



**HANDBOOK OF
CHESS COMPOSITION**

6th EDITION

Hannu Harkola

Helsinki, August 2013

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FOREWORD


This leaflet started from the work of **mr. Pieter ten Cate** in 1971 and *Suomen Shakki* nr. 4a/1979, which was published for the Hyvinkää meeting of the Permanent Commission of the FIDE for Chess Compositions (PCCC). The material has been collected during my 40 Commission meetings since 1969. During that period I have been the Secretary of the Commission for 12 years and the 1st Vice-President in 1994–98 and 2002–. **Dr. Klaus Wenda** and **Helmut Zajic** have helped in completing the official part since 1989.

The FIDE-Album statistics have been computed from a database containing the registers of all 21 Albums with more than 2000 composers and 21467 compositions.

The detailed results of the first 20 WCSC tourneys (and problems with solutions) have been published in my book *World Chess Solving Championship 1977–1996* in 1997. An updated edition *World Chess Solving Championship 1977–2007* by Hannu Harkola and **Lubomír Širáň** was published in 2007.

The first version of this booklet with the title *Problem Chess Lists* was printed in August 1989, the second edition in August 1993 and the third edition in July 1998. The fourth edition was published in 2007 only as a pdf-file. I have received a lot of corrections and I want to thank all those who have helped me. **Dr. Bedrich Formánek** has checked and corrected the writing of names. The new title for the fourth edition was suggested by **John Rice**

Most of this material is available also on the WFCC web site at <http://wfcc.ch> and the latest amendments can be found there.

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MEETINGS OF THE PERMANENT COMMISSION OF THE F.I.D.E. FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS (PCCC) AND WORLD FEDERATION FOR CHESS COMPOSITION (WFCC)

Place	Year	Delegates	President
Budapest, Hungary	1956	4	Neukomm
Vienna, Austria	1957	6	- " -
PIRAN, Yugoslavia	1958	11	Petrović
Wiesbaden, FR Germany	1959	12	- " -
Leipzig, GDR	1960	10	- " -
Moscow, USSR	1961	10	- " -
SOLOTURN, Switzerland	1962	8	- " -
Tel Aviv, Israel	1964	6	Mansfield
Reading, Great Britain	1965	11	- " -
BARCELONA, Spain	1966	12	- " -
Tampere, Finland	1967	13	- " -
Arcachon, France	1968	15	- " -
Varna, Bulgaria	1969	14	- " -
The HAGUE, Netherlands	1971	14	- " -
Pula, Yugoslavia	1972	15	Jensch
Imola, Italy	1973	13	- " -
WIESBADEN, FR Germany	1974	21	- " -
Tbilisi, USSR	1975	16	Hannelius
Ribe, Denmark	1976	18	- " -
Malinska, Yugoslavia	1977	18	- " -
CANTERBURY, Great Britain	1978	19	- " -
Hyvinkää, Finland	1979	17	- " -
Wiener Neustadt, Austria	1980	21	- " -
Arnhem, Netherlands	1981	18	- " -
VARNA, Bulgaria	1982	17	- " -
Bat-Yam, Israel	1983	13	- " -
Sarajevo, Yugoslavia	1984	16	- " -
Riccione, Italy	1985	19	- " -
FONTENAY-SOUS-BOIS, France	1986	19	- " -
Graz, Austria	1987	20	Wenda
Budapest, Hungary	1988	22	- " -
Bournemouth, Great Britain	1989	23	- " -
BENIDORM, Spain	1990	22	- " -
Rotterdam, Netherlands	1991	23	- " -
Bonn, Germany	1992	23	- " -
Bratislava, Slovakia	1993	25	- " -
BELFORT, France	1994	23	- " -
Turku, Finland	1995	26	Formánek
Tel Aviv, Israel	1996	27	- " -
Pula, Croatia	1997	28	- " -
ST. PETERSBURG, Russian Fed	1998	30	- " -
Netanya, Israel	1999	27	- " -
Pula, Croatia	2000	26	- " -
Wageningen, Netherlands	2001	29	- " -
PORTOROŽ, Slovenia	2002	29	- " -
Moscow, Russian Federation	2003	29	Rice
Halkidiki, Greece	2004	31	- " -
Eretria, Greece	2005	30	- " -
WAGENINGEN, Netherlands	2006	31	- " -
Rhodes, Greece	2007	29	Avner
Jūrmala, Latvia	2008	28	- " -
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	2009	26	- " -
CRETE, Greece	2010	31	- " -
Jesi, Italy	2011	32	Fougiaxis
Kobe, Japan	2012	28	- " -
Batumi, Georgia	2013		

WORLD FEDERATION FOR CHESS COMPOSITION

Members and delegates:

Argentina	Roberto Osorio	
Austria	Klaus Wenda	
Azerbaijan	Ilham Aliev	
Belarus	Alexandr Mikholap	
Belgium	Luc Palmans	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Fadil Abdurahmanović	
Brazil	Roberto Stelling	
Bulgaria	Diyan Kostadinov	
Croatia	Zvonimir Hertz	
Czech Republic	František Sabol	
Denmark	Bjørn Enemark	
Estonia	Indrek Aunver	
Finland	Hannu Harkola	1 st Vice-President
France	Axel Gilbert	
Georgia	David Gurgenzidze	
Germany	Bernd Ellinghoven	
Great Britain	Paul Valois	
Greece	Harry Fougias	President
Hungary	Zoltán Laborczi	
Israel	Paz Einat	
Italy	Marco Bonavoglia	
Japan	Tadashi Wakashima	
Kazakhstan	Kir Sivertsev	
Latvia	Ilja Ketris	
Lithuania	Vidmantas Satkus	
Macedonia	Nikola Stolev	
Moldova	Albert Ivanov	
Mongolia	Lkhundevin Togookhuu	
the Netherlands	Henk le Grand	
Poland	Bogusz Piliczewski	
Romania	Dinu-Ioan Nicula	
Russian Federation	Georgy Evseev	2 nd Vice-President
Serbia	Marjan Kovačević	
Slovakia	Peter Gvozdják	
Slovenia	Marko Klasinc	
Spain	Joaquim Crusats	
Sweden	Kjell Widlert	
Switzerland	Thomas Maeder	3 rd Vice-President, Treasurer
Ukraine	Valery Kopyl	
U.S.A.	Mike Prcic	

40 members

Honorary Presidents:

Jan Hannelius (+)	Finland
Klaus Wenda	Austria
Bedrich Formánek	Slovakia
John Rice	Great Britain
Uri Avner	Israel

Honorary Members:

Antonio F. Argüelles (+)	Spain
Barry P. Barnes	Great Britain
Attila Benedek (+)	Hungary
Viktor Chepizhny	Russian Federation
Newman Guttman	USA
Alexandr Kazancev (+)	Russian Federation
László Lindner (+)	Hungary
Giorgio Mirri (+)	Italy
Jan Mortensen (+)	Denmark
Petko Petkov	Bulgaria
Jakov Vladimirov	Russian Federation
Byron Zappas (+)	Greece

Secretary:

Günter Büsing	Germany
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PRESIDENTS OF PCCC AND WFCC

Gyula Neukomm (+)	Hungary	1956 – 1958
Nenad Petrović (+)	Yugoslavia	1958 – 1964
Comins Mansfield (+)	Great Britain	1964 – 1972
Gerhard Jensch (+)	Germany	1972 – 1974
Jan Hannelius (+)	Finland	1974 – 1986
Klaus Wenda	Austria	1986 – 1994
Bedrich Formánek	Slovakia	1994 – 2002
John Rice	Great Britain	2002 – 2006
Uri Avner	Israel	2006 – 2010
Harry Fougiaxis	Greece	2010 –



Rice



Avner



Fougiaxis



Formánek

Website of the World Federation for Chess Composition is <http://wfcc.ch>.

Statutes of the World Federation for Chess Composition

Accepted in Hersonissos, Crete, Greece on October 19th 2010

Amended in Jesi, Italy, on August 23rd 2011

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1 Name and Legal Status

World Federation for Chess Composition

hereafter called “WFCC” is an association in accordance with art. 60 ff of the Swiss Civil Code.

2 Goal

The goal of the WFCC’s existence and work is the dissemination and encouragement of chess composition throughout the world.

The WFCC is a non-profit organisation.

3 Principal Activities

The principal activities of the WFCC are derived from its goal; they include

- the formulation of rules and guidelines in all domains of chess composition
- the arrangement of official international composing and solving competitions
- the initiation of the publication of collections of chess compositions of general interest
- the awarding of titles to particularly deserving persons active in chess composition, including solvers and judges

4 Relations to other bodies

The WFCC aspires to establish and maintain friendly relations with other bodies that have an interest in the same goal.

In particular, the WFCC strives for a defined and friendly relationship with the World Chess Federation (FIDE). It considers itself FIDE’s natural partner for all matters related to chess composition.¹

5 Domicile

The domicile of the WFCC is Berne, Switzerland.

6 Membership

6.1 Country members

6.1.1 Eligible organisations

An organisation deemed by the WFCC to represent the residents of a country interested in chess composition (or a majority thereof) can be a country member of the WFCC.²

There can be at most one country member per country.

6.1.2 Admission and expulsion

The WFCC Meeting decides with a two-thirds majority on applications for admission submitted by an eligible

1 The WFCC is the successor in interest of the Permanent Commission for Chess Composition (PCCC).

2 Normally, this is either (one of) the country’s chess federation(s) or (one of) the country’s chess composition organisation(s).

organisation. It may also decide, by the same majority, that a country member shall be expelled.

Annex I contains the list of current WFCC country members.

The more detailed conditions of admission and expulsion are laid down in Annex II.

6.2 Individual members

The WFCC Meeting can appoint deserved delegates to honorary membership for life, and deserved presidents to honorary presidency for life, upon their retirement.

6.3 Representatives

WFCC members are represented in the WFCC Meeting as follows:

- Country members are represented by a delegate appointed by the country member; should the delegate be unable to attend a WFCC Meeting, he or the country member that appointed him is entitled to nominate a temporary deputy.³ Both delegates and deputies must be citizens of or habitually resident in the country that they represent. No one person may simultaneously represent more than one country member.
- Individual members represent themselves⁴

7 Organisation

The WFCC's organs are:

- WFCC Meeting (meeting of the representatives)⁵
- Presidium
- Auditor
- Committees

8 WFCC Meeting

8.1 Ordinary Meeting

The WFCC representatives ordinarily meet once a year. If no organiser for the Ordinary Meeting can be found among the member countries, the Presidium shall organise it as they see fit.

The WFCC Meeting shall permit the discussion and consideration of the items of the Agenda, along with the passing of resolutions.

The WFCC Meeting shall be chaired by a member of the Presidium, normally the President. Discussions where a particular Presidium member is involved personally⁶ or officially⁷ shall not be chaired by that Presidium member.

Discussions during WFCC Meetings shall be chaired to be short and focused to the matter. If the nature and

scope of a matter demand it⁸, the WFCC Meeting shall appoint a Committee to deal with the matter outside the sessions.⁹

8.1.1 Duties and Responsibilities

The WFCC Meeting has the following non-transferable duties:

- Verification of delegates' and deputies' right to represent their country member¹⁰
- Verification of attendance and voting-rights
- Election of the President, the other Presidium members and the Auditors
- Admission and expulsion of members
- Acceptance of the minutes of previous Meetings
- Items listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations", in particular acceptance of the financial report for the previous business year
- Granting of titles
- Decisions about proposals by members
- Announcement of candidate venues for the subsequent Meeting
- Decisions regarding modifications to the Statutes
- Decisions regarding the dissolution of the WFCC
- Decisions regarding all matters that are not reserved to other organs
- Establishment of Committees and election of Committee members
- Decisions regarding the collection of membership fees and other fees

8.1.2 Invitation

The representatives shall be invited to an Ordinary Meeting in sufficient time to allow them to make the necessary arrangements for travel and accommodation.

8.1.3 Agenda

An Agenda shall be drawn up for every Ordinary Meeting and shall be communicated to all representatives at least three (3) weeks before the start of the meeting.

8.1.4 Quorum

A quorum at any meeting shall consist of at least one-third (1/3) of the member-countries.

8.1.5 Voting Rights

Each represented country member has one vote in elections and voting.^{11 12}

Majorities are calculated based on the number of country members represented at the respective vote or election. Unless otherwise specified, WFCC decisions require a straight majority.

The following decisions need a two-thirds (2/3) majority:

- admission and expulsion of members

³ The verification of a delegate's or deputy's right to represent their member country is detailed in Annex V.

⁴ Individual members can at the same time be delegates or deputies. Individual members are not entitled to nominate a deputy for their individual membership.

⁵ The WFCC Meeting is the General Assembly of the WFCC.

⁶ e.g. as author of the respective proposal or as delegate of a country member directly concerned by the decision

⁷ e.g. as Spokesman of a Committee

⁸ i.e. if the facts to be gathered or the opinions to be listened to exceed the time frame of WFCC sessions.

⁹ cf. 11

¹⁰ detailed in Annex V

¹¹ The President's vote counts equal to that of the other members.

¹² Individual members have no voting right in votings and elections.

- modifications to the Statutes¹³
- dissolution of the WFCC

8.1.6 Proposals

Member countries can make proposals to be dealt with at an Ordinary Meeting. These proposals shall reach the Presidium at least six (6) weeks before the meeting.

During a meeting, representatives can make proposals based on the discussions and decisions at the meeting. Before dealing with the proposed matter of such a proposal, the WFCC Meeting first decides whether to deal with the proposal at all.

8.1.7 Formal regulations

All spoken contributions at the WFCC Meeting are made in or simultaneously translated¹⁴ into English and Russian. As far as possible, other simultaneous translations shall be provided to enable all representatives to follow the discussion.

The Invitation, Agenda, Financial Report, Balance sheet, Budget, Proposals, Committee reports and other information of importance to the WFCC Meeting shall be delivered to the representatives in written English form¹⁵; as far as possible, translations shall be provided so that all representatives can understand them.

Documents for which there is no defined deadline shall be delivered at a time that allows the representatives to study them before they are dealt with in the sessions.

Unless otherwise specified, the WFCC Meeting is held in public. At the request of a delegate or deputy, the WFCC Meeting may decide to exclude the public from (the remainder of) a session; at such closed sessions, only the delegates, deputies, individual members and the Secretary may be present.

Unless otherwise specified, decisions at the WFCC Meeting are taken by a count of hands executed by the Secretary. However, a single delegate or deputy can demand a secret vote for a specific decision.

Unless otherwise specified, Committee sessions are open to the representatives.

8.2 Extraordinary Meeting

In case of an emergency, the Presidium may call an Extraordinary Meeting to secure the WFCC's ongoing activities until the next Ordinary Meeting.

Extraordinary Meetings shall be held according to the regulations for Ordinary Meetings, except for deadlines, which may be adjusted by the Presidium according to the urgency of the matter.

All decisions taken at an Extraordinary Meeting are subject to confirmation at the following Ordinary Meeting. Decisions on the following items may only be taken at Ordinary Meetings:

- Presidium elections
- Agenda items listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations"

¹³ including the Annexes

¹⁴ by bilingual delegates or designated interpreters

¹⁵ A document is assumed to have been delivered in written form if it was sent to the recipient by E-Mail and the recipient has confirmed its reception by letter or E-Mail.

- the admission and expulsion of members
- the dissolution of the WFCC

9 Presidium

9.1 Presidium members

The members of the Presidium are:

- the President
- the first, second and third Vice-Presidents

The Presidium decides on which Vice-President assumes the office of Treasurer.

9.2 Election and Period of office

The Presidium is elected for a period of four (4) years.¹⁶ The procedure for the election of the Presidium is detailed in Annex IV.

The newly elected Presidium starts its work after the end of the WFCC Meeting during which the election took place.

9.3 Duties and responsibilities

The Presidium's duties and responsibilities are:

- preparing the Meetings
 - setting up and distributing the Agenda
 - inviting the members
- chairing the WFCC Meetings
- putting into effect the decisions of the WFCC Meeting
- overseeing the WFCC's activities throughout the year
- duties listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations"
- maintaining contact with organisations that the WFCC is in relation with
- appointing persons authorised to sign on behalf of the WFCC
- other business according to WFCC decisions

Presidium Meetings are closed to the public. The Presidium may invite the Secretary and Honorary Presidents to attend its meetings.

9.4 President

The President organises the work of the Presidium in order for it to fulfil its duties.

9.5 Vice-Presidents

The first Vice-President assumes the duties of the President should the President be unable to fulfil them. The second and third Vice-Presidents assume these duties should the first/second Vice-President be unable as well.

9.6 Treasurer

The Treasurer handles the Presidium's duties listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations".

10 Other officers

10.1 Secretary

The Secretary is appointed by the Presidium. He must not be a delegate, deputy or individual member.

¹⁶ There is no rule against re-election of Presidium members for another period.

He attends the WFCC Meetings and prepares and distributes the minutes. He may be assigned other administrative duties by the Presidium.

10.2 Auditor and Reserve Auditor

10.2.1 Duties

The Auditor's duties are listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations".

The Reserve Auditor fulfils the Auditor's responsibilities should the Auditor be unable to fulfil them.

10.2.2 Election and Period of Office

The Auditor and Reserve Auditor are delegates, but not members of the Presidium.

The Auditor and Reserve Auditor are elected by the WFCC Meeting for a period of one (1) business year in a regular session.¹⁷

11 Committees

A Committee normally consists of two to five (2-5) persons.

A Committee reports to the WFCC Meeting to give it a basis for decisions. The report includes:

- the important facts relevant for the clarification of the decisions
- the possible options
- the arguments in favour and against each option
- the Committee's opinion

Each Committee shall appoint a Spokesman from among its members. The Spokesman delivers an oral report to the WFCC Meeting.

11.1 Standing Committees

For fields of work that require lengthy preparation and activity above and beyond WFCC Meetings, the WFCC is empowered to appoint Standing Committees. In addition to giving the WFCC a basis for decisions within its field of work, Standing Committees regularly inform the WFCC about the work accomplished in the field throughout the year and the current status of the work.

12 Financial Regulations

12.1 Principles

The WFCC Meeting defines a business year.¹⁸

The WFCC's financial means are collected and allocated by the Presidium according to the Budget for the business year accepted by the WFCC Meeting.

At each Ordinary Meeting, the Presidium informs the WFCC Meeting about the financial situation as follows:

- Financial Report: actual financial movements in the previous business year
- Balance Sheet: financial situation (assets and liabilities) as per the end of the previous business year

Before their discussion and acceptance by the WFCC Meeting, the Financial Report and Balance Sheet are reviewed by the Auditor. In his report to the WFCC

Meeting, he states:

- whether he deems the two documents to be correct and complete
- whether he proposes to the WFCC to discharge the Presidium from financial liabilities resulting from the activities in the previous business year

Based on the Auditor's report, the WFCC Meeting decides whether to discharge the Presidium from financial liabilities.

The Presidium then presents a Draft Budget for the following business year to be discussed and accepted by the WFCC Meeting.

12.2 Documents

The Presidium shall provide the representatives with the following documents along with the Agenda for Ordinary Meetings:

- Financial Report for the previous business year
- Budget for the previous business year¹⁹
- Balance Sheet as per the end of the previous business year
- Draft Budget for the following business year

12.3 Agenda Items

The following items are mandatory in the agenda of each Ordinary Meeting:

- Presentation of the Financial Report
- Balance Sheet
- Auditor's Report
- Acceptance of the Financial Report and the Balance Sheet
- Discharge of the Presidium from financial liabilities
- Budget

12.4 Liabilities

The liabilities of the WFCC are limited to its assets.

12.5 Dissolution

In case of the dissolution of the WFCC the assets have to go to a foundation or association with a similar goal, domiciled in Switzerland and exempt from taxes.

13 Concluding clauses

These Statutes came into force on October 19th 2010 in Hersonissos, Crete, Greece.

They are published in German and have in this form sole validity in cases of dispute.

Annex I: List of current country members

Argentina, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Finland, France, Great Britain, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldova, Mongolia, Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, USA (40 country members).

Annex II: Detailed rules for the admission and expulsion of Member Countries

¹⁷ There is no rule against re-election of the Auditor and Reserve Auditor for another period.

¹⁸ e.g. July 1st to June 30th

¹⁹ for comparison with the Financial Report

1. Visible activity in the composing and solving of chess problems or studies must exist in a country applying for admission to the WCCF.
2. The application must be addressed in writing by the organisation applying for admission to the President of the WFCC. It must be accompanied by the undertaking that the country in question will actively participate in the goal and principal activities of the WFCC.
3. The delegate nominated by the organisation must orally present the application at an Ordinary Meeting of the WFCC. Only then may a decision on the application be reached.
4. If a Country Member is entirely absent from three successive Ordinary Meetings of the WFCC, the latter is entitled to decide, in an Ordinary Session, to expel the Country Member. The Country Member in question must first have the opportunity to make written representations on the matter. Provided that the due conditions are fulfilled, a resumption of representation at a later Ordinary Meeting is permissible.
5. Country Members committing acts which run counter to the Statutes of the WFCC or its resolutions and decisions or not fulfilling other duties according to WFCC decisions may be temporarily or definitely excluded from the WFCC by a decision at an Ordinary Meeting of the WFCC, on the proposal of the Presidium.
6. When a Country Member is admitted or expelled, the list in Annex I must be amended by decision of the WFCC.

Annex III: Attribution of titles

Attributed titles

The WFCC awards, in conjunction with the FIDE, for life the titles of:

- a. Grandmaster of the FIDE for Chess Compositions
- b. International Master of the FIDE for Chess Compositions
- c. FIDE Master for Chess Compositions
- d. International Judge of the FIDE for Chess Compositions
- e. FIDE Solving Judge
- f. International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE
- g. International Solving Master of the FIDE
- h. FIDE Solving Master
- i. Honorary Master of Chess Composition

Rules for the attribution of titles

Composing titles

- a) "Grandmaster of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"
A problem composer must have at least 70 problems in the Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 42.
- b) "International Master of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"
A problem composer must have at least 25 problems in the Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 15.
- c) "FIDE Master for Chess Compositions"
A problem composer must have at least 12 problems in the Albums. For a study composer the corresponding

minimum number of studies required in Albums is 8.

In counting the points for the mentioned master titles, the value of a joint composition will be divided by the number of composers collaborating. If a composer competes with problems as well as studies then one study = 1 and 2/3 problems.

Judging titles

d) "International Judge of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"

Only national chess federations, national associations for chess compositions as well as the members of the WFCC have the right to propose a member of their chess federation as a candidate for the title "International Judge".

The standing Qualifications Committee examines the proposal in the WFCC. The candidate has to fulfil the following qualifications:

- i) First application for the title International Judge in one section: 6 awards among them at least 4 awards in the section applied for and among them two published abroad are needed.
- ii) First application for the title International Judge in more than one section: 4 awards (among them two published abroad) in one section which must be signified as first section and 3 awards in each other section are needed. (This means that a candidate for 2 sections must present at least 7 awards and for 3 sections at least 10 awards).
- iii) Application for extension of the previously granted titles to other sections: 3 awards in each of those sections.

All awards mentioned above should be of international composing tourneys.

The sections to apply for are: #2, #3, #n, s#, h#, fairies, endgames, retros and mathematics.

All applications must be in written form. They should be addressed to the Spokesman of the Qualifications Committee or to the President and must be signed by the chess federation, the national association for chess compositions or the delegate of the applying country.

e) "FIDE Solving Judge"

A candidate must have conducted at least 6 rated solving tournaments (among them at least 3 for norms) in a satisfactory way in terms of selection of the problems, efficient and 14 accurate marking, prompt announcement of the results, etc. In applying for the title, all relevant documents (problems with full solutions and attribution of points, table of results) should be submitted with the possible exception of very old tournaments. The applications should be submitted to the Spokesman of the Solving Committee or to the President only by delegates. The Solving Committee shall review the applications and forward their suggestions to the Qualifications Committee.

Solvers' rating and titles

A rating is a numerical value which a solver gains by solving in two approved tournaments.

A rating can be gained at the WCSC, WCCC-Open, or other tournaments which fulfil definite criteria.

The rating list is published four times a year. It is calcu-

lated on the basis of the results of solving tournaments completed (including the report) by the end of March, June September and December.

The WFCC gives authority to a person(s) or a WFCC responsible for calculating the ratings according to the approved formula (an Excel macro has been developed for help).

Solving norms

Norms for the titles International Solving Grandmaster (GM), International Solving Master (IM), FIDE Solving Master (FM) can be gained if at least 5 title holders with ratings GM 2550 / IM 2450 / FM 2350 and other solvers with the obligatory qualifying rating - 2600 for GM / 2500 for IM / 2400 for FM altogether compete at the tournament.

To obtain a norm a solver must achieve a minimum performance rating 2650 / 2550 / 2450. He must be placed within the number of solvers with the qualifying rating 2600 / 2500 / 2400 (i.e. at least sixth place when there are six solvers with rating min. 2600 / 2500 / 2400).

Solving titles

e) International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm 3 times (at least once at the WCSC or ECSC) and achieve a rating of 2600.

f) International Solving Master of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating of 2500.

g) FIDE Solving Master: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating of 2400.

Honorary title

h) Honorary Master of Chess Composition

This title can be granted to problemists aged more than 70 years, having great merits in problem chess, who did not succeed in getting one of the master titles mentioned above.

Annex IV: Procedure for Presidium elections

1. Elections to the Presidium shall be held at every fourth Ordinary Meeting of the WFCC. Voting shall take place for all four posts in the same year. However, if a Presidium post falls permanently vacant during the term of office, a special election may be held for the relevant post, if the WFCC deems this appropriate, but the candidate elected shall serve only for the remainder of the original four-year period.

2. In an election year, a special meeting of the WFCC shall be arranged for the purpose of voting, not later than the penultimate day of the Congress, and at no later than 21.00 on that day.

3. At the opening session of the WFCC in an election year, the President shall nominate a working party of three persons from different countries to supervise the elections. One of the three should normally be the Secretary. No current delegate or deputy may be a member of this working party.

4. A delegate wishing to stand for election to the Presidium shall give his name on paper to the working party

by 22.00 on the day before the elections are to be held. The paper must show clearly the post or posts for which the delegate wishes to stand.

5. The working party shall display a list of the candidates for each post by 9.00 on the day of the elections. No additions shall then be made to this list, except as provided for in paragraph 7 below. Withdrawals, however, will be permitted.

6. The election shall be held in a closed session of the WFCC. One member of the working party (not the Secretary) shall take the chair. Each post shall be dealt with separately, starting with the President and continuing through the Vice-Presidents in order. The chairman shall read out the names of the candidates for the Presidency. At this point each of these candidates may, if he so wishes, address the WFCC for a maximum of 10 minutes. Afterwards there can be a discussion. The chairman shall then invite delegates to record in secret their vote for one of these candidates, on paper provided for the purpose. Any candidate obtaining a majority of the votes cast shall be declared elected. Otherwise delegates will vote again between the two candidates gaining the most votes in the first round. In the event of a tie in the second round, the chairman shall call a recess of not more than 10 minutes, after which the vote shall be taken again. If the result is again a tie, the chairman shall determine the outcome by selecting one of two folded slips of paper each bearing the name of one candidate.

7. Any candidate defeated in the vote for the Presidency may now declare his candidature for any or all of the posts of Vice-President, if he has not already done so. The chairman shall read out the names of candidates for the post of 1st Vice-President. Any candidate may address the WFCC for not more than 10 minutes, provided he has not already spoken.

8. In the event of a tie, the same procedure shall be adopted as for the Presidency.

9. The posts of 2nd and 3rd Vice-President shall be dealt with in exactly the same way, with previously defeated candidates being entitled to stand, and candidates having the same right to address the WFCC for a maximum of 10 minutes.

10. All the voting shall take place within the same session.

11. The duties of the working party shall cease as soon as the new Presidium has been elected in its entirety.

Annex V: Verification of representatives' right to represent their country member

Upon his first appearance in the WFCC Meeting, a delegate must provide an official document issued by the country member that he represents.

Upon each appearance in the WFCC Meeting, a deputy must provide a written document from the delegate or country member that nominated him. ❖

SOLVERS' RATING

A rating is an integer value which shows the solving strength of a solver. A solver gains it by solving at two approved / rated tournaments.

A rating can be gained at the WCSC, ECSC, WCCC-Open, or other tournaments which fulfil definite criteria.

Ratings are calculated after each tournament. A rating list is published four times a year. It is calculated on the basis of the results of solving tournaments completed (including the report) by the end of March, June, September and

December. If a tournament starts in one period and is finished in another period, the ratings of solvers are taken from the rating list valid at the start of the tournament, and the tournament is included in the period when it is finished. In a case that at the same tournament different tables are produced (like one extra for juniors) ratings are calculated only for the mayor tournament.

The WFCC gives authority to a person(s) or a commission responsible for calculating ratings according to the approved formulas.

Rules for rating calculation

The basis for calculating ratings at a solving tournament is the average of ratings of all solvers with ratings (*AveRat*) and the average of achieved results of those solvers (*AveRes*).

AveRat = average rating of all solvers with ratings (subtracting by 1600)

AveRes = average result of all solvers with ratings

A rating for a solver without a rating:

It is calculated as a **performance rating** (*PerfRat*), i.e. a temporary rating achieved by a solver at a tournament upon the formula:

$$PerfRat = AveRat \times Res / AveRes$$

Res = result of a solver achieved at a tournament

Solver's first rating is called half-rating. At his next tournament he gets another half-rating. The average of all half-ratings is calculated and entered into the rating list.

Change of a rating for a solver with a rating:

The expected result (*ExpRes*) is calculated for all solvers with ratings upon the formula:

$$ExpRes = AveRes \times Rat / AveRat$$

Rat = rating of a solver from the latest rating list

The expected result might exceed 100% of the winner's result. In such case the corrections (*CorrExpRes* and *CorrPerfRat*) are made upon the formulas:

$$CorrExpRes = AveRes + (ExpRes - AveRes) \times (MaxRes - AveRes) / (MaxExpRes - AveRes)$$

CorrExpRes = corrected expected result (cannot exceed 100% of the winner's result)

MaxRes = result of the winner

MaxExpRes = the highest expected result before correc-

tion (higher than the winner's result)

$$CorrPerfRat = AveRat + (PerfRat - AveRat) / (MaxPerfRat - AveRat) * (MaxRes * MaxRat / MaxCorrExpRes - AveRat)$$

CorrPerfRat = corrected performance rating

MaxRat = the highest solver's rating

MaxPerfRat = performance rating of the winner

MaxCorrExpRes = the highest corrected expected result

A change of a rating (*ChOfRat*) is calculated from the difference between the expected result and the achieved result upon the formula:

$$ChOfRat = KT \times (Res - ExpRes)$$

or in a case of correction:

$$ChOfRat = KT \times (Res - CorrExpRes)$$

KT = tournament coefficient (from 1 to 4)

If the problems in the tournament do not score 5 points each the *KT* is corrected upon the formula:

$$CorrKT = KT \times 5 \times N / AbsMaxRes$$

CorrKT = corrected tournament coefficient

N = number of problems at the tournament

AbsMaxRes = theoretical *MaxRes* at the tournament

New rating is calculated upon the formula:

$$NewRat = Rat + ChOfRat$$

If *NewRat* is negative it is corrected to zero. All calculations are made to the second decimal place. Ratings are published as integers. For publishing use the ratings are increased by 1600.

After five years of non-participating in rated tournaments a solver is expelled from the rating (half-rating) list. For the further participation his original rating (but not half-rating) is accepted.

Ratings are calculated after each tournament. An updated rating list is published four times a year (at 1st January, 1st April, 1st July and 1st October).

ANNEX

Tournament coefficient

A frame for coefficients for tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules:

<u>Coefficient</u>	<u>Criteria for tournament</u>
4.0	WCSC, ECSC
3.0	WCSC-type tournament for norms
2.5	participation of at least 5 solvers with rating 2300 or higher
2.0	participation of at least 5 solvers with rating 2200 or higher
1.5	participation of at least 5 solvers with rating 2100 or higher
1.0	Others tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules

A frame for coefficients for tournaments organised according to others rules:

<u>Coefficient</u>	<u>Criteria for tournament</u>
2.0	WCCC-Open
1.5	ISC, not-WCSC-type tournament for norms
1.0	Others tournaments

The representative (commission) has the right to confirm or not the acceptability of the tournament and determines the tournament coefficient.

This version of the rules was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006.

Criteria for acceptability of the tournaments at which ratings and norms can be gained

At the tournament at least 10 rated solvers (15 rated solvers from at least 3 countries for gaining norms) should compete.

The selected problems should be originals or alternatively unknown published problems. The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty and should represent different styles.

For tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules, the full coefficient may be used to calculate ratings.

For other tournaments at most one half of the normal coefficient is used to calculate ratings. In those tournaments there should be at least 12 problems of different types to solve. Problems for solving can be chosen from seven groups: twomovers, threemovers, moremovers, endgames, helpmates, selfmates and fairy problems. At the tournament at least 5 groups with at least 2 problems must be represented. No group can be represented with

more than 3 problems. The tournament could be divided into several rounds and/or days. If all problems are not given the 5 points each the tournament coefficient is corrected for calculating ratings. When fairy problems are included at the tournament it is recommended that the corresponding fairy conditions are announced at least two months beforehand. This is obligatory for the WCCC Open and it must be announced on the WFCC-site and on the WCCC organiser's web-site if it exists.

All tournament documentation (problems with solutions, complete list with the results and ratings, judge's statement on the competition acceptability and possible complaints, etc) should be sent to the responsible WFCC representative (commission) within 30 days after the end of the competition. The representative (commission) has the right to confirm or not the acceptability of the tournament and determines the tournament coefficient. The final decision is approved by the WFCC.

Criteria for gaining norms

Norms for the titles International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE (GM), International Solving Master of the FIDE (IM), FIDE Solving Master (FM) can be gained if at least 5 title holders with ratings GM 2550 / IM 2450 / FM 2350 and other solvers with the obligatory qualifying rating - 2600 for GM / 2500 for IM / 2400 for FM altogether compete at the tournament.

A norm for the title of GM / IM / FM:

To obtain a norm a solver must achieve a minimum performance rating 2650 / 2550 / 2450. He must be placed within the number of solvers with the qualifying rating 2600 / 2500 / 2400 (i.e. at least sixth place when there are six solvers with rating min. 2600 / 2500 / 2400).

Criteria for gaining titles

International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm 3 times (at least once at the WCSC or ECSC) and achieve a rating 2600.

International Solving Master of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating 2500.

FIDE Solving Master: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating 2400.

The obligatory rating may be achieved anytime (i.e. at any official rating list or as a current rating after a tournament).

This version of the criteria was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006. A small change in the criteria was accepted in Rhodes 2007. Another change was accepted in Crete 2010. ♠

Rating list of solvers 1.4.2013

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
1	GM	Murdzia, Piotr	POL	2777	50	FM	Sivic, Klemen	SLO	2404
2	GM	Evseev, Georgy	RUS	2767	51	IM	Viktorov, Evgeny	RUS	2404
3	GM	Nunn, John	GBR	2739	52	FM	Stopa, Jacek	POL	2404
4	GM	Piorun, Kacper	POL	2719	53	FM	Almammadov, Araz	AZE	2400
5	GM	Van Beers, Eddy	BEL	2701	54	IM	McNab, Colin	GBR	2398
6	GM	Soffer, Ram	ISR	2682	55	FM	Voracek, Miroslav	CZE	2395
7	GM	Zude, Arno	GER	2659	56	FM	Predrag, Nikola	CRO	2391
8	GM	Comay, Ofer	ISR	2647	57	FM	Kolcak, Marek	SVK	2387
9	GM	Vuckovic, Bojan	SRB	2647	58	FM	Uitenbroek, Hans	NED	2386
10	GM	Podinic, Vladimir	SRB	2615	59	FM	Petrov, Andrey	RUS	2382
11	GM	Salai, Ladislav jr.	SVK	2613	60		Onkoud, Abdelaziz	MAR	2382
12	GM	Kovacevic, Marjan	SRB	2591	61		Iskandarov, Misratdin	AZE	2382
13	GM	Mladenovic, Miodrag	SRB	2588	62		Kozyrev, Aleksandr	RUS	2382
14	GM	Rumyantsev, Sergey	RUS	2584	63		Dyachuk, Vasyi	UKR	2377
15	IM	Filipovic, Marko	CRO	2573	64	FM	Pervakov, Oleg	RUS	2371
16	GM	Caillaud, Michel	FRA	2572	65	IM	Crisan, Vlaicu	ROU	2371
17	GM	Mestel, Jonathan	GBR	2570	66	IM	Heuvel, Peter van den	NED	2364
18	GM	Dragostel, Michal	CZE	2564	67	IM	Ott, Markus	SUI	2363
19	FM	Mista, Aleksander	POL	2558	68	FM	Klemanic, Emil	SVK	2362
20	GM	Tummes, Boris	GER	2555	69	FM	Norri, Joose	FIN	2359
21	IM	Widert, Kjell	SWE	2553	70		Richter, Frank	GER	2359
22	IM	Karhunen, Kari	FIN	2553	71	IM	Friedgood, David	GBR	2354
23	FM	Solovchuk, Oleksiy	UKR	2544	72		Kovalenko, Vitaly	RUS	2351
24	IM	Limontas, Martynas	LTU	2519	73	FM	Friedland, Omer	ISR	2349
25	GM	Velimirovic, Milan +	SRB	2519	74	FM	Radovic, Srecko	SRB	2345
26	GM	Baier, Roland	SUI	2518	75		Mendrinov, Nikos	GRE	2343
27	IM	Mukoseev, Anatoly	RUS	2503	76	FM	Kupper, Josef	SUI	2337
28	GM	Paavilainen, Jorma	FIN	2498	77		Ruppin, Raffi	ISR	2334
29	GM	Pfannkuche, Michael	GER	2489	78	FM	McDowell, Michael	GBR	2332
30	IM	Kopyl, Valery	UKR	2482	79		Stelling, Roberto	BRA	2332
31	IM	Huber, Eric	ROU	2471	80	FM	Vanka, Miloslav	CZE	2331
32	IM	Wakashima, Tadashi	JPN	2469	81		Pernaric, Josip	CRO	2331
33	IM	Leontjev, Aleksandr	RUS	2464	82		Evstigneev, Roman	UKR	2331
34	IM	Pogorelov, Vladimir	UKR	2459	83		Gabeskiria, Mikhael	GEO	2328
35	IM	Gorski, Piotr	POL	2458	84		Nicula, Dinu-Ioan	ROU	2318
36	GM	Selivanov, Andrey	RUS	2457	85		Vachier-Lagrave, Maxim	FRA	2315
37	GM	Azhusin, Aleksandr	RUS	2456	86	FM	Satkus, Vidmantas	LTU	2314
38	GM	Wissmann, Dolf	NED	2456	87		Djurasevic, Branislav	SRB	2312
39	FM	Gurgenidze, David	GEO	2446	88		Krizhanovskij, Vasyi	UKR	2311
40	FM	Javadov, Ramil	AZE	2445	89	IM	Hurme, Harri	FIN	2310
41	GM	Lee, Graham	GBR	2440	90		Croitor, Mihail	MDA	2309
42	FM	Lebedev, Aleksey	RUS	2433	91	FM	Pletnev, Dmitry	RUS	2308
43	FM	Villeneuve, Alain	FRA	2430	92		Carp, Sergey	MDA	2302
44	FM	Szczep, Zbigniew	POL	2420	93	FM	Yamada, Kohei	JPN	2301
45	FM	Fomichev, Evgeny	RUS	2419	94	IM	Maeder, Thomas	SUI	2301
46	IM	Prentos, Kostas	GRE	2413	95	IM	Axt, Hemmo	GER	2300
47	FM	Foektistov, Aleksandr	RUS	2408	96	FM	Steinbrink, Axel	GER	2299
48	IM	Erenburg, Mark	ISR	2407	97	FM	Blokhin, Vladimir	RUS	2296
49	IM	Bulavka, Aleksandr	BLR	2407	98		Borst, Dirk	NED	2296

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
99	FM	Gvozdjak, Peter	SVK	2296
100		Gulke, Volker	GER	2291
101	FM	Schafer, Ronald	GER	2290
102	FM	Lipovsky, Vladimir	RUS	2288
103	FM	Afek, Yochanan	ISR	2287
104		Mammadov, Zaur	AZE	2286
105		Watson, Ian	GBR	2283
106	FM	Krivenko, Valery	UKR	2277
107		Malyskin, Yury	RUS	2277
108	IM	Tanner, Henry	FIN	2276
109		Michielsen, Joost	NED	2273
110		Papastavropoulos, Andreas	GRE	2272
111	GM	Valtonen, Kari	FIN	2269
112		Muset, Grigore	MDA	2269
113		Ahmels, Christian	GER	2266
114		Ravins, Modris	LAT	2263
115		Peitl, Tomas	SVK	2263
116		Ooms, Andy	BEL	2261
117		Aridov, Vladimir	UKR	2261
118		Sihnevic, Mikalai	BLR	2260
119		Paradzinsky, Oleg	UKR	2254
120		Zajcev, Viktor	BLR	2254
121		Le Grand, Henk	NED	2251
122		Morvay, Miklos	HUN	2250
123	FM	Klasinc, Marko	SLO	2246
124		Aloni, Yoel	ISR	2242
125	FM	Boer, Johan de	NED	2241
126		Spiric, Igor	SRB	2239
127		Marlo, Terho	FIN	2238
128		Marin, Mihail	ROU	2238
129		Zalitis, Roberts	LAT	2236
130		Chovnik, Mordechay	ISR	2234
131		Czeremin, Claus	GER	2234
132		Bender, Ivan	CRO	2232
133		Kochli, Klaus	SUI	2230
134		Todorovic, Goran	SRB	2230
135		Chandurin, Anatoly	UKR	2228
136		Borodavkin, Sergey	UKR	2224
137	FM	Semenenko, Valery	UKR	2224
138		Jianu, Vlad-Cristian	ROU	2223
139		Rustamov, Lutfiyar	AZE	2215
140	IM	Piliczewski, Bogusz	POL	2214
141		Markovcij, Vasyl	UKR	2213
142		Mihalco, Oto	SVK	2206
143		Lorinc, Juraj	SVK	2206
144		Roland, Marcos	BRA	2206
145		Krolikowski, Ryszard	POL	2206
146		Rothwell, Stephen	GER	2205
147		Praski, Seppo	FIN	2205
148		Einat, Paz	ISR	2202
149		Roganovic, Milos	SRB	2202
150		Karamanitz, Anatoly	UKR	2200
151		Rein, Andreas	GER	2200
152		Hoffmann, Martin	SUI	2198
153		Lukyanov, Viktor	RUS	2198
154		Ganzhin, Mihail	RUS	2194
155	FM	Siran, Lubomir	SVK	2193
156		Van Herck, Marcel	BEL	2187
157		Racu, Valeriu	MDA	2183
158		Maksimenko, Igor	UKR	2178
159		Degenkolbe, Mirko	GER	2177
160		Melnichenko, Viktor +	UKR	2174
161		Packa, Ladislav	SVK	2165
162	FM	Neef, Wilfried	GER	2163
163		Ghinda, Anatolie	MDA	2163

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
164		Radchenko, Aleksandr	RUS	2162
165		Hodge, David	GBR	2158
166		Bakker, Peter	NED	2158
167		Paliulionis, Viktoras	LTU	2156
168		Glanzspiegel, Lev	ISR	2155
169		Molnar, Jozsef	HUN	2147
170		Schulze, Eberhard	GER	2145
171		Versmissen, Koen	NED	2143
172		Ronnman, Juha	FIN	2142
173		Gazarek, Danko	CRO	2141
174		Soot, Margus	EST	2140
175		Mikholap, Aleksandr	BLR	2140
176		Regniers, Gilles	BEL	2140
177		Svrcek, Milan	SVK	2139
178		Le Grand, Piet	NED	2138
179		Yoshioka, Masaki	JPN	2136
180		Jakunin, Nikolay	RUS	2134
181		Stepak, Yedael	ISR	2132
182		Baratosi, Daniel	ROU	2131
183		Satkus, Vilimantas	LTU	2130
184		Walther, Thomas	GER	2128
185		Libis, Zdenek	CZE	2126
186		Chramcevic, Michail	BLR	2120
187		Kikuta, Yuji	JPN	2117
188		Aleksandrov, Dmitry	RUS	2117
189		Parzuch, Stefan	POL	2116
190		Gershinsky, Michail	UKR	2115
191		McKay, Roddy	GBR	2113
192		Simic, Milan	SRB	2111
193		Petkovic, Nikola	SRB	2110
194		Knjazev, Aleksey	UKR	2109
195		Vyparina, Matej	SVK	2109
196		Kasar, Miroslav	SVK	2104
197		Gadjanski, Borislav	SRB	2101
198		Cumbers, Paul	GBR	2094
199		Quah, James	SIN	2094
200		Marandjuk, Mikhail	UKR	2091
201		Gilbert, Axel	FRA	2091
202		Banaszek, Marcin	GER	2088
203		Kurilenko, Vladimir	UKR	2086
204		Allajov, Ramil	AZE	2086
205		Denkovski, Ivan	MKD	2085
206		Viharev, Yuri	RUS	2083
207		Abramenko, Sergey	RUS	2081
208		Maximov, Aleksandr	RUS	2073
209		Gemmell, John	GBR	2073
210	w	Traistaru, Teodora	ROU	2072
211		Johnston, Dafydd	GBR	2071
212		Kochiashvili, Mikhael	GEO	2067
213		Stawarz, Pawel	POL	2064
214		Vokal, Stanislav	SVK	2064
215		Terwey, Matthias	GER	2061
216		Schenkerik, Csaba	HUN	2058
217		Lossin, Sven-Hendrik	GER	2057
218		Messing, Hrvoje	CRO	2055
219		Nielsen, Steffen Slumstrup	DEN	2049
220		Sibinovic, Zoran	SRB	2049
220		Bamford, Andrew	GBR	2049
222		Fougiaxis, Harry	GRE	2048
223		Zelenkovsky Vasily	BLR	2047
224		Steponavicius, Stasys	LTU	2046
225		Grbic, Branko	SRB	2046
226		Nievergelt, Andreas	SUI	2045
227		Kaufhold, Thomas	GER	2045
228		Rjabcev, Vladimir	UKR	2042

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
229		Sabol, Frantisek	CZE	2040
230		Ostruh, Boris	SLO	2039
231		Radomirovic, Miodrag	SRB	2038
232		Bartosh, Vladimir	BLR	2038
233		Miletic, Dean	SRB	2036
234		Dobias, Richard	SVK	2034
235		Beije, Johan	NED	2029
236		Parkhomenko, Nikolai	UKR	2028
237		Rankovic, Srđan	SRB	2028
238		Gorbunov, Valery	UKR	2028
239		Clark, Bill	GBR	2026
240		Mazur, Grzegorz	POL	2023
241		Masimov, Agshin	AZE	2021
242		Fedchenko, Vladimir	UKR	2019
243		Belokon, Jurij	UKR	2018
244		Abubekеров, Oleg	RUS	2017
245		Sitar, Darko	SLO	2014
246		Micikevicius, Juras	LTU	2014
247		Papathanasiou, Panagiotis	GRE	2012
248		Retter, Yosi	ISR	2011
249		Kiltti, Jyrki	FIN	2011
250		Kolesnik, Nikolai	UKR	2010
251		Lebouil, Jean-Louis	FRA	2009
252		Bunka, Vladislav	CZE	2008
253		Gordian, Jurij	UKR	2008
254		Valois, Paul	GBR	2007
255		Khandelwal, Ankush	GBR	2006
256		Petras, Milan	CZE	2005
257		Gabeskiria, Amiran	GEO	2002
258		Vaulin, Evgeny	RUS	2001
259		Konidaris, Panagiotis	GRE	1998
260	w	Bylinkina, Anna	RUS	1991
261		Kayser, Ami	ISR	1990
262		Kuzmichev, Vladimir	RUS	1989
263		De Vos, Nils	BEL	1989
264		Gurr, Lyndon	GBR	1988
265		Ivanov, Albert	MDA	1985
266		Gaasbeek, Alfred	NED	1985
267		Gurov, Valery	RUS	1982
268		Skyrianoglou, Dimitris	GRE	1979
269		Postnikov, Aleksandr	UKR	1978
270		Thannheiser, Thomas	GER	1978
271		Dekker, Paul	NED	1975
272		Kochli, Kaspar	SUI	1975
273		Sheldon Tim	GBR	1972
274		Muth, Josef	GER	1972
275		Schmidt, Peter	GER	1971
276		Harkola, Hannu	FIN	1970
277		Dupin, Jacques	FRA	1970
278		Kobayashi, Toshiki	JPN	1970
279		Korovins, Jegors	LAT	1970
280		Sklavounos, Panagis	GRE	1969
281		Bubanja, Bojan	MNE	1969
282		Miljanic, Mirko	SRB	1967
283		Henrych, Miroslav	CZE	1964
284		Ilandzis, Spyridon	GRE	1963
285		Kilverdi, Gheorghe	MDA	1962
286		Suzuki, Tomomichi	JPN	1962
287		Wysocki, Michal	POL	1962
288		Marciniszyn, Jakub	POL	1962
289		Milanovic, Mihajlo	SRB	1959
290		Auclair, Jerome	FRA	1957
291		Lawrence, John	GBR	1956
292		Volchek, Viktor	BLR	1952
293		Volkov, Leonid	UKR	1952

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
294		Blackstock, Les	GBR	1951
295		Vinogradov, Aleksey	RUS	1951
296		Stephenson, Brian	GBR	1950
297		Emmerson, Stephen	GBR	1948
298		Birjukov, Nikolay	UKR	1948
299		Sutherland, Neil A.	GBR	1945
300		Kotov, Andrey	RUS	1941
301		Paronen, Petteri	FIN	1938
302		Carcan, Stephane	BEL	1938
303		Vitkevicius, Juozas	LTU	1937
304		Kamenik, Pavel	CZE	1935
305		Martsvalashvili, Ruzvelt	GEO	1934
306		Basistyj, Mark	UKR	1933
307		Saukkola, Juha	FIN	1931
308		Matlak, Jacek	POL	1930
309		Palmans, Luc	BEL	1927
310		Brjuchanov, Ivan	UKR	1922
311		Rusz, Arpad	ROU	1922
312		Udovcic, Branko	CRO	1921
313		Chervonjuk, Jurij	UKR	1921
314		Bilyk, Sergey	RUS	1920
315		Pop, Alexandru	ROU	1919
316		Soskic, Bozidar	SRB	1918
317		Gronroos, Mikael	FIN	1917
318		Syvaniemi, Janne	FIN	1917
319		Beckers, Jurgen	BEL	1915
320		Coello, Jose Antonio	ESP	1914
321		Shiomi, Ryo	JPN	1914
322		Ronkin, Yakov	ISR	1912
323		Matsuda, Kazuhiko	JPN	1911
324		Sobrecases, Guy	FRA	1910
325		Starcevic, Kresimir	CRO	1910
326		Pumpinets, Eugeniy	UKR	1908
327		Muller, Winus	GER	1907
328		Shilkin, Evgeny	RUS	1905
329		Gurbanov, Fuad	AZE	1904
330		Olijnyk, Aleksandr	RUS	1900
331		Garoufalidis, Ioannis	GRE	1897
332		Mulugeta, Danijel	CRO	1896
333		Vandemeulebroucke, Mark	BEL	1895
334		Nuri, Murad	AZE	1894
335		Tiba, Vladyslav	UKR	1894
336		Heimo, Olli	FIN	1892
337		Tsutsui, Hiromi	JPN	1888
338		Cica, Dragan	SRB	1888
339		Piriverdiyev, Anatoly	AZE	1887
340		Kwiatkowski, Andrzej	POL	1887
341		Fediv, Alexander	UKR	1887
342		Capron, Daniel	FRA	1885
343		Andreazza, Attilio	ITA	1885
344		Vandemeulebroucke, Ignaas	BEL	1884
345		van Ryn, Wouter	NED	1884
346		Anton, Teodor	ROU	1883
347		Ursta, Lubomir	CZE	1882
348		Kiyan, Anatoliy	UKR	1881
349		Thoma, Andreas	GER	1880
350		Shalygin, Oleg	UKR	1879
351		Anemodouras, Leokratis	GRE	1877
352		Bayramov, Vugar	AZE	1875
353		Solovchuk, Oleg	UKR	1874
354		Gribov, Andrey	RUS	1873
355		Argyris, Nicholas	GBR	1873
356		Montaruli, Roberto	ITA	1868
357		Ruckschloss, Karol	SVK	1868
358		Penrose, Oliver	GBR	1867

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
359		Trifunovic, Bogoljub	SRB	1863	424		Oblyashevskiy, Georgiy	UKR	1779
360		Turu, Indrek	EST	1862	425		Vasilenko, Anatoly	UKR	1776
361		Coward, John R	GBR	1859	426		Argirakopoulos, Themistoklis	GRE	1775
362		Bonavoglia, Marco	ITA	1857	427		Mottonen, Ari	FIN	1773
363		Priednieks, Eriks	LAT	1852	428		Kirjanov, Dimitriy	UKR	1773
364		Makhatadze, Jemal +	GEO	1851	429		Van Espen, Eddy	BEL	1772
365	w	Jurkiewicz, Katarzyna	POL	1850	430		Spyropoulos, Georgios	GRE	1772
366		Rimkus, Miecislavas	LTU	1847	431		Praczkowski, Stanislaw	POL	1772
367		Markesinis, Lefteris	GRE	1843	432		Roycroft, John	GBR	1770
368		Jovicevic, Vladimir +	SRB	1842	433		Alexandrou, Anastasios	GRE	1768
369		Bicinas, Albinas	LTU	1842	434		Ralik, Oliver	SVK	1768
370		Clarke, Peter C	GBR	1841	435		Cassano, Roberto	ITA	1767
371		Radocaj, Denis	CRO	1840	436		Zujev, Nikolaj	LTU	1767
372		Yanami, Hitoshi	JPN	1839	437		Jabbarov, Eldar	AZE	1764
373	w	Bezkorovnaja, Masha	UKR	1839	438		Griva, Mykola	UKR	1764
374		Lehmann, Tadeusz	POL	1838	439		Kopylov, Evgeny	RUS	1763
375		Speer, Dominik	GER	1834	440		Nakamura, Ryuji	JPN	1762
376		Kudelka, Janusz	POL	1833	441		Dunn, Richard	GBR	1760
377		Presalovic, Marcel	SVK	1832	442		Smith, Graham	GBR	1760
378		Matiko, Vasil	UKR	1831	443		Virtmanis, Andris	LAT	1757
379		Shephard, Chris	GBR	1830	444		Franks, Joe	GBR	1757
380		Zivkovic, Dejan	SRB	1827	445		Stojnic, Dragan	SRB	1756
381		Nikolic, Nikola	SRB	1827	446		Ketris, Ilja	LAT	1755
382		Krohmalnik, Andrei	ISR	1827	447		Sindelar, Miroslav	CZE	1753
383		Gajevskis, Antons	LAT	1824	448		Thwaites, Quentin	GBR	1752
384		Solokhin, Sergey	RUS	1824	449		Fica, Alexander	CZE	1749
385		Panuev, Vadim	RUS	1824	450		Vujasinovic, Mihajlo	SRB	1748
386		Grevatt, Jim	GBR	1824	451		Niftaliyev, Jahangir	AZE	1747
387		Astasio, David	ESP	1821	452		Yurchishin, Nikolai	UKR	1744
388		Reytsen, Yevgeny	UKR	1821	453		Shandyga, Stanislav	UKR	1743
389		Besancon, Remy	FRA	1820	454		Kalinin, Andrey	LAT	1742
390		Jansen, Peter	BEL	1820	455		Sollig, Martin	GER	1741
391		Enache, Danut	ROU	1819	456		Nastran, Janez	SLO	1735
392		Hoshino, Kenji	JPN	1819	457		Manolas, Emmanouel	GRE	1734
393		Dewhurst, Ken	GBR	1817	458		Tritten, Pierre	FRA	1733
394		Perovic, Zivojin	SRB	1817	459		Petrauskas, Steponas	LTU	1732
395		Jega, Gabriel	ROU	1817	460		Stoppel Mariusz	POL	1730
396		Klementiev, Oleg	UKR	1816	461		Olijnyk, Nikolai	UKR	1730
397		Sieberg, Rolf	GER	1816	462		Grinchenko, Dmitro	UKR	1730
398	w	Kolbba, Anastasia	UKR	1814	463		Bender, Zdenko	CRO	1729
399		Luch, Michal	POL	1809	464		Mano, Leonardo	BRA	1729
400		Nayhebaver, Martin	UKR	1807	465		Jovanovic, Bojan	SRB	1728
401		Burda, Josef	CZE	1805	466		Kolodziejski, Marcin	POL	1727
402		Kovordanin, Volodimir	UKR	1805	467		Brankovic, Ljubomir	CRO	1727
403		Derevchuk, Aleksandr	UKR	1805	468		Tucakov, Joza	SRB	1725
404		Maia, Jose Eduardo	BRA	1804	469		Craig, Joe	GBR	1724
405		Heijden, Harold van der	NED	1804	470		Bracci, Andrea	ITA	1722
406		Nguyen, Piotr	POL	1802	471		Bylinkin, Aleksey	RUS	1722
407		Korenek, Petr	CZE	1801	472		Matsuzaki, Naoki	JAP	1721
408		Mammedov, Haji	AZE	1801	473		Zupancic, Urban	SLO	1721
409		Chizhikov, Vladislav	RUS	1798	474		Stojanovic, Sasa	SRB	1718
410		Vilela de Castro, Ricardo Luiz	BRA	1798	475		Valjavec, Stane	SLO	1717
411		Temes, Chaim	ISR	1791	476		Turner, Neal	FIN	1717
412		Lantta, Tommi	FIN	1791	477		Terzis, Philippos	GRE	1717
413		O'Driscoll, Kieran	IRL	1790	478		Efthimakis, Dimitris	GRE	1711
414		Gouze, Francois	FRA	1789	479		Zach, Tomas	CZE	1710
415		Pessi, Emil-George	ROU	1788	480		Rasilainen, Matti	FIN	1709
416	w	Kozhukina, Elena	UKR	1786	481	w	Kuchava, Ana	GEO	1709
417		Licznerski Lukasz	POL	1785	482		Zavacky, Peter	SVK	1709
418		Zatko, Gregor	SVK	1783	483		Buril, Petr	CZE	1709
419		Adam, Gyorgy	HUN	1782	484		Brzezinski Mateusz	POL	1705
420		Muradov, Muradkhan	AZE	1782	485		Crucioli, Marco	ITA	1701
421		Taylor, JD	GBR	1781	486		Binyaminy, Binyamin	ISR	1701
422		Bacconi Goncalves, Eric	BRA	1781	487		Gadirov, Matlab	AZE	1700
423		Karimov, Samir	AZE	1780	488		Spiliadis, Athanasios	GRE	1700

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
489		Granauskis, Stasis	LAT	1697	550		Soskic, Petar +	SRB	1629
490		Koludrovic, Branko	CRO	1696	551		Dimov, Dimitrii	MDA	1628
491		Salimov, Ashraf	UKR	1695	552		Sboukis, Konstantinos	GRE	1627
492		Johnston, Ifan	GBR	1694	553		Hill, Mike	GBR	1627
493		Bokan, Stevan	SRB	1693	554		Enemark, Bjorn	DEN	1624
494		Nardone, Massimo	ITA	1690	555		Wozniak, Tadeusz	POL	1618
494		Kolcak, Juraj	SVK	1690	556		Solja, Kenneth	FIN	1614
496		Andrusenko, Pavel	UKR	1690	557		Gromov Artur	RUS	1613
497	w	Ruzijang, Narmina	AZE	1689	558		Semenov, Egor	RUS	1612
498		Luzar, Borut	SLO	1685	559		Seleznov, Georgy	UKR	1612
499		Kysela, Stefan	SVK	1685	560		Aunver, Indrek	EST	1612
500		Mitsakis, Kostas	GRE	1685	561		Bagel, Oleg	RUS	1611
501		Gudelionis, Vytautas	LTU	1679	562		Djokic, Dragoljub	SRB	1611
502		Zujkov, Oleg	UKR	1679	563		Blanco, Jose Manuel	BRA	1610
503		Kusmierz, Maciej	POL	1678	564		Glushakov, Viktor	RUS	1610
504		Abdullayev, Elmar	AZE	1678	565		Kazmierczak Milosz	POL	1608
505		Barej, Stanislav	SVK	1678	566		Ogbeide, Gerhard	GBR	1607
506		Armstrong, Bill	GBR	1676	567	w	Mavromati, Angeliki	GRE	1605
507		Summers, Alastair	GBR	1676	568		Dennis, Nigel	GBR	1604
508		Madeu, Fernando Antonio de Barros	BRA	1675	569		Nowak Lukasz	POL	1600
509	w	Mammadova, Narmin	AZE	1674	569		Gulbay, Omar Deniz	TUR	1600
510		Jakobcic, Andrej	SLO	1665	569		Kurek, Maciej	POL	1600
511		Rudshtein, Josef	ISR	1664	569		Kosior, Artur	POL	1600
512		Pham, Juliusz	POL	1663	569	w	Szymanska, Ilona	POL	1600
513		Dagnall, Bernard	GBR	1663	569		Kanarkiewicz, Michal	POL	1600
514		Strasman, Nery	ISR	1662	569		Mankowski, Sebastian	POL	1600
515	w	Solovchuk, Klavdiya	UKR	1661	569		Litner, Igor	POL	1600
516		Cernohous, Josef	CZE	1659	569		Szymanski, Karol	POL	1600
517		Sato, Zenki	JPN	1658	569		Korenek, David	CZE	1600
518		Betsos, Titos	GRE	1658	569		Fudala, Dominik	POL	1600
519		Safaraliyev, Ramil	AZE	1657	569	w	Herman, Monika	POL	1600
520	w	Duca, Delia Monica	ROU	1657	569		Chrushchov, Aleksey	UKR	1600
521		Radovanovic, Dusan	SRB	1656	569		Kotrotsos, Nikodimis	GRE	1600
522	w	Artseva, Kristina	UKR	1655	569		Leftheriotis, Emilios	GRE	1600
523		Revyakin, Boris	RUS	1655	569		Stamatopoulos, Georgios	GRE	1600
524		Martinov, Armand	ROU	1655	569		Stankevich, Valery	UKR	1600
525		Finokaliotis, Georgios	GRE	1654	569		Medved, Dusan	SVK	1600
526		Kario, Borivoje	SRB	1652	569		Kalugin Y.	RUS	1600
527		Onexta, Luis Carlos	ESP	1651	569		Edwards, Steve	GBR	1600
528	w	Huseynzada, Aydan	AZE	1651	569		Wengierow, Michal	POL	1600
529		Pribula, Nandor	HUN	1651	569		Krikent, Igor	UKR	1600
530		Mikitenko, Nikolai	UKR	1650	569	w	Petrova, Yulia	UKR	1600
531		Meli, Jurg	SUI	1648	569		Kopyl, Petro	UKR	1600
532	w	Fomina, Tatiana	EST	1648	569		Hararis, Dimitris	GRE	1600
533		Kostka, Alexander	AUT	1646	569		Jensen, Poul Hedegaard	DEN	1600
534		Brenner, Shalom	ISR	1646	569		Snaith, Victor	GBR	1600
535		Epstein, Paul	GBR	1645	569		Thompson, Stephen	GBR	1600
536		Bobisud, Frantisek, jun.	CZE	1645	569		Starzynski, Waldemar	POL	1600
537		Muus, Martin Bent	DEN	1645	569		Krump, Ladislav	SVK	1600
538		Barnard, Diane	USA	1645	599		Cervenka, Marian	SVK	1597
539		Zajcev, Evgeny	BLR	1645	600		Zamanov, Vidadi	AZE	1596
540		Heimonen, Arto	FIN	1642	601		Savage, Malcolm	GBR	1596
541		Jacob, Sydney	GBR	1641	602		Coenen, Tom	BEL	1595
542		Askinis, Simanas	LTU	1639	603		Griggs, Gerald	GBR	1594
543	w	Chasovnikova, Evgenya	RUS	1638	604		Wilkinson, Gary	GBR	1593
544		Zujkov, Vladimir	UKR	1636	605		Porter, Wiliam	GBR	1579
545		Tropin, Vladimir	UKR	1636	606	w	Stawarz, Angelina	POL	1578
546		Makoveckij, Anatoly	UKR	1635	607		Bobisud, Frantisek sen.	CZE	1577
547		Bellini, Stefano	ITA	1634	608		Gilbert, Hugh	GBR	1574
548		Petridis, Evaggelos	GRE	1631	609		Starcevic, Dubravko	CRO	1572
549		Racinkas, Romualdas	LTU	1631	610		Zalewski, Daniel	POL	1561

RULES FOR THE WORLD (EUROPEAN) CHAMPIONSHIP IN SOLVING OF CHESS PROBLEMS (WCSC/ECSC)

- 1.1. The WCSC (ECSC) is a competition for national teams and individual solvers.
- 1.2. It consists of 6 rounds over two days, with 3 rounds each day according to the following table:

Round 1:	3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 2:	3 threemovers	60 minutes solving time
Round 3:	3 endgames	100 minutes solving time
Round 4:	3 helpmates (h#2, h#3, h# > 3)	50 minutes solving time
Round 5:	3 moremovers (at least one 4# and one 5#)	80 minutes solving time
Round 6:	3 selfmates (s#2, s#3, s# > 3)	50 minutes solving time

Round 4 and Round 6 may be exchanged. The breaks between rounds are at least 15 minutes.

- 2.1. The WCSC (ECSC) is organised by a country which is a member of the FIDE and has been appointed by the WFCC.
- 2.2. WCSC (ECSC) is open to all members of the FIDE (ECU).
- 2.3. The WCSC (ECSC) is an official team world championship if teams of at least 7 countries participate. It is an official individual World (European) championship if at least 30 solvers from at least 10 countries participate. For juniors (up to 23 years in the year of event), women and seniors (from 60 years in the year of event) required numbers are 10 solvers from 7 different countries.
- 3.1. The organising country nominates the Director of the WCSC (ECSC), if possible, before the announcement of the tournament. It is recommended that the Director should have a title FIDE Solving Judge or he should have experiences as a director / judge of at least three rated solving tournaments.
- 3.2. The organising country has to nominate an Assistant Director to represent the Director in case he is unable to attend the WCSC (ECSC).
- 3.3. The Director is responsible for the selection of problems to be solved. He makes the diagram copies for the tournament. It is his responsibility to ensure that the solvers do not know the selection of problems.
- 4.1. The teams consist of three (four at ECSC) solvers and the team-leader who may be one of the solvers. Teams consisting of only two (two or three at ECSC) solvers are also permitted. The members of the teams simultaneously compete in the individual championship.
- 4.2. All countries are entitled to enter one team, the organising country two teams. A country participating with team(s) is allowed to nominate one further solver for the individual championship.
- 4.3. A country may nominate two more solvers from extra categories (juniors / women / seniors) out of this quota. For the junior's / women's / senior's championship juniors / women / seniors from the regular national quota compete as well.
- 4.4. A country not participating with a team may send one (one or two at ECSC) solver(s) for the individual championship.
- 4.5. The three best solvers of a WCSC (ECSC) are entitled to participate in the following individual WCSC (ECSC) if they are not among the solvers as defined above. Solvers with a rating of 2400 or more in the current or in the preceding rating list are also entitled to participate in the individual WCSC (ECSC).
- 5.1. A country must notify the organiser of its intention to participate not later than three months before the tournament; unless in the organiser's announcement a later date is given.
- 5.2. The rules for the eligibility of participating solvers (whether team members or individual nominees) shall be the same as for FIDE over-the-board events.
- 5.3. Each country must notify the names of all solvers participating on its behalf in writing to the Director or the person nominated for this purpose by the Director or WFCC not less than 24 hours before the tournament starts. If required the notification must include all documents according to the FIDE rules for establishing the eligibility of the participants.
- 5.4. The WFCC or the person so nominated is responsible for determining the eligibility of participants.

- 5.5. Teams and/or solvers may be admitted at a later time at the discretion of the Director.
- 6.1. The problems to be solved should be originals, or, alternatively, little known published problems, preferably modified.
- 6.2. The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty. It is recommended that in every round, the three problems should represent different styles.
- 6.3. Fairy conditions and retro problems are not allowed. The positions should be legal. All problems should have only one solution, except in the helpmate round when more single solutions are specified. The problems should be computer tested as far as possible.
- 7.1. The problems to be solved must be presented on printed diagrams.
- 7.2. A solver may use the chess board(s) and men made available by the organiser, or his own set(s). The use of all electronic or technological aids which can help in solving is forbidden as well as any other kind of unfair behaviour. The Director's rights and duties are to prevent any irregularities and to penalize them if necessary.
- 7.3. A solver must write the solutions only on the sheet provided by the Director.
8. The solutions are to be written in algebraic notation in the following way:
- in direct mate problems: all moves in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length, except the last move of Black and the mating move (i.e. in twomovers only the key; in threemovers all three-move variations, including the full length threat, up to the second white move, etc.);
 - in selfmate problems: all moves except the mating move in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length.
- If there is no threat at all or an existing threat of full length is not written, all variations of full length are to be given.
- in helpmate problems: all moves;
 - in studies: all moves up to an obvious win or draw.
- 9.1. In helpmate(s) for which more than one single solution is indicated the solver has to give all requested single solutions for a complete solution. In all other problems and studies only one solution is to be given.
- 9.2. If a solver believes he has found a cook, he may give it instead of the solution. In this case, he has to give the complete moves of the cook according to point 8. The correct and complete solution or cook of a problem scores 5 points.
- 9.3. An incomplete solution scores fewer points. Incorrect or incomplete variations or single solutions score 0 (zero) points. If more than the required number of solutions for a particular problem is written, it is enough that one of the solutions is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this problem. If more than one continuation following a defence (or more than one threat) is written, it is enough that one of them is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this variation (threat).
- 9.4. The Director must determine the distribution of points for a solution (i.e. for different variations, moves or single solutions) before the tournament starts. For a helpmate(s) with more than one solution the distribution of points should be indicated on the solving sheet.
- 9.5. If a problem has no solution, 0 (zero) points are awarded for this problem and all solvers get the full time score in this round.
- 9.6. Retro problems and problems with fairy conditions (see 6.3.) are treated like problems with no solution. A problem with an illegal position is treated like one with a legal position.
- 9.7. If a move is written incorrectly, unclear or ambiguously, this variation or single solution is regarded as incorrect. If, however, the Director (or the jury, pt 13.5) is sure that the correct move was intended, this variation or single solution must be regarded as correct.
- 10.1. During the solving a solver may leave the solving room only with a permission of the Director and accompanied by a controller.
- 10.2. When a solver hands over the solving sheet a controller immediately writes the elapsed time on the solver's solving sheet. Elapsed time is rounded up in minutes (i.e. when the last minute starts solvers get full time). After handing the solving sheet, the solver has no right to make any change to the solutions. He should leave the room and may not return until the round is ended.
- 10.3. The Director announces 10 minutes left and the last minute in each round. After the announcement of the last minute all solvers remain sitting to the end of the round. When the end is declared they stop writing and wait until the controllers collect all the solving sheets.

- 11.1. For the team result in each round, the scores of the two (three at ECSC) best solvers of a team for this round are taken in consideration. The points of all rounds will be totalled, as well as the respective solving time (in minutes). At ECSC for a team with only two members the result of the third member is 0 (zero) points and full time in all rounds.
- 11.2. For the individual score, the points a solver achieves in the different rounds will be totalled, as well as the solving time.
- 11.3. A solver with 0 (zero) points in a round scores the full time for this round.
- 11.4. The number of points determines the ranking. In the event of a tie on points, the solver or team with the shorter total solving time will be ranked higher.
- 12.1. Participants must be informed of the official solutions with a distribution of points of a round immediately after the end of that round. The results of the rounds must be announced in written form as soon as possible.
- 12.2. If a problem has proved to be incorrect (cooks, duals, no solution) this must be announced as soon as possible including the respective distribution of points.
- 13.1. The Director has to publish his reports daily as soon as possible. Report after 10 pm is treated like at 8 am (on the following day). He should announce in advance when the report is to be published.
- 13.2. Protests against any announcement must reach the Director in written form not later than one hour after this announcement. He is allowed to accept protests out of time. If the Director cannot be found, a protest should be handed to any of his assistants or a protest remark is to be made on the announcement board. Protests have to be given by the team-leaders or by an individual solver.
- 13.3. The Director's task is to deal with such protests and to settle disputes. His decision, along with his argument, is to be given in written form. He has to ensure that a solution given by a solver only can be seen by this solver himself, or by the leader or other members of his team.
- 13.4. Objections to any decision by the Director must be

made in writing and must reach the Director within one hour of the announcement of the decision.

- 13.5. Such objections shall be dealt with by a jury consisting of three neutral persons nominated by the WFCC or by the team-leaders. The majority decision of the jury (in written form with the argument) is final.
14. These Rules should be published on the official announcement board at least 24 hours before the start of the first round as well as a Director's timetable for the complete tournament (registration, start of the rounds, preliminary results, timetable for protests, final results, prize giving, etc.).

This version of the Rules was accepted at the WFCC Congress in Kobe 2012.

Recommendations /explanations of the WFCC:


Ad. 4.3. If a country is represented with only two solvers at the ECSC they can decide if they compete as a team. (Crete 2010)

Ad 6.2. Studies with just one line and a clear conclusion are preferable. (Moscow 2003)
 Helpmates: Multiple solutions are preferable to twins. Some thematic relationship between the single solutions, and a reasonable number of single solutions altogether in a round (max. seven), are recommended. (Halkidiki 2004)

Ad. 7.2. A director may use yellow and red cards for noticed irregularities putting them on the solver's table. (Kobe 2012)

Ad. 7.3. Solvers should be allowed to write their names on the backside of solving sheets. (Kobe 2012)

Ad. 9.4. It is recommended that only the key move (except in direct twomovers) doesn't score, and that variations in one problem should be of equal worth. Points in studies should be given only for white moves. (Crete 2010)

Ad. 9.7. Judges can determine a possible correctness of such moves by following the further effect(s) of written move(s) or by the presence/absence of signs for capture, check, mate etc. normally used by a solver. (Crete 2010)
 The Director should use common sense, especially in cases when it is not specified which of two pieces of the same kind moves to the specific square. (Kobe 2012) 

Introduction

This codex deals with general principles of chess composition activities such as composition, solving and publication. The codex is intended to be descriptive, rather than prescriptive, and it is also intended to offer constructive guidance in areas where there has been no central guidance before. It is not intended to be a body of established law which problemists must observe on pain of being condemned of heresy or worse; problemists are independent spirits, and it would be pointless for the PCCC to attempt to legislate in that way.

Part One is descriptive. It represents an updated attempt to articulate the most important features of the world of chess composition, as they are actually known and practised. It is a distillation of experience rather than a statute. The same applies to Chapter VII, which treats of tournaments for the first time.

The whole of Part Two, which deals with the public aspects of chess compositions, breaks new ground. Its first two Chapters (V and VI), which tackle the topics of publication and priority, are different in character from Part One. They cannot be called a distillation of experience, because these are areas where there are no generally accepted views, and no shared experience to distil. They represent to some extent a compromise between the interests of editors and composers, arrived at after a painstaking discussion of alternatives. Although expressed as rules, these Chapters should be understood as guidance, which, it is hoped, can for the first time form the basis for coherent common practice in the future.

Annex II is explicitly a form of guidance, offering detailed guidelines for tournaments.

The subcommittee intends to keep the working of the codex under review and to take account of any criticism

and to recommend changes from time to time if they seem necessary.

Part One: The Chess Composition

Chapter I - General Principles

Article 1 - Independence

Compositional Chess is an independent form of chess activity which consists of using features found in, or derived from, the game of chess as the material for the creation of artistic effects or constructional feats, in the form of chess compositions.

Article 2 - Chess Composition

A chess composition consists usually of a position on the chess board ¹, a stipulation in the form of words ², and the solution. A chess composition is the result of an individual creative act of one or more authors ³.

Article 3 - Solution of a Chess Composition

The solution of a chess composition usually consists of one or more sequences of moves which satisfy the stipulation ⁴. The solution intended by the author is called author's solution.

Article 4 - Content of a Chess Composition

In addition to the author's solution, the content of a chess composition may include virtual ^{5,6}, play or formal aspects ⁷.

Chapter II - Types of Chess Composition ⁸

Article 5 - Classification according to Stipulations

Chess compositions can be classified into several groups according to their stipulation. Besides the historically developed groups, viz studies, direct mates, selfmates and helpmates ⁹, further groups ¹⁰ have developed ¹¹.

¹ In some cases, it may not be necessary to give a position, for example in case of certain mathematical chess compositions or of reconstructional problems.

² In some cases, a chess composition may have more than one position or stipulation (twins).

³ The use of a computer does not result in an authorship of the computer. Nor does the compilation or publication of a computer generated database constitute the publication of one or more chess compositions.

⁴ Examples of exceptional cases are retroanalytical or mathematical compositions.

⁵ Virtual play may include set play, try play etc.

⁶ In some types, for example in helpmates, the set play is part of the author's solution.

⁷ Formal aspects may include for example special patterns of moves, symbolic positions, miniature form etc.

⁸ Articles 5 to 7 are not intended to be exhaustive. Other classifications are possible and also practised, for example according to the material used (miniature, minimal, Meredith etc.) or according to other criteria.

⁹ According to this classification, examples of frequently used stipulations are:

- (a1) White to move and force a win, without restriction to a specified number of moves (studies).
- (a2) White to move and force a draw, without restriction to a specified number of moves (studies).
- (b) White to move and mate the black king in a specified maximum number of moves (direct mate).
- (c) White to move and force Black to mate the white king in a specified number of moves (selfmate).
- (d) Black to move and cooperate with White in order to obtain a mate of the black king in a specified number of moves (helpmate).

¹⁰ Further groups are, for example, stalemate or series stipulations etc.

Article 6 - Special Types

Additionally, and independent from the classification according to Article 5, there are a number of special types, including:

- (a) Retroanalytical chess compositions
- (b) Mathematical chess compositions
- (c) Constructional chess compositions.

Article 7 - Classification according to Rules

Furthermore, chess compositions can be classified into those which apply the FIDE-rules of the game of chess¹² and those which apply modified rules^{13,14}.

Chapter III - Soundness

Article 8 - Author's Solution

Every chess composition must be capable of being solved only by the author's solution. Special features of the author's solution (such as multiple solutions or setplay in helpplay problems) should be expressly stipulated.

Article 9 - Cook

A chess composition is called cooked if it has a solution that differs in its first move from the author's solution.

Article 10 - Dual

A dual is said to occur if, after the first move, there is more than one method of satisfying the stipulation.^{14A}

Article 11 - Short Solution

A short solution is a method of satisfying the stipulation in fewer moves than required.^{14B}

Article 12 - No Solution

A chess composition is said to have no solution if there is no method of satisfying its stipulation.

Article 13 - Unsound Chess Compositions

(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), a composition is unsound if it is cooked or has a short solution or no solution¹⁵.

(2) Helpplay compositions are unsound also if they are dualized, except that in the final move a promotion into different pieces having partially the same power (for example queen/rook or queen/bishop) may be tolerated¹⁶.

(3) Studies are unsound if there is a method of fulfilling the stipulation which is different from the author's solution, and may also be rendered unsound by serious^{16A} duals in the main line, but even in the main line many kinds of duals are normally tolerated.

Chapter IV - Miscellaneous Conventions

Article 14 - Legality of Positions

(1) A position is legal if it can be reached by a sequence of moves from the initial array¹⁷. Otherwise, the position is called illegal¹⁸.

(2) In studies and problems that apply the FIDE-rules, illegal positions are not acceptable for composition tournaments unless the tournament conditions so stipulate.

Article 15 - First Move

If the first move does not lie with the conventional party (examples see Footnote 9), this should either be indicated in the stipulation or deducible from retroanalysis¹⁹.

Article 16 - Castling and En-passant capture

(1) Castling convention. Castling is permitted unless it can be proved that it is not permissible.

(2) En-passant convention. An en-passant capture on the first move is permitted only if it can be proved that the last move was the double step of the pawn which is to be captured²⁰.

¹¹ Compositions other than studies are usually called problems.

¹² Presently, the rules for the game of chess as agreed during the FIDE-congress 1996 in Yerevan are valid. Relevant for compositional chess are Articles 1 to 5.

¹³ In this context, the terms orthodox, heterodox, fairy and exo are used.

¹⁴ Modifications of the FIDE-rules may for example consist in:

(a) Rules (conditions) on which the composition is based (for example maximumer, circe, seriesmover).

(b) Pieces used in the composition (for example nightrider, grasshopper, chinese pieces).

(c) Chess space on which the composition is based (for example chess board with 10x10 squares, cylindrical chess board, multi-dimensional chess boards).

^{14A} In non-helpplay compositions alternative black moves are not normally considered duals but may be seen as artistic defects.

^{14B} A non-helpplay composition does not have a short solution if there is at least one line of play which needs the stipulated number of moves.

¹⁵ The gravity of defects such as unintended duals (other than in helpplay problems) or unintended multiple refutations of tries is a matter for the judge.

¹⁶ Such duals are normally tolerated also in other types of composition.

^{16A} The seriousness of a dual is a matter for the judge.

¹⁷ Such a sequence of moves is called a proof game.

¹⁸ Retroanalysis does not apply to illegal positions, except for the purpose of determining that they are illegal. It also does not apply to fairy compositions unless it is essential to the content of the composition.

¹⁹ For the purpose of Article 9, the preliminary move by the unconventional party is not counted, except in helpplay problems. The number of moves to be expressed in the stipulation should be the number of moves to be made by White.

²⁰ In determining the permissibility of these features, account must be taken of which party is to move first.

(3) Partial Retrograde Analysis (PRA) convention. Where the rights to castle and/or to capture en-passant are mutually dependent, the solution consists of several mutually exclusive parts. All possible combinations of move rights, taking into account the castling convention and the en-passant convention, form these mutually dependent parts. If in the case of mutual dependency of castling rights a solution is not possible according to the PRA convention, then the Retro-Strategy (RS) convention should be applied: whichever castling is executed first is deemed to be permissible.

(4) Other conventions should be expressly stipulated, for example if in the course of the solution an en-passant capture has to be legalised by subsequent castling (a posteriori convention AP).

Article 17 - 50 Moves-Rule

Unless expressly stipulated, the 50 moves-rule does not apply to the solution of chess compositions except for retro-problems.

Article 18 - Repetition of Position

A position is considered as a draw if it can be proved that an identical position²¹ has occurred three times in the proof game combined with the solution.

Part Two: The Chess Composition and the Public

Chapter V - Publication

Article 19 - Effect of Publication

Upon first publication of a chess composition, the author acquires the right to claim priority for it, and a priority date is assigned to it (Article 22).

Article 20 - Definition of Publication

(1) Publication of a chess composition consists of communicating it to the public, whether in permanent form (e.g. a document or a recording medium) or transient form (e.g. on a demonstration board or through an electronic medium).

(2) For the purposes of this Article, "communicating to the public" means enabling an unrestricted number of people to have the opportunity of access to a chess composition by

- (a) presenting it in permanent form, or
- (b) showing or using it in a lecture or solving tournament which falls within the categories listed in Annex I, or

(c) showing it in transient form through a generally accessible medium (e.g. an electronic network)²².

(3) A chess composition which is first published according to paragraph (2) (b) above is entitled to priority from the date of that publication and is also eligible to compete in any composing tournament within the next two years.

Article 21 - Form of Publication

The publication of a chess composition should generally show its position in diagram form. In addition, the following features should be indicated:

- (a) Name of the author(s).
- (b) In case of first publication indication of this fact (e. g. "original").
- (c) In case of reprints, the following particulars of the source of the first publication as exactly as possible²³:
 - (c1) name and date of publication;
 - (c2) if appropriate, indication that the version differs from the original publication ("correction", "version", "v").
- (d) Tournament distinctions²⁴.
- (e) The stipulation in words (examples see footnote 9) or, preferably, in usual abbreviations, and including the following particulars:
 - (e1) setplay, if any, in helpplay problems²⁵;
 - (e2) change(s) from the diagram position in case of twin compositions;
 - (e3) the number of solutions, if more than one;
 - (e4) variations in helpplay problems, (e. g. numerically by 1.2.1.1).
- (f) All fairy chess elements, if appropriate.
- (g) Tries may be indicated (e. g. by use of "v").
- (h) Author's solution(s)²⁶.

Chapter VI - Priority

Article 22 - Definition of Priority

(1) The priority of a chess composition is determined by its priority date.

(2) The priority date of a chess composition is

- (a) the actual date of its first publication²⁷, or
- (b) if it is first published in the award of a formal tournament, the closing date of that tournament.

(3) Whether a chess composition is younger or older than another one is ascertained by comparison of the priority dates of both compositions.

²¹ Identical position means the same kinds of pieces on the same squares with the same move rights.

²² Including the Internet and electronic mailing lists, but not e-mail.

²³ If the source is unknown this should be indicated.

²⁴ The year of publication is considered to be more important than the period covered by the tourney

²⁵ Set play may also be indicated in other types of problems.

²⁶ Not necessarily at the same time as the original publication.

²⁷ The actual date of a journal is the date on which it is published, whatever the date on its cover.

Article 23 - Priority of an Unsound Chess Composition

(1) If a published chess composition is found to be unsound²⁸, it loses its priority date unless a correction is published within three years after the publication of the unsoundness.

(2) The author of a chess composition which has been published in unsound form retains the following rights:

- (a) The right to correct the composition himself, and
- (b) The right of being cited as author if a correction is made by someone else²⁹.

Article 24 - Anticipation

(1) A chess composition is anticipated if there is an identical composition which has an earlier priority date. The anticipated chess composition is not eligible for any award³⁰.

(2) Chess compositions which are partly anticipated are eligible for awards: their merit is a matter for the judge, who should take account of the degree of anticipation.

(3) A second version of a correct chess composition published in an informal tournament, if published in the same tournament by the same author, is not considered to be partially anticipated by the original version.

Chapter VII - Tournaments

Article 25 - Categories of Tournaments

One of the activities of composition chess is the conduct of tournaments for composing and solving³¹.

Article 26 - Composing Tournaments

Composing tournaments require a director, to whom all competing chess compositions are to be submitted, and at least one judge³² who makes the award or selection. Guidelines for the organisation of composing tournaments are set out in Part 1 of Annex II.

Composing tournaments fall into the following categories:

- (a) primary, i.e. for chess compositions which have not previously been published, except under Article 20 (2) (b), and primary tournaments may be:
 - (i) informal, i.e. where the competing compositions are published before they are judged, or
 - (ii) formal, i.e. where the competing compositions are

not published before they are judged³³;

(b) secondary, i.e. for chess compositions which have already been published and may already have competed in a primary tournament (e.g. a national championship).

Article 27 - Solving Tournaments

Solving tournaments are organised by venue (at a single time and place) or by correspondence. Their rules are laid down by the organising body or person, and they are controlled by a director. Guidelines for their conduct are set out in Part 2 of Annex II. In principle:

(a) In a tournament organized by venue all participants attend at the appointed time and place, and must solve without any technical assistance other than a chess set.

(b) In an correspondence tournament (e.g. one organised by a magazine) the participants send solutions to the director within a specified time limit.

(c) In all cases the solutions should be evaluated according to a prearranged scheme, which has been made known to the participants.

ANNEX I

Public Lectures and Solving Tournaments (Article 20 (2) (b))

Events are considered public only if they fall within one of the following categories:

- (1) A public lecture given during
 - (i) a meeting of the WFCC;
 - (ii) a competition organized by FIDE;
 - (iii) a meeting of a national problem chess organization, provided that the country is a member of the WFCC and that the meeting has been publicly announced in advance by the respective organisation;
 - (iv) any other meeting which has been publicly announced in advance as public by the national problem chess organization of the country concerned.
- (2) Solving tournaments:
 - (i) the world chess solving championship (WCSC) and the European chess solving championship

²⁸ The author alone is responsible for the soundness.

²⁹ It is recommended that a correction made by someone else ("B") should, if practicable, be published in agreement with the author ("A"). B's name may also be mentioned. The following formulae are used (in order of increasing originality of the correction - which is a matter of personal evaluation): "A, correction"; "A, correction B"; "B after A". The correction should be published as a joint composition only if A agrees. This note also applies to improved versions of correct chess compositions.

³⁰ In case of a claim of priority on the basis of a publication in transient form (Article 20 (1) and (2) (b), (c)), the burden of proof that such publication has actually taken place is on the claimant.

³¹ Not all tournaments clearly fall into one of these two categories (e.g. reconstruction tournaments (synthetics)).

³² The director and the judge are not necessarily different persons.

³³ In a formal tournament, corrections or versions of participating chess compositions are not admitted after the closing date unless the announcement so provides.

- (ECSC) organized by the WFCC;
- (ii) a national solving championship;
- (iii) an open solving tournament organized during a meeting mentioned in section (1) above.

ANNEX II

Guidelines for the Organization of Tournaments

Part I. Composition Tournaments

1 Announcement of a Composing Tournament

A primary composing tournament for original chess compositions starts with the announcement which should include the following features:

- (a) the organizer (e.g. magazine, organization);
- (b) the types of admitted chess compositions (e.g. mate in 2, mate in 3, helpmates);
- (c) indication of special conditions affecting composition (e.g. theme; restricted force; if illegal positions are to be admitted in a tournament applying FIDE rules, this should be stated);
- (d) indication of any additional requirements (e.g. restriction in the admissible number of compositions per author);
- (e) the address of the tournament director to whom the entries are to be sent;
- (f) the closing date, if appropriate;
- (g) the name of the judge;
- (h) in case of formal tournaments, whether it is intended that compositions which are not honoured in the award will be published without further notification to the composers.

2 Functions of the Director

The normal functions of the director are as follows:

- (a) in a formal tournament:
 - (i) to receive the competing chess compositions and make any alterations or corrections submitted by the author before the closing date;
 - (ii) to eliminate compositions which are obviously ineligible³⁴;
 - (iii) to transcribe the eligible problems into anonymous form, if necessary, and to send them with full solutions to the judge;
 - (iv) to notify the judge of any unusual conditions or restrictions applicable to the tournament or his award (e.g. a restriction of the number of prizes);

- (v) to receive and publish the judge's award and to ensure that every competing composer receives a copy;
- (vi) to receive any objections made within the period allowed, and to transmit to the judge any which need to be adjudicated by him³⁵;
- (vii) to receive and publish any consequential adjustment of the award made by the judge, and to notify any composer affected.

(b) in an informal tournament:

- (i) to notify the judge of all eligible compositions³⁶, of all alterations and corrections to be considered;
- (ii) otherwise to proceed as in (iv) to (vii) above.

3 Functions of the Judge

Subject to special conditions or restrictions applicable to the tournament, the normal functions of the judge are as follows:

- (a) to satisfy himself that he knows the final form of every eligible composition (i.e. the form incorporating any alteration or correction made by the composer before the closing date);
- (b) to eliminate all compositions which do not conform to any set theme or other requirements of the tournament;
- (c) to consider all eligible compositions in their final form;
- (d) to decide which of the eligible compositions are in his judgment of sufficient aesthetic merit to be honoured;
- (e) to satisfy himself, as far as he can, that no composition which he wishes to honour is anticipated, and to take account of any partial anticipation known to him;
- (f) to prepare an award ranking the honoured compositions in order of merit according to his judgment, and normally dividing them into grades as prizewinners, honorable mentions and commendations (placing as many in each grade as he thinks fit), and adding such comments as he considers appropriate;
- (g) to submit his award to the director within a reasonable time;
- (h) to consider any objections to his award transmitted to him by the director, and to notify the director promptly of his adjudication of them, including any consequential adjustment of his award.

4 Form of Entries

Entries for composing tournaments should meet the formal requirements according to Article 21 and indicate the name of the tournament and the author's address. Thematic or theoretical remarks may be added³⁷.

³⁴ The director may also test the competing compositions for unsoundness. As the author alone is responsible for the soundness (see footnote 29), such testing should be considered merely as an attempt to avoid claims of unsoundness after publication of the award but not as a service on which the composers can rely.

³⁵ The judge will be concerned with questions requiring aesthetic judgement (e.g. the effect of partial anticipation); factual questions (e.g. the date of priority of an anticipating composition) should be determined by the director.

³⁶ In case of doubt, the director decides in which informal tournament a corrected chess composition participates.

³⁷ All information should be given on one side of a sheet. A separate sheet should be used for each entry.

5 The Award

(a) The award must be published and it should be sent to all participating composers and the judge within a reasonable time after publication (normally within three months).

(b) Within a period which should be announced in the award (normally three months from the date of publication of the award), any person may raise objections against the award with the director. The objections must be based on unsoundness or anticipation of an honoured chess composition. The relevant facts or evidence (e.g. cooks or anticipating compositions) must be indicated.

(c) If no objection has been made within that period, the award becomes final. If an objection has been made, the part of the award that is not affected by it becomes final, apart from possible changes in the ranking of the honoured chess compositions as a result of the objection.

6 Miscellaneous

(a) A detailed announcement of informal tournaments which are organized periodically by chess magazines (e.g. annual tournaments) is not necessary.

(b) Chess compositions which have not been published during one tournament period may be transferred to the subsequent informal tournament by the director without informing the author, provided the author has not specifically objected to this.

(c) The director (e.g. editor of a chess magazine or column) is not obliged to publish all compositions entered for an informal tournament.

(d) The author should be provided with evidence of the publication of his chess composition within a reasonable time after publication.

(e) An author who, within a period of 18 months from sending a chess composition to the director of an informal tournament, has neither received evidence³⁸ of publication nor any other information concerning his composition may assume free disposal of his composition and may send it to another composing tournament³⁹.

Part II. Solving Tournaments

Solving tournaments may be organised under various conditions as defined by the organizer of a particular tournament. To show, by way of example, how a solving tournament organised by venue might be organised, the following Rules, which are an excerpt from the Rules for the World (European) Championship in Solving of Chess Problems (WCSC/ECSC), are given.

1 The WCSC (ECSC) consists of 6 rounds over two days, with 3 rounds each day according to the following table:

Round 1	3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 2	3 threemovers	60 minutes solving time
Round 3	3 endgames	100 minutes solving time
Round 4	3 helpmates	50 minutes solving time
Round 5	3 moremovers	80 minutes solving time
Round 6	3 selfmates	50 minutes solving time

Round 4 and Round 6 may be exchanged. The breaks between rounds are at least 15 minutes.

2 The problems to be solved should be originals, or, alternatively, little known published problems, preferably modified.

3 The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty. It is recommended that in every round, the three problems should represent different styles.

4 Fairy conditions and retro problems are not allowed. The positions should be legal. All problems should have only one solution, except in the helpmate round when more single solutions are specified. The problems should be computer tested as far as possible.

5 The problems to be solved should be presented on printed diagrams.

6 A solver may use the chess board(s) and men made available by the organiser, or his own set(s). The use of all electronic or technological aids which can help in solving is forbidden as well as any other kind of unfair behaviour. The Director's rights and duties are to prevent any irregularities and to penalize them if necessary.

7 The solutions are to be written in algebraic notation in the following way:

- in direct mate problems: all moves in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length, except the last move of Black and the mating move (i.e. in twomovers only the key; in threemovers all three-move variations, including the full length threat, up to the second white move, etc.);
- in selfmate problems: all moves except the mating move in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length.

If there is no threat at all or an existing threat of full length is not written, all variations of full length are to be given.

- in helpmate problems: all moves;
- in endgames: all moves up to an obvious win or draw.

³⁸ Such evidence may be the complete issue or a clipping of a magazine or, at least, a photocopy of the relevant page.

³⁹ Nevertheless, if the earlier submission results in publication, the first publication in time has priority in accordance with Article 22.

8 In helpmate(s) for which more than one single solution is indicated the solver has to give all requested single solutions for a complete solution. In all other problems and studies only one solution is to be given.

9 If a solver believes he has found a cook, he may give it instead of the solution. In this case, he has to give the complete moves of the cook according to point 7. The correct and complete solution or cook of a problem scores 5 points.

An incomplete solution scores fewer points. Incorrect or incomplete variations or single solutions score 0 (zero) points. If more than the required number of solutions for a particular problem is written, it is enough that one of the solutions is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this problem. If more than one continuation following a defence (or more than one threat) is written, it is enough that one of them is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this variation (threat).

The Director must determine the distribution of points for a solution (i.e. for different variations, moves or single solutions) before the tournament starts. For a helpmate(s) with more than one solution the distribution of points should be indicated on the solving sheet.

10 If a move is written incorrectly, unclear or ambiguously, this variation or single solution is regarded as incorrect. If, however, the Director (or the jury, pt 15) is sure that the correct move was intended, this variation or single solution must be regarded as correct.

11 For the score, the points a solver achieves in the different rounds will be totalled, as well as the solving time. A solver with 0 points in a round scores the full time for this round.

The number of points determines the ranking. In the event of a tie on points, the solver or team with the shorter total solving time will be ranked higher.

12 Participants must be informed of the official solutions with a distribution of points of a round immediately after the end of that round. The results of the rounds must be announced in written form as soon as possible.

13 If a problem has proved to be incorrect (cooks, duals, no solution) this must be announced as soon as possible including the respective distribution of points.

14 Protests against any announcement must reach the Director in written form not later than one hour after the announcement. He is allowed to accept protests out of time.

15 It is the Director's task to deal with such protests and to settle disputes. He has to secure that a solution given by a solver can be seen only by this solver himself or by the leader or other members of his team.

Objections to any decision by the Director must be made in writing and must reach the Director within 1 hour of the announcement of the decision. Such objections shall be dealt with by a jury consisting of three neutral persons nominated by the WFCC or by the team-leaders. The majority decision of the jury (in written form with the argument) is final. ❑

STUDY TOURNEY GUIDELINES

The purpose of the Guidelines is to assist intending organisers ('directors') of formal international tourneys for original endgame studies. Such tourneys are prestigious and should be conducted to a high standard. Guidelines are never obligatory, but since these are based on a large corpus of experience, a tourney organiser departing from them needs good reasons for so doing. The Guidelines will also be of value to organisers of tourneys of more restricted scope and prestige than formal international tourneys. The Guidelines address the activities and responsibilities of the competing composer and the tourney judge only insofar as they affect the organiser.

The ten major activities/events are listed in chronological order

I Summary

1. PRE-ANNOUNCEMENT
2. ANNOUNCEMENT: "A-day"
3. PUBLICITY
4. ENTRIES
5. CLOSING DATE ("C-day") and acknowledgements: "C-day = A-day + 18 months"
6. JUDGING
7. PROVISIONAL AWARD ("PA"), return of unsuccessful entries: "PA-day = C-day + 6 months (maximum)"
8. CONFIRMATION PERIOD
9. DEFINITIVE AWARD ("DA"): "DA-day = PA-day + 5 months (maximum)"
10. DISTRIBUTION OF PRIZES, and notifications.

II Detail

1. PRE-ANNOUNCEMENT

- 1.1 Selection of:
 - 1.1.1 Publication (journal, magazine, newspaper column)
 - 1.1.2 The name by which the tourney will be known
 - 1.1.3 Tourney director (administrator, address of entries, estimate of expenses)
 - 1.1.4 Neutraliser (may also be the director)
 - 1.1.5 Judge(s):
 - 1.1.5.1 One judge is normal. At least one judge shall hold the FIDE title of International Judge (for studies). The FIDE judge should be active and should come from outside the organising country
 - 1.1.5.2 The FIDE judge should be asked to clarify whether he will assume responsibility for the analytical testing of all entries, or only of honoured entries, or of no entries
 - 1.1.5.3 The FIDE judge should be asked to provide a written undertaking to keep to a provisional time scale in accordance with these guidelines.

- 1.1.6 Analytical tester (a very strong player or analyst) to assist the judge(s), if appropriate
- 1.1.7 Anticipations identification procedure or system. Examples: the Harman system, Chess-Base, or 'responsibility of the judge(s)'
- 1.1.8 Sponsor (if any, to lend name and to provide prizes and funds).
- 1.2 Funding to cover:
 - 1.2.1 Remunerations (if any), of judge, tester, anticipations consultant, director, translator, neutraliser. (If possible, remuneration should be clear to all parties prior to A-day)
 - 1.2.2 Printing (especially of the preliminary and final award, including, if appropriate, separate brochure(s))
 - 1.2.3 Postage and telephone usage (publicity, acknowledgements, returns, awards distribution, incidental correspondence)
 - 1.2.4 Prizes. Prizes for a major tourney should not be trivial, but Honourable Mentions and Commendations do not require prizes.
- 1.3 Determination of time scale, that is, approximate dates of announcement, closing date, and publication of preliminary and definitive awards.
- 1.4 Conditions, etc. If a prospective competitor wishes to learn the full set of conditions before entering, or if the director feels it is desirable, the text of the conditions (based on these guidelines) should be prepared in a form to be distributed on request. [Note. Translation and wide publication ought in due course to enable reference to be made simply to 'the FIDE guidelines'.]

2. THE ANNOUNCEMENT should include

- 2.1 Type of tourney: international, formal.
- 2.2 Genre: original (unpublished) endgame studies to win or to draw.
- 2.3 Language limitations (if any, but preferably none).
- 2.4 The composer to supply:
 - 2.4.1 Name, nationality and address
 - 2.4.2 Number of copies of diagram and full solution required
 - 2.4.3 Text of the solution and notes should preferably be typed or printed by computer, but no decipherable entry will be rejected
 - 2.4.5 The diagram position should be accompanied by a control in notation
 - 2.4.6 The name of the event (name of tourney) should appear above the diagram.
- 2.5 The complete postal address for entries.
- 2.6 The closing date (post mark). To ensure the widest participation the closing date for a formal international tourney should be estimated at nine months after the geographically remotest receipt of the announcement by surface mail distribution (see Summary - 5).
- 2.7 The name and nationality of the FIDE judge or judges.
- 2.8 Details of prizes:
 - 2.8.1 The number and value of the prizes, number

of honourable mentions and number of commendations

2.8.2 The division of honours into the three categories of Prizes, Honourable Mentions and Commendations is conventional and recommended.

2.9 Anticipated date and place of publication of the provisional award.

2.10 Other details:

2.10.1 Limit of number of entries by one composer (whether individually or in conjunction with one or more other composers). Typical restrictions: one, two or three

2.10.2 Whether twins are allowed or not. Twins are difficult to compare with non-twins. The judge(s) should be consulted

2.10.3 Whether a special section award might be made for reasons other than strict judging criteria. (Sample reasons for a special section: miniatures; new settings of known ideas; bizarre positions; importance for endgame theory. See also 2.10.4)

2.10.4 Set theme. In general, a formal international tourney should be 'free theme', that is, without a set theme. Set themes may be appropriate to a tourney honouring a composer, a style, or an event, but they do constitute a constraint on creativity

2.10.5 Unless otherwise explicitly stated in the announcement, ownership of an entry remains with the composer, with only the right to first publication of honoured entries transferred to the director/sponsor.

3. PUBLICITY

3.1 The announcement (which can clearly be abbreviated) should be sent to as many national and international chess magazines as possible, and as soon as possible, since the indirect reproduction and distribution may take three or four months.

3.2 Other outlets to be considered:

3.2.1 Magazines and newspapers with chess columns

3.2.2 National chess federations

3.2.3 Radio

3.2.4 Television

3.2.5 Teletext

3.2.6 Electronic mail.

3.3 Where appropriate the announcement details should be translated.

4. ENTRIES

4.1 Every composition entered should be on a separate stamped diagram with these indications:

4.1.1 Complete name and address of the author

4.1.2 Name of the tourney

4.1.3 Indication that it is an unpublished original

4.1.4 The stipulation

4.1.5 Notation control of the position

4.1.6 The complete solution (including set plays (if any), refutations of tries, demonstration of claimed reciprocal zugzwang, etc.) written on one

side of a sheet or sheets of paper, which should be neither too small nor too large. DIN A5 or DIN A4 or foolscap are satisfactory paper sizes

4.1.7 Dedication, if any.

4.2 Other requirements:

4.2.1 The following, though often desirable, must be considered optional. They could be included as a check-list with any communication sent to actual or prospective competitors, for instance, even on an 'application form' supplied by the organiser

4.2.2 Theme(s) or idea(s) expressed, i.e., the composer's artistic intention

4.2.3 References to endgame theory (ie volume number and page of 'Averbakh' or 'Chÿearon' or 'Fine' etc.)

4.2.4 Partial anticipation(s) known to the composer. The diagram, composer, source and main line solution should be provided. Alternatively, the signed statement 'no anticipation known to the composer' should be made

4.2.5 Testing. The composer(s) alone is/are personally responsible for the soundness of an entry. However, analytical assistance from an Elo-rated player or other competent analyst is often helpful. If such analytical help has been given, a statement to this effect may accompany the entry.

5. CLOSING DATE and acknowledgements

5.1 The post mark is definitive for closing date. (But post marks are not always decipherable. The director's judgement and discretion are final.)

5.2 The director has discretion to accept late entries and pronounces on genre validity.

5.3 The director is responsible for acknowledging receipt of entries.

5.4 The neutraliser:

5.4.1 The neutraliser prepares all valid entries, including the diagrams, in a uniform manner for presentation to the judge, who refers to studies only by a serial number. The recommended system of solution presentation is that in general use in the quarterly international magazine EG, where minimal use is made of parentheses and supporting lines are laid out sequentially.

5.4.2 The neutraliser should also ensure that all moves are legal and unambiguous.

5.5 It is in principle desirable that a copy of all entries be checked for anticipations. If the number of entries is large this process may be deferred until later and restricted to candidates for the award. The same considerations apply to testing.

6. JUDGING

6.1 After C-day the judge may query a composer's analysis by asking the director to write to the composer. The composer replies to the director, who informs the judge.

6.2 Allowable corrections:

6.2.1 At most one correction per entry, with sup-

porting analysis, is allowed during the judging period. With this limitation, any correction is acceptable, and for any reason.

6.2.2 A correction must relate to an entry properly received before C-day, and may be rejected by the director if the judge is ready with his award.

6.3 A composer may withdraw his entry or entries by writing to the director at any time before the judge's award is ready. The composer should give his reason(s), such as unsoundness, appearance in print elsewhere, decision not to enter. The request to withdraw a joint entry should be signed by all the entry's composers.

6.4 Prior to drawing up the provisional award, which is primarily the responsibility of the judge, all candidate entries for inclusion in the award must be tested as thoroughly as possible for anticipation and soundness.

6.5 By agreement of the judge(s) and director the award may depart from the announced numbers of prizes, honourable mentions and commendations.

6.6 If a judge cannot complete a judgement the director must find a replacement. The award should state the circumstances and name the replacement. In such circumstances the director should endeavour to follow these guidelines as closely as possible.

7. PROVISIONAL AWARD and return of unsuccessful entries

7.1 The printed award should carry the clear identification PROVISIONAL AWARD.

7.2 The provisional award is the joint work of judge(s) and director, whose names must be appended, together with place (town) and date.

7.3 The judge provides the ranking list and division of prizes, honourable mentions and commendations, but if he wishes he may consult the director. This may be desirable if the number of prizes is to be changed from what was announced.

7.4 The director adds names, numbers and nationalities.

7.5 Either before or when the provisional award is published, and distributed to all contestants, unsuccessful entries are to be physically returned to their composers with at least a standard explanatory covering note saying that the unsuccessful entry or entries is/are at the disposal of the composer.

7.6 The provisional award should be as compact as possible, should be published in the same publication as the initial announcement, and should not be spread over more than two successive issues (or columns) of the publication.

7.7 If the honoured studies are offered to solvers for solution, then confirmation time starts at the date of publication of the solution to the last study in the award.

7.8 The solutions should be as full and commented as possible:

7.8.1 If there is insufficient space to publish the full solutions to all honoured studies in the publication

(magazine, newspaper) a separate brochure, for which a charge may be made, should be published promptly. (It is suggested that a brochure for the provisional award should be produced cheaply, but for the definitive award the quality should be superior.)

7.8.2 Any such brochure should be sent to each competitor free of charge.

7.9 All comments on the award should be addressed in writing to the tourney director.

8. CONFIRMATION PERIOD

8.1 It is within the tourney director's discretion, acting in consultation with the judge(s), to allow one minor correction by the composer.

8.2 A permissible correction includes:

8.2.1 The displacement of a single chessman

8.2.2 The elimination of a first move

8.2.3 The addition/removal of a single pawn.

8.2.4 Board rotation and/or reflection in a position without pawns.

8.3 Other changes, such as a combination of the above, or shifting all men in one direction, are not minor. Such changes may be made if composer, judge and director all agree. The guideline is to exercise extreme caution in such cases because of the danger of inadequate testing of an altered position.

8.4 A change proposed by someone other than the composer requires the composer's explicit agreement.

9. DEFINITIVE AWARD

9.1 The printed award should carry the clear identification DEFINITIVE AWARD and the full name of the tourney, including, if appropriate, the genre and associated year. As with the provisional award, the names of the judge(s) and director must be appended, with a date.

9.2 If a separate brochure is published it should contain the complete solutions and should be a quality product.


9.3 The definitive award should be distributed to all contestants as soon as possible.

9.4 The accomplished fact (of the distribution) should be immediately recorded in the publication.

10. PRIZES, and notifications

10.1 Prizes in accordance with the announcement are to be distributed simultaneously with the publication of the final award.

10.2 Any publication which publicises the tourney announcement should be sent a copy of the final award with a request for further publicity, for instance by reproducing the winners.

10.3 For purposes of determining priority of idea the relevant date for an honoured study is the closing date for entries. This date should accompany the diagram in the reproduction. 

GRANDMASTERS OF THE FIDE FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1972

Genrich M. Kasparjan (Armenia +)
Lev I. Loshinskij (USSR +)
Comins Mansfield (Great Britain +)
Eeltje Visserman (Netherlands +)

1976

Vladimir A. Bron (USSR +)
Jindřich Fritz (CSFR +)
Vladimir A. Korolkov (USSR +)
Vladimír Pachman (CSFR +)
György Páros (Hungary +)
Nenad Petrović (Yugoslavia +)

1980

György Bakcsi (Hungary +)
Hrvoje Bartolović (Croatia +)
Bo Lindgren (Sweden +)
Gia Nadareishvili (USSR +)
Valentin Rudenko (Ukraine)

1984

Claude Goumondy (France)
Iosif Krikheli (USSR +)
Petko A. Petkov (Bulgaria)
Hans Peter Rehm (Germany)
Touw Hian Bwee (Indonesia)

1988

Cornelis Goldschmeding (Netherlands +)
Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (Russian Fed. +)
Ernest Pogosjanc (USSR +)
Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)
Milan Vukceovich (USA +)

1989

Herbert Ahues (Germany)
Viktor Chepizhnij (Russian Fed.)
Emilian Dobrescu (Romania)

1990

David Gurgeni (Georgia)
Jacobus Haring (Netherlands +)

1992

Fadil Abdurahmanović (Bosnia & Hercegovina)
Jan Rusinek (Poland)

1993

Venelin Alaikov (Bulgaria +)
Michel Caillaud (France)
Andrej Lobusov (Russian Fed. +)
Norman Macleod (Great Britain +)
Byron Zappas (Greece +)

1995

Michael Keller (Germany)
Alexandr Kuzovkov (Moldova)

1996

Toma Garai (USA +)
Živko Janevski (Macedonia)

2001

Virgil Nestorescu (Romania)

2004

Unto Heinonen (Finland)
Jean-Marc Loustau (France)
Mikhail Marandjuk (Ukraine)
Waldemar Tura (Poland)

2005

Udo Degener (Germany)
Nikolai Kralin (Russian Fed.)
Franz Pachl (Germany)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)

2007

Yves Cheylan (France)
Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)
Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
Valerij Shanshin (Russian Fed.)
Valerij Shavyrin (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Slesarenko (Russian Fed.)

2009

Uri Avner (Israel)
Andrey Selivanov (Russian Fed.)

2010

Reto Aschwanden (Switzerland)
Wieland Bruch (Germany)
Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
Matti Myllyniemi (Finland +)
Marcel Tribowski (Germany)
Milan Velimirović (Serbia +)
Klaus Wenda (Austria)

2012

Evgeny Bogdanov (Ukraine +)
Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
Valery Gurov (Russia)
Peter Gvozdjak (Slovakia)
Miroslav Havel (Košťál, Czech Rep. +)
Christopher Jones (Great Britain)
Artur Mandler (Czech Rep. +)
Mario Parrinello (Italy)
Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)

INTERNATIONAL MASTERS OF THE FIDE FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1959 (Honoris Causa)

André Chéron (Switzerland +)
Arnoldo Ellerman (Argentina +)
Alexandr I. Gerbstman (USSR +)
Jan Hartong (Netherlands +)
Cyril S. Kipping (Great Britain +)
Comins Mansfield (Great Britain +)

1960

Genrich M. Kasparjan (USSR +)
Lev I. Loshinskij (USSR +)
Vladimír Pachman (CSFR +)

1961

Vitalij A. Chekhover (USSR +)
Nils G. G. van Dijk (Norway +)
Valentin Rudenko (Ukraine)
Eeltje Visserman (Netherlands +)
Leonid Zagorujko (Russian Fed. +)

1965

Vladimir A. Korolkov (USSR +)
Bo Lindgren (Sweden +)
Robin C. O. Matthews (Great Britain +)
György Páros (Hungary +)

Nenad Petrović (Yugoslavia +)

1966

Vladimir A. Bron (USSR +)
Jindřich Fritz (CSFR +)
Hans Lepuschütz (Austria +)
Artur Mandler (CSFR +)
Alois Wotawa (Austria +)

1967

Axel Åkerblom (Sweden +)
György Bakcsi (Hungary +)
Barry P. Barnes (Great Britain)

Hrvoje Bartolović (Croatia +)
Adriano Chicco (Italy +)
Karl Fabel (Germany +)
Werner Speckmann (Germany +)
Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)

1968

Jacobus Haring (Netherlands +)
Hans Peter Rehm (Germany)

1969

Viktor Chepizhnij (Russian Fed.)
Tigran Gorgiev (USSR +)
Gia Nadareishvili (USSR +)
Pauli Perkonoja (Finland)
Ernest Pogosjanc (USSR +)
John M. Rice (Great Britain)
Carel J. R. Sammelius (Netherlands +)
Waldemar Tura (Poland)

1971

Cornelis Goldschmeding (Netherlands +)
Alois Johandl (Austria +)
Iosif Krikheli (USSR +)
Eduard Livshits (Ukraine)
Ilja Mikan (CSFR +)
Vitalij Tjavlovskij (Russian Fed.)

1973

Josef Breuer (Germany +)
Pieter ten Cate (Netherlands +)
Gerardus Drese (Netherlands +)
Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (Russian Fed. +)
Knud Hannemann (Denmark +)
Jan Knöppel (Sweden +)
Rafael Kofman (USSR +)
Alexandr Kuznetsov (USSR +)
Lars Larsen (Denmark)
Erich E. Zeppler (Great Britain +)

1974

Harold Lommer (Spain +)
Stefan Schneider (Austria +)

1975

Gerald F. Anderson (Great Britain +)
Alexandr Kazancev (Russian Fed. +)
Peter Kniest (Germany +)
Alexej Kopnin (USSR +)
Gerhard Latzel (Germany +)
Meindert Niemeijer (Netherlands +)
Evgenij Umnov (USSR +)

1976

Herbert Ahues (Germany)

Walther Jørgensen (Denmark +)
Michael Lipton (Great Britain)
Matti Myllyniemi (Finland +)
Jan Rusek (Poland +)

1977

Vaclav Gebelt (Belarus +)
Jan Hannelius (Finland +)
Alexander Hildebrand (Sweden +)
Edgar Holladay (USA +)
Petko A. Petkov (Bulgaria)
Touw Hian Bwee (Indonesia)

1979

Filip Bondarenko (Ukraine +)
Friedrich Chlubna (Austria +)
Claude Goumondy (France)
Baldur Kozdon (Germany)
Alexandr Sarichev (USSR +)
Michael Schneider (Germany +)
Vilmos Schneider (Hungary +)
Leopold Szwedowski (Poland)
Milan Vukcevic (USA +)
Erkki A. Wirtanen (Finland +)

1980

Fadil Abdurahmanović (Bosnia & Hercegovina)
Alex Casa (France +)
Emilian Dobrescu (Romania)
Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)
Andre Fossum (Norway +)
David Gurgeni (Georgia)
Anatolij Kuznetsov (Russian Fed. +)
Leopold Mitrofanov (Russian Fed. +)
Virgil Nestorescu (Romania)

1984

Velimir Kalandadze (Georgia)
Michael Keller (Germany)
József Korponai (Hungary +)
László Lindner (Hungary +)
Norman Macleod (Great Britain +)
Pavlos Moutecidis (Greece)
Avenir Popandopulo (USSR +)
Jan Rusinek (Poland)
Francisco Salazar (Spain +)
Sergej Shedej (Ukraine)
Milan Velimirović (Serbia +)
Byron Zappas (Greece +)

1985

Shlomo Seider (Israel +)

1988

Venelin Alaikov (Bulgaria +)
Krasimir Gandev (Bulgaria)
Leonard Katsnelson (Russian Fed.)
Aurél Kárpáti (USA +)

Attila Korányi (Hungary +)
Nikolai Kralin (Russian Fed.)
Andrej Lobusov (Russian Fed. +)
Yosi Retter (Israel)
Piotr Ruszczyński (Poland)
Ján Valuška (Slovakia)

1989

Yochanan Afek (Israel)
Evgenij Bogdanov (Ukraine +)
Michel Caillaud (France)
Yves Cheylan (France)
Alfreds Dombrovskis (Latvia +)
Vladimir Erokhin (Russian Fed. +)
Toma Garai (USA +)
Živko Janevski (Macedonia)
Alexandr Kuzovkov (Moldova)
Mikhail Marandjuk (Ukraine)
Viktor Melnichenko (Ukraine +)
Vasha Neidze (Georgia)
Franz Pachl (Germany)
Jurij Sushkov (Russian Fed.)
Klaus Wenda (Austria)

1990

Jean P. Boyer (France +)

1992

Unto Heinonen (Finland)
Yehuda Hoch (Israel)
Jean Marc Loustau (France)
Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
Dieter Müller (Germany)
Manne Persson (Sweden +)
Narajan Shankar Ram (India)
Kjell Widlert (Sweden)

1993

Uri Avner (Israel)
Fedor Davidenko (Russian Fed.)
Valentin Lukjanov (Ukraine +)
Bernhard Schauer (Germany +)

1995

Pal Benko (USA)
Udo Degener (Germany)
Jurij Gordian (Ukraine)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Sochnev (Russian Fed.)

1996

Juraj Brabec (Slovakia)
Jean Haymann (Israel)

1997

Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
Henk Prins (Netherlands)
Valerij Shanshin (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Slesarenko (Russian Fed.)

2001

Harry Fougiaxis (Greece)
 Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
 Hubert Gockel (Germany)
 Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia)
 Vjacheslav Kopajev (Russian Fed. +)
 Zdravko Maslar (Germany)
 Colin Sydenham (Great Britain)
 Viktor Syzonenko (Ukraine)

2004

Wieland Bruch (Germany)
 Olexandr Kisljak (Ukraine)
 Zoltán Labai (Slovakia)
 Torsten Linss (Germany)
 Vjacheslav Pilchenko (Russian Fed.)
 Nikolaj Riabinin (Russian Fed.)
 Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)
 Marcel Tribowski (Germany)

2005

Reto Aschwanden (Switzerland)
 Alexandr Bakharev (Russian Fed.)
 János Csák (Hungary)
 Stefan Dittrich (Germany)
 Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
 Bernd Ellinghoven (Germany)
 Václav Kotěšovec (Czech Rep.)
 Ľudovít Lačný (Slovakia)
 Jorge J. Lois (Argentina)

Mario Parrinello (Italy)
 Valerij Shavyrin (Russian Fed.)
 Štefan Sovík (Slovakia)
 George Sphicas (USA)
 Sergej N. Tkachenko (Ukraine)

2007

Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
 Nils Bakke (Norway)
 Valerij Gurov (Russian Fed.)
 Christopher Jones (Great Britain)
 Jorge Kapros (Argentina)
 Vitalij Kovalenko (Russian Fed.)
 Hartmut Laue (Germany)
 Manfred Rittirsch (Germany)
 Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
 Sergej Smotrov (Kazakhstan)
 Anatolij Stjopochkin (Russian Fed.)
 Thorsten Zirkwitz (Germany)

2008

Gady Costeff (Israel)
 Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
 Zoran Gavrilovski (Macedonia)
 Árpád Molnár (Hungary +)

2009

Andrey Frolkin (Ukraine)

2010

Christer Jonsson (Sweden)
 Marek Kwiatkowski (Poland)

Thierry le Gleuher (France)
 Juraj Lörinc (Slovakia)
 Jurij Marker (Russian Fed.)
 Alexandr Postnikov (Ukraine)
 Francesco Simoni (Italy)
 Sven Trommler (Germany)

2011

Yuri Bazlov (Russian Fed.)
 Michael Herzberg (Germany)
 Leonid Makaronez (Israel)
 Daniel Papack (Germany)
 Andrei Vysokosov (Russian Fed.)

2012

Igor Agapov (Russian Fed.)
 Pavel Arestov (Russian Fed.)
 Richard Becker (USA)
 Wolfgang Dittmann (Germany)
 Evgeny Fomichev (Russian Fed.)
 Michal Hlinka (Slovakia)
 Martin Hoffmann (Switzerland)
 Vladislav Nefyodov (Russian Fed.)
 Sergey Osintsev (Russian Fed.)
 Yakov Rossomakho (Russian Fed.)
 Ladislav Salai Jr. (Slovakia)
 Alexandr Semenenko (Ukraine)
 Dragan Stojnic (Serbia)
 Anatoly Vasilenko (Ukraine)
 Dieter Werner (Switzerland)
 Menachem Witztum (Israel)
 Sergey Zacharov (Russian Fed.)
 Roman Zalokotsky (Ukraine)
 Volker Zipf (Germany)

FIDE MASTERS FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1990

László Apró (Hungary +)
 Uri Avner (Israel)
 Nils Bakke (Norway)
 Dimitrij Bannij (Russian Fed. +)
 Jurij Bazlov (Russian Fed.)
 Gyula Bebesi (Hungary +)
 Roméo Bédoni (France)
 Alexej Belenkij (USSR +)
 Attila Benedek (Hungary)
 Pal Benko (USA)
 Juraj Brabec (Slovakia)
 Siegfried Brehmer (Germany +)
 Johannes Jacob Burbach (Netherlands +)
 Fedor Davidenko (Russian Fed.)
 Udo Degener (Germany)
 Stefan Dittrich (Germany)
 Vasilij Dolgov (Russian Fed.)
 Jurij Dorogov (USSR +)
 Stephan Eisert (Germany)
 Viktor Evreinov (USSR +)
 Bruno Fargette (France)

Roman Fedorovic (Zalokotskij) (Ukraine)
 Ferenc Fleck (Hungary +)
 Bedrich Formánek (Slovakia)
 Hilding Fröberg (Sweden +)
 Jurij Gordian (Ukraine)
 Cornelis Groeneveld (Netherlands +)
 Erwin Gross (Germany +)
 Jean Haymann (Israel)
 Unto Heinonen (Finland)
 Zvonimir HERNITZ (Croatia)
 Yehuda Hoch (Israel)
 Fritz Hoffmann (Germany)
 Herbert Hultberg (Sweden +)
 Arkadij Jaroslavcev (Russian Fed.)
 Gustav Jönsson (Sweden)
 Osmo Kaila (Finland +)
 Tivadar Kardos (Hungary +)
 Valerij Karpov (Russian Fed. +)
 Imants Kisis (Latvia +)
 Ivan Kiss (Slovakia)
 János Kiss (Hungary +)

Visa Kivi (Finland +)
 Hugo Knuppert (Denmark +)
 Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
 Vitalij Kovalenko (Russian Fed.)
 Michail Kuznetsov (Russian Fed.)
 Zoltán Labai (Slovakia)
 Ľudovít Lačný (Slovakia)
 Valentin Lider (Russian Fed.)
 Jean Marc Loustau (France)
 Valentin Lukjanov (Ukraine)
 Grigorij Markovskij (Russian Fed.)
 Jan H. Marwitz (Netherlands +)
 Mária Matouš (Czech Rep.)
 Alexandr Maximovskij (Russian Fed.)
 Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
 Karol Mlynka (Slovakia)
 Dieter Müller (Germany)
 Godehard Murkisch (Germany)
 Mukkur Parthasarathy (India)
 Manne Persson (Sweden)
 Alexander Pituk (Slovakia +)
 Henk Prins (Netherlands)

Sergej Pugachev (USSR +)
Christopher Reeves (Great Britain)
Gerd Rinder (Germany)
Efim Rukhlis (Israel +)
Jacques Savournin (France)
Bernhard Schauer (Germany +)
Hans Heinrich Schmitz (Germany +)
Narajan Shankar Ram (India)
Theodor Siers (Germany +)
Miroslav Šindelář (Czech Rep.)
Viktor Syzonenko (Ukraine)
Gerard Smits (Netherlands)
Felix A. Sonnenfeld (Brazil +)
Theodor Steudel (Germany +)
Colin Sydenham (Great Britain)
Tibor Szabó (Hungary)
József Szöghy (Hungary +)
Ivo Tominić (Croatia)
Jean-Michel Trillon (France +)
German Umnov (Russian Fed.)
Kjell Widlert (Sweden)
Claude Wiedenhoff (France)
Vladimir Zabunov (Bulgaria)
Manfred Zucker (Germany)

1992

Roland Baier (Switzerland)
Harry Fougias (Greece)
Veikko Hynönen (Finland +)
Vjacheslav Kopajev (Russian Fed. +)
Andrzej Lewandowski (Poland)
Mircea M. Manolescu (Romania +)
Zdravko Maslar (Germany)
Bronislav Olympiev (Russian Fed.)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Sochnev (Russian Fed.)
Almiro Zarur (Brazil)

1993

Hillel Aloni (Israel)
Jurij Antonov (Russian Fed.)
Wolfgang Dittmann (Germany)
Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
Hubert Gockel (Germany)
Hartmut Laue (Germany)
Vjacheslav Pilchenko (Russian Fed.)
Valerij Shanshin (Russian Fed.)
Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)
Štefan Sovík (Slovakia)

1995

Olexandr Kisljak (Ukraine)
Nicolae Micu (Romania)
Nikolaj Riabinin (Russian Fed.)
Vladimir Sychev (Belarus)
Revaz Tavariani (Georgia +)
Vladimir Timonin (Russian Fed.)
Valentin Udartsev (Russian Fed.)

1996

János Csák (Hungary)
Bernd Ellinghoven (Germany)
Václav Kotěšovec (Czech Rep.)
Torsten Linss (Germany)
Jorge Lois (Argentina)
Jean Morice (France)
Mario Parrinello (Italy)
George Sphicas (USA)

1997

Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia)
Jakob Mintz (Israel)
Alexandr Mochalkin (Russian Fed. +)

1998

Gérard Doukhan (France)
Eugeniusz Iwanow (Poland)
Jakov Rossomakho (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Vasilenko (Ukraine)

2001

Pavel Arestov (Russian Fed.)
Amatzia Avni (Israel)
Wieland Bruch (Germany)
Andrej Frolkin (Ukraine)
Jurij Gorbatenko (Russian Fed.)
Martin Hoffmann (Switzerland)
Günther Jahn (Germany +)
Christer Jonsson (Sweden)
Vladimír Kos (Czech Rep. +)
Marek Kwiatkowski (Poland)
Gerhard Maleika (Germany)
Nikita Plaksin (Russian Fed.)
Christian Poisson (France)
Olexandr Postnikov (Ukraine)
Manfred Rittirsch (Germany)
Jacques Rotenberg (France)
Sergej Sakharov (Russian Fed.)
Francesco Simoni (Italy)
Nikos Siotis (Greece +)
Donald Smedley (Great Britain)
Marcel Tribowski (Germany)

2004

Alexandr Bakharev (Russian Fed.)
Robert Burger (USA)
Gady Costeff (Israel)
Gábor Cseh (Hungary +)
Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Paz Einat (Israel)
Zoran Gavrilovski (Macedonia)
Henk le Grand (Netherlands)
Michael Herzberg (Germany)
Aharon Hirschenson (Israel)
Michal Hlinka (Slovakia)
Jorge Kapros (Argentina)
Emil Klemanič (Slovakia)
Leonid Makaronez (Israel)
Markus Manhart (Germany)

Árpád Molnár (Hungary)
Milivoj Nešić (Serbia +)
Sergej Nikolajevich Tkachenko (Ukraine)
Alexander Zidek (Austria)
Volker Zipf (Germany)
Thorsten Zirkwitz (Germany)

2005

Igor Agapov (Russian Fed.)
Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
Valerij Gurov (Russia)
Christopher Jones (Great Britain)
Viktor Kapusta (Ukraine)
Evgenij Kolesnikov (Russian Fed.)
Thierry le Gleuher (France)
Ludovít Lehen (Slovakia)
Juraj Lörinc (Slovakia)
Yurij Marker (Russian Fed.)
Waldemar Mazul (Poland +)
Daniel Papack (Germany)
Philippe Robert (France)
Ladislav Salai jr (Slovakia)
Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
Sergej Smotrov (Kazakhstan)
Anatolij Stjopochkin (Russian Fed.)
Sven Trommler (Germany)
Vjacheslav Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)
Peter Wong (Australia)

2006

Andrej Zhuravlev (Russian Fed.)

2007

Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Karamanits (Ukraine)
Ralf Krätschmer (Germany)
Vasyl Markovtsij (Ukraine)
Dan Meinking (USA)
Vukota Nikoletić (Serbia +)
Alexandr Pankratjev (Russian Fed.)
Nikola Stolev (Makedonia)
Ruslan Surkov (Russian Fed. +)
Dieter Werner (Germany/Switzerland)
Martin Wessels (Germany)
Rolf Wiehagen (Germany)

2008

Aleksandr Manveljan (Armenia)
Sergei Osintsev (Russian Fed.)
Nikolai Rezvov (Ukraine)
Andrey Vysokosov (Russia)

2009

Valerij Kirillov (Russian Fed. +)
Andrey Kornilov (Russian Fed.)
Frank Richter (Germany)

Michael Schreckenbach (Germany)
Alexandr Semenenko (Ukraine)
Boris Shorokhov (Russian Fed.)
Arno Tüngler (Germany)
Marko Ylijoki (Finland)

2010

Dmitrij Baibikov (Israel)
Evgeni Bourd (Israel)
Evgeny Fomichev (Russian Fed.)
Arieh Grinblat (Israel)
Lev Grolman (Russian Fed.)
Harri Hurme (Finland)
Givi Mosiashvili (Georgia)
Vladislav Nefyodov (Russian Fed.)
Valery Semenenko (Ukraine)

Peter Sickinger (Germany)
Thomas Volet (USA)
Menachem Witztum (Israel)

2011

Peter Hoffmann (Germany)
Grigory Slepian (Belarus)
Dragan Stojnic (Serbia)
Karen Sumbatyan (Russian Fed.)
Sergy Ivanovich Tkachenko (Ukraine)
Viktor Volchek (Belarus)
Igor Yarmonov (Ukraine)

2012

Iuri Akobia (Georgia)

Mirko Degenkolbe (Germany)
Eduard Eilazyan (Ukraine)
Mark Erenburg (Israel)
Borislav Gadjanski (Serbia)
Valery Kopyl (Ukraine)
Gennady Kozyura (Ukraine)
Piet le Grand (Netherlands)
Vitaly Medintsev (Russian Fed.)
Martin Minski (Germany)
Emanuel Navon (Israel)
Abdelaziz Onkoud (Morocco)
Viktor Razumenko (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Sygurov (Russian Fed.)
Harold van der Heijden (Netherlands)
Vadim Vinokurov (Russian Fed.)

HONORARY MASTERS OF CHESS COMPOSITION

1986

Antonio F. Argüelles (Spain +)
John Niemann (Germany +)
Antonio Piatasi (Italy +)

1987

Grzegorz Grzeban (Poland +)
Hans Klüver (Germany +)

1988

Ferenc Fleck (Hungary +)
János Kiss (Hungary +)
Alexander Pituk (Slovakia +)

1989

Gino Mentasti (Italy +)

1991

Albert Koldijk (Netherlands +)
Jean Zeller (France +)

1992

Colin Vaughan (Great Britain +)

1994

Kurt Smulders (Belgium +)

1998

Eliahu Fasher (Israel +)

1999

Giorgio Mirri (Italy +)
Savo Zlatić (Croatia +)

2000

Rui Nascimento (Portugal +)

2006

Jeremy Morse (Great Britain)

2007

Sonomun Chimedtseren (Mongolia +)
Odette Vollenweider (Switzerland)

2012

Hermann Weissauer (Germany)

INTERNATIONAL JUDGES FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

Abbreviations and symbols:

2, 3, m = direct twomovers, threemovers,
moremovers
e = endgame studies
s, h, f = selfmates, helpmates, fairies
r = retros
math = mathematical problems
+ = deceased

Argentina

1956 Arnoldo Ellerman (+)
1965 Horatio L. Musante (+)

Armenia

1956 Genrich M. Kasparjan (+)

Austria

1957 Stefan Eberle (+)
Josef Halumbirek (+)
Hans Lepuschütz (+)
Alois Wotawa (+)
1966 Alois Johandl (+)
1968 Klaus Wenda 3,m,s,f
1971 Friedrich Chlubna (+)
1981 Helmut Zajic (+)

Azerbaijan

2009 Ilham Aliev e

Belarus

1959 Vaclav Gebelt (+)
2001 Vladimir Sychev 2,3
2004 Alexandr Mikholap m,s

Bosnia & Hercegovina

1972 Fadil Abdurahmanović h,s,f

Brazil

1956 Godefroy J. Martin (+)
1956 Joao B. Santiago (+)
1974 José Figueiredo (+)
Felix A. Sonnenfeld (+)
1989 Mario Figueiredo (+)
1990 Caetano Belliboni (+)

Bulgaria

1956 Vladimir P. Rangelov 3,m
1957 Archavir Tanelian (+)
1967 Nicolaj Dimitrov 3,m
1977 Venelin Alaikov (+)
1982 Ivan N. Ignatiev m,h,s,f
1987 Vladimir Zabunov 2,3
1989 Petko A. Petkov 3,m,s,h,f
2010 Diyan Kostadinov s

Croatia

1956 Hrvoje Bartolović (+)

Nenad Petrović (+)

1958 Zvonimir HERNITZ 2,3,m,s,h,f
Savo Zlatić (+)
1972 Branko Pavlović (+)

Czecho-Slovakia

1956 František Dedrle (+)
Jindřich Fritz (+)
Miroslav Havel (+)
František Hladík (+)
Artur Mandler (+)
Vladimír Pachman (+)
Ladislav Prokeš (+)
František J. Prokop (+)
Jan Wenda (+)
1957 Břetislav Soukup-Bardon (+)
1958 Ilja Mikan (+)

Czech Republic

1960 Jindřich Šulc (+)
1988 Miroslav Šindelář 3,m
1991 Vladimír Kos (+)
1997 Vladislav Buňka s,h,e
1998 Jaroslav Brada (+)
2008 Michal Dragoun h,f
2010 Jiří Jelínek 3,s
Václav Kotěšovec 2,h,f
Emil Vlasák e
2012 Jaroslav Polasek e

Denmark

1956 Walther Jørgensen (+)
Karl A. K. Larsen (+)
Oskar G. Lauritzen (+)
Poul Rasch Nielsen (+)
Vilhelm Röpke (+)
1959 Lars Larsen 2,3,m
1966 Arthur Madsen (+)
Jan Mortensen (+)
Rudolf Prytz (+)

Finland

1957 Aarne Dunder (+)
Julius Gunst (+)
Jan Hannelius (+)
Visa Kivi (+)
1958 Osmo Kaila (+)
Matti Myllyniemi (+)
Erkki A. Wirtanen (+)
1966 Antti G. Ojanen (+)
1972 Pauli Perkonoja e
1979 Erkki Heinonen (+)
1984 Kauko Virtanen 2
1993 Kari Valtonen h
2011 Kenneth Solja h

France

1957	Pierre Biscay (+)	
	Andre Chéron (+)	
	Damien Grossi (+)	
	Vitaly Halberstadt (+)	
	Gabriel Leon-Martin (+)	
1958	Gabriel Authier	2
	Roger Diot (+)	
1959	Alphonse Grunenwald (+)	
	Roland Lecomte	2,3,m
	Jean Oudot (+)	
	Louis Scotti	2
	Camil Seneca (+)	
	Charles Wermelinger (+)	
1965	Pierre Monreal (+)	
	Jacques Savournin	2
1976	Jean Pierre Boyer (+)	
1978	Yves Cheylan	2
	Bruno Fargette	3,m
1983	Jean Morice	2,3,m
1984	Claude Goumondy	3,h
1986	François Fargette	m
1988	Claude Wiedenhoff	2
1989	Denis Blondel (+)	
1993	Michel Caillaud	r
1995	Laurent Joudon	3,m
2000	Yves Tallec	s,h

Georgia

1980	Vazha Neidze	e
1993	Velimir Kalandadze	e
	Revaz Tavariani	m
1994	David Gurgenidze	e
1995	Iuri Akobia	e

Germany

1957	Hermann Albrecht (+)	
	Josef Breuer (+)	
	Herbert Grasemann (+)	
	Gerhard Kaiser (+)	
1958	Wilhelm Hagemann (+)	
	Gerhard Latzel (+)	
	John Niemann (+)	
	Wolfgang Unzicker (+)	
	Hans Vetter (+)	
	Wolfgang Weber (+)	
1959	Peter Kniest (+)	
	Wilhelm Massmann (+)	
	Werner Speckmann (+)	
1962	Herbert Ahues	2
	Hans Hilmar Staudte (+)	
1964	Karl Fabel (+)	
1965	Rudolf Leopold (+)	
	Michael Schneider (+)	
1966	Gerhard W. Jensch (+)	
	Theo Steudel (+)	
1967	Willy Popp (+)	
1971	Baldur Kozdon	3,m
	Hans Peter Rehm	3,m,s,h,f
1972	Manfred Zucker	3,m,s
1974	Godehard Murkisch	m

1975	Karl Junker (+)	
1976	Fritz Hoffmann	2
1979	Dieter Müller	2,3,m,h
1983	Hans-Dieter Leiss (+)	
1985	Günter Büsing	h
	Hans Gruber	e,h,s,f,r,math
	Werner Keym	r,math
1986	Stefan Dittrich	2
	Günter Schiller (+)	
1987	Hermann Weissauer	3,m
1988	Horst Böttger	3,m
	Franz Pachl	2,h
	Volker Zipf	3,m
1989	Hemmo Axt	3,m
	Bernd Ellinghoven	m,h,s,f,r
1990	Hartmut Laue	3,m,s
	Gerhard Schoen	m,f
1992	Günter Lauinger	r,math
	Helmuth Morgenthaler	3
1996	Wieland Bruch	2,3
1998	Mirko Degenkolbe	2,3,m
1999	Markus Manhart	h,f
2000	Udo Degener	2
2004	Wolfgang Dittmann	r
	Frank Müller	s
2010	Bernd Gräfrath	r
	Manfred Rittirsch	f
	Sven Trommler	2,3,m,h
2012	Thomas Brand	h,r

Great Britain

1957	Edward Boswell (+)	
	Guy W. Chandler (+)	
	Cyril S. Kipping (+)	
	Comins Mansfield (+)	
	Robin C. O. Matthews (+)	
	E. H. Shaw (+)	
	Erich E. Zepler (+)	
1958	Harold Lommer (+)	
1959	A. John Roycroft	e
1960	Gerald F. Anderson (+)	
1961	Hugh F. Blandford (+)	
1964	Charles E. Kemp (+)	
1966	Arthur R. Gooderson (+)	
	Dennison Nixon (+)	
1967	Barry P. Barnes	2
1972	John M. Rice	2,h,f
1974	Colin Vaughan (+)	
1975	Anthony Dickins (+)	
	Jeremy Morse	2
1978	Cedric C. Lytton	h,f
1980	Norman Macleod (+)	
1987	Luciano Citeroni (+)	
1991	Colin Sydenham	2
1999	Michael McDowell	h
2012	Christopher Reeves (+)	

Greece

1988	Demetrios N. Kapralos (+)	
	Byron Zappas (+)	
1990	Harry Fougiaxis	h

2010	Kostas Prentos	r
Hungary		
1956	Róbert Darvas (+)	
	Ferenc Fleck (+)	
	László Lindner (+)	
	Ödön Nagy (+)	
	Gyula Neukomm (+)	
	György Páros (+)	
	László Schór (+)	
	Zoltán Zilahi (+)	
1960	Flórián Kovács (+)	
1964	W. Árpád Földes (+)	
1979	György Bakcsi	2,3,m,s,h,f
	Tivadar Kardos (+)	
	József Szöghy (+)	
1983	Attila Benedek (+)	
1984	Attila Korányi (+)	
2004	László Ányos	h
India		
1959	Swaminatha Subrahmanyam (+)	
Indonesia		
1977	Touw Hian Bwee	2,3
Israel		
1956	Efim Rukhlis (+)	
1959	Zvi Hashavit (+)	
1964	Milu Milescu (+)	
	Yosi Retter	2
	Yeshayahu Segenreich (+)	
1978	Hillel Aloni	e
	Uri Avner	2,3,s,h
	Shlomo Seider (+)	
1980	Raffi Ruppin	3,s
1982	Aaron Hirschenson	2
1983	Mordechay Shorek	h
1987	Theodor Tauber	3,s,f
1988	Yochanan Afek	e
1999	Paz Einat	2,3
2003	Amatzia Avni	e
Italy		
1956	Adriano Chicco (+)	
	Ottavio Stocchi (+)	
1969	Umberto Castellari (+)	
1972	Oscar Bonivento	2,3
	Gino Mentasti (+)	
1985	Mario Camorani (+)	
	Giorgio Mirri (+)	
1988	Rosario Notaro	2
1992	Francesco Simoni	2,h
2001	Mario Parrinello	2,h
2007	Antonio Garofalo	2,3,h
Japan		
2011	Tadashi Wakashima	f
Kirgistan		
1998	Valerij Shanshin	2

Latvia		
1956	Alfreds Dombrovskis (+)	
Macedonia		
1977	Georgi Hadži-Vaskov	s,h
1979	Živko Janevski	s,h
1990	Nikola Stolev	h
1993	Zlatko Mihajloski	m
	Bosko Milošeski	2,h
2002	Zoran Gavrilovski	h
Morocco		
2011	Abdelaziz Onkoud	2,3,h
The Netherlands		
1958	Johannes J. Burbach (+)	
	Pieter ten Cate (+)	
	Gerardus Drese (+)	
	C. J. de Feijter (+)	
	Cornelis Goldschmeding (+)	
	Albert M. Koldijk (+)	
	Meindert Niemeijer (+)	
	J. Selman Jr. (+)	
	Geert Smit (+)	
	Eeltje Visserman (+)	
1959	Johan H. Marwitz (+)	
	Wouter J. G. Mees	2,e
1964	Henk le Grand	2,3,m,h
	Piet le Grand	2,3,m,s,h,f
	Jacobus Haring (+)	
1985	Frank Visbeen (+)	
1989	Jan van Reek	e
1993	Henk Prins	2
2001	Harold van der Heijden	e
Norway		
1957	David Hjelle (+)	
1966	Nils G. G. van Dijk (+)	
Poland		
1956	Tadeusz Czarnecki (+)	
	Saturnin Limbach (+)	
	Marian Wróbel (+)	
1959	Jan Rusek (+)	
1960	Grzegorz Grzeban (+)	
	Mieczyslaw Pfeiffer (+)	
1967	Eugeniusz Iwanow	2,3,s
1971	Wladyslaw Rosolak (+)	
1974	Leopold Szwedowski	2,3,m,s
1983	Jan Rusinek	e
1988	Waldemar Tura	2,3,s,f
2000	Ryszard Kapica	s
Romania		
1956	Paul Farago (+)	
	Paul Leibovici (+)	
	Leon Löwenton (+)	
1958	Emilian Dobrescu	2
	Anatole F. Ianovic (+)	
	Virgil Nestorescu	2,e
	Radu Voia (+)	

1974	Eugen Rusenescu (+)	
1978	Iosif Grosu (+)	
1982	Mircea M. Manolescu (+)	
1989	Paul Joita (+)	
2000	Nicolae Chivu	s,h
2001	Valeriu Petrovici	2,s
2004	Nicolae Micu	e
2007	Eric Huber	f
2011	Dinu-Ioan Nicula	f
Russian Federation		
1956	Jurij Averbakh	e
	Mikhail Botvinnik (+)	
	Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (+)	
	Alexandr Kazantsev (+)	
	Leonid I. Zagorujko (+)	
1957	Vasilij Smyslov (+)	
1961	David Bronstein (+)	
1965	Viktor I. Chepizhnij	2,3,s
	Anatolij Kuznetsov (+)	
	Jakov Vladimirov	3,m
1971	Leopold Mitrofanov (+)	
1984	Jurij Sushkov	2
1987	Andrej Lobusov (+)	
	Alexandr Maximovskij	e
1989	Vjacheslav Kopajev (+)	
	Nikita Plaksin	r
1994	Alexandr Feoktistov	m
1997	Vladimir Kozhakin	3
1998	Jurij Fokin	2
	Arkadij Khait	e
	Igor Vereshchagin	r
1999	Valerij Barsukov	h
	Anatolij Slesarenko	2
2000	Andrej Selivanov	s
2004	Vladimir Zheltonozhko	2
2005	Jakov Rossomakho	2,3
2008	Alexander Nazarov	r
2010	Evgeny Fomichev	3
2011	Oleg Efrosinin	m
2012	Vladislav Nefyodov	h
Serbia		
1977	Petar Ivanić (+)	
	Milan Velimirović	2,3
1989	Marjan Kovačević	2
2012	Darko Saljic	2
Slovakia		
1956	Ľudovít Lačný	2
	Alexander Pituk (+)	
1966	Bedrich Formánek	2,3,m,h,s,f
1971	Juraj Brabec	2
1987	Karol Mlynka	2
1988	Zoltán Labai	2,3
2000	Juraj Lörinc	h,f
2009	Michal Hlinka	e
2010	Ľuboš Kekely	e
Slovenia		
1977	Ljubomir Ugren	m,s,h
1984	Marko Klasinc	s,h,f,r
Spain		
1957	Antonio F. Argüelles (+)	
	José Pujado Mandil (+)	
	Julio Peris Pardo (+)	
	Estanislao Puig Ambros (+)	
	Juan Zaldo (+)	
1960	Carlos Lafora (+)	
1965	Juan Garcia Llamas (+)	
	Francisco Salazar (+)	
1966	Rafael Candela Sanz (+)	
	Efrén Petite	2,3
2012	Jose Antonio Coello Alonso	2,3
Sweden		
1956	Axel Åkerblom (+)	
	Alexander Hildebrand (+)	
	Herbert Hultberg (+)	
	Gustav Jönsson	2
	Jan Knöppel (+)	
	Bror Larsson (+)	
	Frithjof Lindgren (+)	
	Helmer Ternblad (+)	
	Allan Werle (+)	
1966	Bo Lindgren	2,3,m,s,h
1984	Kjell Widlert	3,m,s,h,f,r
1989	Anders Uddgren	h,f,r
1992	Bengt Ingre (+)	
Switzerland		
1957	Hans Ott (+)	
	Alfred Sutter (+)	
1959	Samuel Isenegger (+)	
1960	Karl Flatt (+)	
1977	Werner Issler	2
1985	Hans Schudel (+)	
1989	Roland Baier	3,h,f
1999	Thomas Maeder	h,f
Ukraine		
1960	Valentin Rudenko	2,3,m
1966	Filip Bondarenko (+)	
1984	Viktor Melnichenko (+)	
1997	Mikhail Marandjuk	3,m
1998	Jurij Gordian	s
2003	Roman Zalokotskij	h
2004	Vasyl Dyachuk	2
	Yevgeni Reitsen	h
	Sergej N. Tkachenko	e
2010	Alexandr Semenenko	h
	Valery Semenenko	h
2011	Valery Kopyl	2
U.S.A.		
1956	Julius Buchwald (+)	
	Vincent L. Eaton (+)	
	Nicholas Gabor (+)	
	Eric M. Hassberg (+)	
	Edgar Holladay (+)	
1957	Robert Burger	2

	Richard Cheney (+)	
	Kenneth Howard (+)	
	Walter Jacobs (+)	
1958	Newman Guttman	2
	Vaux Wilson (+)	
1964	Walter Korn (+)	
1987	David Brown	2,h,f
	Toma Garai (+)	
2011	Mike Prcic	s

U.S.S.R.

1956	Vladimir Bron (+)	
	Vitalij Chekhover (+)	
	Alexandr Gerbstman (+)	
	Tigran Gorgiev (+)	

	Abram S. Gurvich (+)	
	Rafael Kofman (+)	
	Vladimir Koroljkov (+)	
	Lev Loshinskij (+)	
	Boris Sakharov (+)	
	Vladimir Shif (+)	
	Evgenij Umnov (+)	
1957	Paul Keres (+)	
1959	Alexej Kopnin (+)	
1960	Gia Nadareishvili (+)	
1961	Alexandr Baturin (+)	
1965	Avenir Popandopulo (+)	
1966	Alexandr Kuznetsov (+)	
1967	Vitold Jakimchik (+)	
1968	Alexandr Kozlov (+)	

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING GRANDMASTERS

1982	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)	2002	Michel Caillaud (France)
1984	Kari Valtonen (Finland)		Graham Lee (Great Britain)
	Milan Velimirović (Serbia)		Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
1985	Ofer Comay (Israel)	2004	John Nunn (Great Britain)
1988	Roland Baier (Switzerland)		Dolf Wissmann (Netherlands)
	Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)	2007	Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
	Arno Zude (Germany)	2008	Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
1991	Georgij Evsejev (Russian Fed.)		Andrey Selivanov (Russia)
1993	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)		Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
1997	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)	2009	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)
	Sergej Rumjantsev (Russian Fed.)		Vladimir Podinić (Serbia)
1998	Ram Soffer (Israel)	2010	Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
1999	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)	2011	Kacper Piorun (Poland)
2000	Boris Tummes (Germany)		Ladislav Salai jr (Slovakia)
2001	Noam Elkies (Israel)		

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING MASTERS

1982	Karel Angelov (Bulgaria)	1997	Tadashi Wakashima (Japan)
	Uri Avner (Israel)	1999	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
	Hemmo Axt (Germany)		Boris Tummes (Germany)
	Roland Baier (Switzerland)	2000	Valerij Kopyl (Ukraine)
	Ofer Comay (Israel)	2002	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)
	Marjan Kovačević (Yugoslavia)		Peter van den Heuvel (Netherlands)
	Milan Velimirović (Yugoslavia)		Herbert Lang (Germany)
	Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)		Markus Ott (Switzerland)
1983	Kari Valtonen (Finland)		Ladislav Salai jr. (Slovakia)
	Arno Zude (Germany)		Henry Tanner (Finland)
1984	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)	2003	Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
1985	Frank Visbeen (Netherlands +)		Eric Huber (Romania)
	Garen Yacoubian (France)		Thomas Maeder (Switzerland)
1986	Graham Lee (Great Britain)		Bogusz Piliczewski (Poland)
	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)		Vladimir Pogorelov (Ukraine)
	Kjell Widlert (Sweden)	2004	Kostas Prentos (Greece)
1987	Michel Caillaud (France)	2006	Vladimir Podinić (Serbia)
1988	David Friedgood (Great Britain)	2007	Vlaicu Crisan (Romania)
1991	John Nunn (Great Britain)		Kari Karhunen (Finland)
	Sergej Rumjantsev (Russian Fed.)		Colin McNab (Great Britain)
1993	Harri Hurme (Finland)		Anatolj Mukoseev (Russian Fed.)
	Jacques Rotenberg (France)		Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
	Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)	2008	Aleksander Bulavka (Belarus)
	Ram Soffer (Israel)		Aleksander Leontiev (Russian Fed.)
	Dolf Wissmann (Netherlands)	2010	Piotr Górski (Poland)
1995	Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)		Kacper Piorun (Poland)
	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)		Evgeny Viktorov (Russian Fed.)
1996	Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)	2011	Marko Filipovic (Croatia)
	Noam Elkies (Israel)	2012	Martynas Limontas (Lithuania)
	Mark Erenburg (Israel)		

FIDE SOLVING MASTERS

1997	Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.) Boris Gusev (Russian Fed. +) Piotr Murdzia (Poland) Vladimir Pogorelov (Ukraine) Boris Tummes (Germany) Mitja Ukmar (Slovenia) Tadashi Wakashima (Japan)	Anatolij Mukoseev (Russian Fed.) Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.) Vladimir Podinić (Serbia) Kohey Yamada (Japan)	
1998	Valerij Kopyl (Ukraine)		
1999	Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.) Marek Kolčák (Slovakia)	2005	Yohanan Afek (Israel) Vlaicu Crisan (Romania) Alexandr Leontjev (Russian Fed.) Dmitrij Pletnev (Russian Fed.)
2000	Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia) Peter van den Heuvel (Netherlands) Kari Karhunen (Finland) Ladislav Salai jr. (Slovakia) Valerij Semenenko (Ukraine) Axel Steinbrink (Germany) Hans Uitenbroek (Netherlands)	2006	Johan de Boer (Netherlands) Alexej Lebedev (Russian Fed.) Vladimir Lipovskij (Russian Fed.) Joose Norri (Finland) Jacek Stopa (Poland) Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
2001	Eddy van Beers (Belgium) David Gurgeni (Georgia) Michael McDowell (Great Britain) Wilfried Neef (Germany)	2007	Alexandr Bulavka (Belarus) Josef Kupper (Switzerland) Vidmantas Satkus (Lithuania) Miloslav Vanka (Czech Rep.) Miroslav Voráček (Czech Rep.)
2002	Emil Klemanič (Slovakia) Thomas Maeder (Switzerland) Bogusz Piliczewski (Poland) Zbigniew Szczep (Poland)	2008	Nikola Predrag (Croatia) Klemen Sivić (Slovenia) Alain Villeneuve (France)
2003	Eric Huber (Romania) Marko Klasinc (Slovenia) Srečko Radović (Serbia) Ronald Schäfer (Germany) Ľubomír Širáň (Slovakia)	2009	Piotr Górski (Poland) Kacper Piorun (Poland) Aleksey Solovchuk (Ukraine)
2004	Vladimir Blokhin (Russia Fed.) Valerij Krivenko (Ukraine) Colin McNab (Great Britain)	2010	Evgeny Fomichev (Russian Fed.) Ramil Javadov (Azerbaijan) Evgeny Viktorov (Russian Fed.)
		2011	Araz Almammadov (Azerbaijan) Omer Friedland (Israel) Martynas Limontas (Lithuania) Alexander Mista (Poland) Andrei Petrov (Russian Fed.)

FIDE SOLVING JUDGES

2012	Pavel Kameník (Czech Rep.) Marko Klasinc (Slovenia) Axel Steinbrink (Germany) Brian Stephenson (Great Britain)
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INTERNATIONAL TITLES

Abbreviations:

<p>GM Grandmaster of the FIDE for chess compositions</p> <p>IM International Master of the FIDE for chess compositions</p> <p>FM FIDE Master for chess compositions</p> <p>HM Honorary Master of Chess Composition</p> <p>IJ International Judge of the FIDE for chess compositions</p> <p>+ deceased</p>	<p>2, 3, m direct twomovers, threemovers, movernovers</p> <p>e endgame studies</p> <p>s, h, f, math, r selfmates, helpmates, fairies, mathematical, retro</p> <p>Solving GM International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE</p> <p>Solving IM International Solving Master of the FIDE</p> <p>Solving FM FIDE Master in Solving</p> <p>Solving SJ FIDE Judge in Solving</p> <p>Solving WC World Champion in Chess Solving</p>
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Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Abdurahmanović Fadil	Bosnia&Hercegovina	92	80			72	h,s,f						
Afek Yochanan	Israel		89			88	e			05			
Agapov Igor	Russian Federation		12	05									
Ahues Herbert	Germany	89	76			62	2						
Akobia Iuri	Georgia			12		95	e						
Alaikov Venelin	+ Bulgaria	93	88			77							
Albrecht Hermann	+ Germany					57							
Aliev Ilham	Azerbaijan					09	e						
Almammadov Araz	Azerbaijan									11			
Aloni Hillel	Israel			93		78	e						
Anderson Gerald	+ Great Britain		75			60							
Angelov Karel	Bulgaria								82				
Antonov Jurij	Bulgaria			93									
Ányos László	Hungary					04	h						
Apró László	+ Hungary			90									
Arestov Pavel	Russian Federation		12	01									
Argüelles Antonio	+ Spain				86	57							
Aschwanden Reto	Switzerland	10	05										
Authier Gabriel	France					58	2						
Averbakh Jurij	Russian Federation					56	e						
Avner Uri	Israel	09	93	90		78	2,3,s,h			82			
Avni Amatzia	Israel			01		03	e						
Axt Hemmo	Germany					89	3,m			82			
Azhusin Alexandr	Russian Federation		07	07				07	96				
Åkerblom Axel	+ Sweden		67			56							
Baibikov Dmitrij	Israel			10									
Baier Roland	Switzerland			92		89	3,h,f	88	82				83
Bakcsi György	Hungary	80	67			79	2,3,m,s,h,f						
Bakharev Alexandr	Russian Federation		05	04									
Bakke Nils	Norway		07	90									
Bannyj Dmitrij	+ Russian Federation			90									
Barnes Barry	Great Britain		67			67	2						
Barsukov Valerij	Russian Federation					99	h						
Bartolović Hrvoje	+ Croatia	80	67			56							
Baturin Alexandr	+ USSR					61							
Bazlov Jurij	Russian Federation		11	90									
Bebesi Gyula	+ Hungary			90									
Becker Richard	USA		12										
Bédoni Roméo	France			90									
Beers Eddy van	Belgium							09	02	01			
Belenkij Alexej	+ USSR			90									
Belliboni Caetano	+ Brazil					90							

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Benedek Attila	+ Hungary			90		83							
Benko Pal	USA		95	90									
Biscay Pierre	+ France					57							
Blandford Hugh F.	+ Great Britain					61							
Blokhin Vladimir	Russian Federation										04		
Blondel Denis	+ France					89							
de Boer Johan	Netherlands										06		
Bogdanov Evgenij	+ Ukraine	12	89										
Bondarenko Filip	Ukraine		79			66	e						
Bonivento Oscar	Italy					72	2,3						
Boswell Edward	+ Great Britain					57							
Botvinnik Mikhail	Russian Federation					56	e						
Bourd Evgeni	Israel			10									
Boyer Jean Pierre	+ France		90			76							
Böttger Horst	Germany					88	3,m						
Brabec Juraj	Slovakia		96	90		71	2						
Brada Jaroslav	+ Czech Rep.					98							
Brehmer Siegfried	+ Germany			90									
Breuer Josef	+ Germany		73			57							
Bron Vladimir	+ USSR	76	66			56							
Bronstein David	+ Russian Federation					61							
Brown David	USA					87	2,h,f						
Bruch Wieland	Germany	10	04	01		96	2,3						
Buchwald Julius	+ USA					56							
Bulavka Alexandr	Belarus								08	07			
Buňka Vladislav	Czech Rep.					97	s,h,e						
Burbach Johannes Jacob	+ Netherlands			90		58							
Burger Robert	USA			04		57	2						
Büsing Günter	Germany					85	h						
Caillaud Michel	France	93	89			93	r	02	87			87	00
Camorani Mario	+ Italy					85							
Candela Sanz Rafael	Spain					66	f						
Casa Alex	+ France		80										
Castellari Umberto	+ Italy					69							
Cate Pieter ten	+ Netherlands		73			58							
Chandler Guy W.	+ Great Britain					57							
Chekhover Vitalij A.	+ USSR		61			56							
Cheney Richard	+ USA					57							
Chepizhnij Viktor I.	Russian Federation	89	69			65	2,3,s						
Chéron André	+ Switzerland		59			57							
Cheylan Yves	France	07	89			78	2						
Chicco Adriano	+ Italy		67			56							
Chimedtseren Sonomun	+ Mongolia				07								
Chivu Nicolae	Romania					00	s,h						
Chlubna Friedrich	+ Austria		79			71							
Citeroni Luciano	+ Great Britain					87							
Comay Ofer	Israel							85	82			85	99
Costeff Gady	Israel		08	04									
Crisan Vlaicu	Romania								07	05			
Csák János	Hungary		05	96									
Cseh Gábor	+ Hungary			04									
Czarnecki Tadeusz	+ Poland					56							
Darvas Róbert	+ Hungary					56							
Davidenko Fedor	Russian Federation		93	90									
Dedrlé František	+ ČSFR					56							
Degener Udo	Germany	05	95	90		00	2						
Degenkolbe Mirko	Germany			12									
Dickins Anthony	+ Great Britain					75							

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving						
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC		
Dijk Nils G. G. van	+ Norway		61			66								
Dimitrov Nikolaj	Bulgaria					67	3,m							
Diot Roger	+ France					58								
Dittmann Wolfgang	Germany		12	93		04	r							
Dittrich Stefan	Germany		05	90		86	2							
Dobrescu Emilian	Romania	89	80			58	2							
Dolgov Vasilij	Russian Federation			90										
Dombrovskis Alfreds	+ Latvia		89			56								
Dorogov Jurij	+ USSR			90										
Doukhan Gérard	France			98										
Dragoun Michal	Czech Rep.	12	08	05		08	h,f	10	03	99				
Drese Gerardus	+ Netherlands		73			58								
Dunder Aarne	+ Finland					57								
Dyachuk Vasyl	Ukraine	10	05	04		04	2							
Eaton Vincent L.	+ USA					56								
Eberle Stefan	+ Austria					57								
Efrosinin Oleg	Russian Federation					11	m							
Eilazyan Eduard	Ukraine			12										
Einat Paz	Israel			04		99	2,3							
Eisert Stephan	Germany			90										
Elkies Noam	Israel							01	96			96		
Ellerman Arnoldo	+ Argentina		59			56								
Ellinghoven Bernd	Germany		05	96		89	m,h,s,f,r							
Erenburg Mark	Israel			12					96					
Erockin Vladimir	+ Russian Federation		89											
Evreinov Viktor	+ USSR			90										
Evsejev Georgij	Russian Federation							91	89				89	91
Fabel Karl	+ Germany		67			64								
Farago Paul	+ Romania					56								
Fargette Bruno	France			90		78	3,m							
Fargette François	France					86	m							
Fasher Eliahu	+ Israel				98									
Feijter Cornelius J. de	+ Netherlands					58								
Feoktistov Alexandr	Russian Federation	07	80			94	m			97				
Figueiredo Jose	+ Brazil					74								
Figueiredo Mario	+ Brazil					89								
Filipovic Marko	Croatia								11					
Flatt Karl	+ Switzerland					60								
Fleck Ferenc	+ Hungary			90	88	56	2,3,m							
Fomichev Evgeny	Russian Federation		12	10		10	3			10				
Formánek Bedrich	Slovakia			90		66	2,3,m,h,s,f							
Fossum Andre	+ Norway		80											
Fougiaxis Harry	Greece		01	92		90	h							
Földeák W. Árpád	+ Hungary					64								
Friedgood David	Great Britain								88					
Friedland Omer	Israel									11				
Fritz Jindřich	+ ČSFR	76	66			56								
Frolkin Andrej	Ukraine		09	01										
Fröberg Hilding	+ Sweden			90										
Gabor Nicholas	+ USA					56								
Gadjanski Borislav	Serbia			12										
Gamnitzer Camillo	Austria	10	01	93										
Gandev Krasimir	Bulgaria		88											
Garai Toma	+ USA	96	89			87								
Garcia Llamas Juan	+ Spain					65								
Garofalo Antonio	Italy					07	2,3,h							
Gavrilovski Zoran	Macedonia		08	04		02	h							
Gebelt Vaclav	+ Belarus		77			59								

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving				
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC
Gerbstman Alexandr	+ USSR		59			56						
Gleuher Thierry le	France		10	05								
Gockel Hubert	Germany		01	93								
Goldschmeding Cornelis	+ Netherlands	88	71			58	2,3,m,s,h					
Gooderson Arthur R.	+ Great Britain					66						
Gorbatenko Jurij	Russian Federation			01								
Gordian Jurij	Ukraine		95	90								
Gorgiev Tigran	+ USSR		69			56						
Górski Piotr	Poland							10	09			
Goumondy Claude	France	84	79			84	3,h					
Gräfrath Bernd	Germany					10	r					
Grand Henk le	Netherlands			04		64	2,3,m,h					
Grand Piet le	Netherlands			12		64	2,3,m,s,h,f					
Grasemann Herbert	+ Germany					57						
Grinblat Arieh	Israel			10								
Groeneveld Cornelis	+ Netherlands			90								
Grolman Lev	Russian Federation			10								
Gross Erwin	+ Germany			90								
Grossi Damien	+ France					57						
Grosu Iosif	+ Romania					78						
Gruber Hans	Germany					85	e,h,s,f,r,math					
Grunenwald Alphonse	+ France					59						
Grzeban Grzegorz	+ Poland				87	60						
Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr	+ Russian Federation	88	73			56						
Gunst Julius	+ Finland					57						
Gurgenidze David	Georgia	90	80			94	e			01		
Gurov Valerij	Russian Federation	12	07	05								
Gurvich Abram	+ USSR					56						
Gusev Boris	+ Russian Federation									97		
Guttman Newman	USA					58	2					
Gvozdják Peter	Slovakia	12	01	97						00		
Hadži-Vaskov Georgi	Macedonia					77	s,h					
Hagemann Wilhelm	+ Germany					58						
Halberstadt Vitaly	+ France					57						
Halumbirek Josef	+ Austria					57						
Hannelius Jan	+ Finland		77			57						
Hannemann Knud	+ Denmark		73									
Haring Jacobus	+ Netherlands	90	68			64						
Hartong Jan	+ Netherlands		59									
Hashavit Zvi	+ Israel					59						
Hassberg Eric M.	+ USA					56						
Havel Miroslav (Košťál)	+ ČSFR	12				56						
Haymann Jean	Israel		96	90								
Heijden Harold van der	Netherlands			12		01	e					
Heinonen Erkki	+ Finland					79						
Heinonen Unto	Finland	04	92	90								
Hernitz Zvonimir	Croatia			90		58	2,3,m,s,h,f					
Herzberg Michael	Germany		11	04								
Heuvel Peter van den	Netherlands							02	00			
Hildebrand Alexander	+ Sweden		77			56						
Hirschenson Aaron	Israel			04		82	2					
Hjelle David	+ Norway					57						
Hladík František	+ ČSFR					56						
Hlinka Michal	Slovakia		12	04		09	e					
Hoch Yehuda	Israel		92	90								
Hoffmann Fritz	Germany			90		76	2					
Hoffmann Martin	Switzerland		12	01								
Hoffmann Peter	Germany			11								

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Holladay Edgar	+ USA		77				56						
Howard Kenneth	+ USA						57						
Huber Eric	Romania						07	f	03	03			
Hultberg Herbert	Sweden			90			56	2,3,m,h,f					
Hurme Harri	Finland			10					93				
Hynönen Veikko	+ Finland			92									
Ianovic Anatole F.	+ Romania						58						
Ignatiev Ivan N.	Bulgaria						82	m,h,s,f					
Ingre Bengt	+ Sweden						92						
Isenegger Samuel	+ Switzerland						59						
Issler Werner	Switzerland						77	2					
Ivanić Petar	+ Yugoslavia						77						
Iwanow B. Eugeniusz	Poland			98			67	2,3,s					
Jacobs Walter	+ USA						57						
Jahn Günther	+ Germany			01									
Jakimchik Vitold	+ USSR						67						
Janevski Živko	Macedonia	96	89				79	s,h					
Jaroslavcev Arkadij	Russian Federation			90									
Javadov Ramil	Azerbaijan									10			
Jelínek Jiří	Czech Republic						10	3,s					
Jensch Gerhard W.	+ Germany						66						
Johandl Alois	+ Austria		71				66						
Joita Paul	+ Romania						89						
Jones Christopher	Great Britain	12	07	05									
Jonsson Christer	Sweden		10	01									
Joudon Laurent	France						95	3,m					
Jönsson Gustav	Sweden			90			56	2					
Jørgensen Walther	+ Denmark		76				56						
Junker Karl	+ Germany						75						
Kaila Osmo	+ Finland			90			58						
Kaiser Gerhard	+ Germany						57						
Kalandadze Velimir	Georgia		84				93	e					
Kamenik Pavel	Czech Republic											12	
Kapica Ryszard	Poland						00	s					
Kapralos Demetrios N.	+ Greece						88						
Kapros Jorge	Argentina		07	04									
Kapusta Viktor	Ukraine			05									
Karamanits Anatolij	Ukraine			07									
Kardos Tivadar	+ Hungary			90			79						
Karhunen Kari	Finland								07	00			
Kárpáti Aurél	+ USA		88										
Karpov Valerij	+ Russian Federation			90									
Kasparjan Genrich M.	+ Armenia	72	60				56						
Katsnelson Leonard	Russian Federation		88										
Kazantsev Alexandr	+ Russian Federation		75				56						
Kekely Lubos	Slovakia						10	e					
Keller Michael	Germany	95	84										
Kemp Charles E.	+ Great Britain						64						
Keres Paul	+ USSR						57						
Keym Werner	Germany						85	r,math					
Kipping Cyril S.	+ Great Britain		59				57						
Kirillov Valerij	Russian Federation			09									
Kisis Imants	+ Latvia			90									
Kisljak Olexandr	Ukraine		04	95									
Kiss Ivan	Slovakia			90									
Kiss János	+ Hungary			90	88								
Kivi Visa	+ Finland			90			57						
Klasinc Marko	Slovenia						84	s,h,f,r			03	12	

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Klemanič Emil	Slovakia				04						02		
Klüver Hans	+ Germany					87							
Kniest Peter	+ Germany		75				59						
Knuppert Hugo	+ Denmark			90									
Knöppel Jan	+ Sweden		73				56						
Kofman Rafael	+ USSR		73				56						
Kolčák Marek	Slovakia										99		
Koldijk Albert M.	+ Netherlands					91	58						
Kolesnikov Evgenij	Russian Federation			05									
Kopajev Vjacheslav	+ Russian Federation			92			89						
Kopnin Alexej	+ USSR		75				59						
Kopyl Valerij	Ukraine			12			11	2		00	98		
Korányi Attila	+ Hungary		88				84						
Korn Walter	USA						64	e					
Kornilov Andrey	+ Russian Fed.			09									
Koroljkov Vladimir	+ USSR	76	65				56						
Korponai József	+ Hungary		84										
Kos Vladimír	+ Czech Rep.			01			91						
Kostadinov Diyan	Bulgaria						10	s					
Kotěšovec Václav	Czech Rep.		05	96			10	2,h,f					
Kovačević Marjan	Serbia	07	97	90			89	2	88	82			
Kovács Flórian	+ Hungary						60						
Kovalenko Vitalij	Russian Federation		07	90									
Kozdon Baldur	Germany		79				71	3,m					
Kozhakin Vladimir	Russian Federation						97	3					
Kozlov Alexandr	+ USSR						68						
Kozyura Gennady	Ukraine			12									
Kralin Nikolaj	Russian Federation	05	88										
Krätschmer Ralf	Germany			07									
Krikheli Iosif	+ USSR	84	71										
Krivenko Valerij	Ukraine										04		
Kupper Josef	Switzerland										07		
Kuznetsov Anatolij	+ Russian Federation		80				65						
Kuznetsov Alexandr	+ USSR		73				66						
Kuznetsov Mikhail	Russian Federation			90									
Kuzovkov Alexandr	Moldova	95	89										
Kwiatkowski Marek	Poland		10	01									
Labai Zoltán	Slovakia		04	90			88	2,3					
Lačný Ľudovít	Slovakia		05	90			56	2					
Lafora Carlos R.	+ Spain						60						
Lang Herbert	Germany									02			
Larsen Karl A. K.	+ Denmark						56						
Larsen Lars	Denmark		73				59	2,3,m					
Larsson Bror	+ Sweden						56						
Latzel Gerhard	+ Germany		75				58						
Laue Hartmut	Germany		07	93			90	s					
Lauinger Günter	Germany						92	r,math					
Lauritzen Oskar G.	+ Denmark						56						
Lebedev Alexej	Russian Federation										06		
Lecomte Roland	France						59	2,3,m					
Lee Graham	Great Britain								02	86			
Leibovici Paul	+ Romania						56						
Leiss Hans-Dieter	+ Germany						83						
Lehen Ľudovít	Slovakia			05									
Leon-Martin Gabriel	+ France						57						
Leontiev Alexandr	Russian Federation									08	05		
Leopold Rudolf	+ Germany						65						
Lepuschütz Hans	+ Austria		66				57						

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Lewandowski Andrzej	Poland			92									
Lider Valentin	Russian Federation			90									
Limbach Saturnin	+ Poland					56							
Limontas Martynas	Lithuania							12	11				
Lindgren Bo	+ Sweden	80	65			66	2,3,m,s,h						
Lindgren Frithiof	+ Sweden					56							
Lindner László	+ Hungary		84			56							
Linss Torsten	Germany		04	96									
Lipovskij Vladimir	Russian Federation								06				
Lipton Michael	Great Britain		76										
Livshits Eduard	Ukraine		71										
Lobusov Andrej	+ Russian Federation	93	88			87							
Lois Jorge J.	Argentina		05	96									
Lommer Harold	+ Great Britain		74			58							
Loshinskij Lev I.	+ USSR	72	60			56							
Loustau Jean Marc	France	04	92	90									
Lörinc Juraj	Slovakia		10	05		00	h,f						
Löwenton Leon	+ Romania					56							
Lukjanov Valentin	+ Ukraine		93	90									
Lytton Cedric C.	Great Britain					78	h,f						
Macleod Norman	+ Great Britain	93	84			80							
Madsen Arthur	+ Denmark					66							
Maeder Thomas	Switzerland					99	h,f	03	02				
Makaronez Leonid	Israel		11	04									
Maleika Gerhard	Germany			01									
Mandil José Pujado	+ Spain					57							
Mandler Artur	+ ČSFR	12	66			56							
Manhart Markus	Germany			04		99	h,f						
Manolescu Mircea M.	+ Romania			92		82							
Mansfield Comins	+ Great Britain	72	59			57							
Manveljan Aleksandr	Armenia			08									
Marandjuk Mikhail	Ukraine	04	89			97	3,m						
Marker Jurij	Russian Federation		10	05									
Markovskij Grigorij	Russian Federation			90									
Markovtsij Vasyl	Ukraine			07									
Martin Godefroy J.	+ Brazil					56							
Marwitz Jan H.	+ Netherlands			90		59							
Maslar Zdravko	Germany		01	92									
Massmann Wilhelm	+ Germany					59							
Matouš Mário	Czech Rep.			90									
Matthews Robin C. O.	+ Great Britain		65			57							
Maximovskij Alexandr	Russian Federation			90		87	e						
Mazul Waldemar	+ Poland			05									
McDowell Michael	Great Britain					99	h			01			
McNab Colin	Great Britain							07	04				
Medintsev Vitaly	Russian Federation			12									
Mees Wouter J. G.	Netherlands					59	2,e						
Meinking Dan	USA			07									
Melnichenko Viktor	+ Ukraine		89			84							
Mentasti Gino	+ Italy				89	72							
Mestel Jonathan	Great Britain							97	86			97	
Micu Nicolae	Romania			95		04	e						
Mihajloski Zlatko	Macedonia					93	m						
Mikan Ilja	+ ČSFR		71			58							
Mikholap Alexandr	Belarus					04	m,s						
Milescu Milu	+ Israel					64							
Milošeski Bosko	Macedonia					93	2,h						
Minski Martin	Germany			12									

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving						
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC		
Mintz Jakob	Israel				97									
Mirri Giorgio	+ Italy					99	85							
Mista Alexander	Poland										11			
Mitrofanov Leopold	+ Russian Federation		80				71							
Mladenović Miodrag	Serbia	07	92	90					08	95				
Mlynka Karol	Slovakia			90			87	2						
Mochalkin Alexandr	+ Russian Federation			97										
Molnár Árpád	Hungary		08	04										
Monreal Pierre	+ France						65							
Morgenthaler Helmuth	Germany						92	3						
Morice Jean	France			96			83	2,3,m						
Morse Jeremy	Great Britain					06	75	2						
Mortensen Jan	+ Denmark						66							
Mosiashvili Givi	Georgia			10										
Moutecidis Pavlos	Greece		84											
Mukoseev Anatolij	Russian Federation									07	04			
Müller Dieter	Germany		92	90			79	2,3,m,h						
Müller Frank	Germany						04	s						
Murdzia Piotr	Poland								02	99	97			02 05 06 08 09 12
Murkisch Godehard	Germany			90			74	m						
Musante Horatio L.	+ Argentina						65							
Myllyniemi Matti	+ Finland	10	76				58							
Nadareishvili Gia	+ USSR	80	69				60							
Nagy Ödön	+ Hungary						56							
Nascimento Rui	+ Portugal					00								
Navon Emanuel	Israel			12										
Nazarov Alexandr	Russian Federation						08	r						
Nefyodov Vladislav	Russian Federation		12	10										
Neidze Vazha	Georgia		89				80	e						
Nešić Milivoj	+ Serbia			04										
Nestorescu Virgil	Romania	01	80				58	2,e						
Neukomm Gyula	+ Hungary						56							
Nicula Dinu-Ioan	Romania						11	f						
Niemann John	+ Germany				86		58							
Niemeijer Meindert	+ Netherlands		75				58							
Nikoletić Vukota	+ Serbia			07										
Nixon Dennison	Great Britain						66	f						
Norri Joose	Finland										06			
Notaro Rosario	Italy						88	2						
Nunn John	Great Britain								04	91				04 07 10
Ojanen Antti G.	+ Finland						66							
Olympiev Bronislav	Russian Federation			92										
Onkoud Abdelaziz	Morocco			12			11	2,3,h						
Osintsev Sergei	Russian Federation		12	08										
Ott Hans	+ Switzerland						57							
Ott Markus	Switzerland									02				
Oudot Jean	+ France						59							
Paavilainen Jorma	Finland								99	95		01		
Pachl Franz	Germany	05	89				88	2,h						
Pachman Vladimír	+ ČSFR	76	60				56							
Pankratjev Alexandr	Russian Federation				07									
Papack Daniel	Germany		11	05										
Páros György	+ Hungary	76	65				56							
Parrinello Mario	Italy	12	05	96			01	2,h						
Parthasarathy Mukkur	India			90										

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving						
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC		
Pavlović Branko	+ Yugoslavia					72								
Peris Pardo Julio	+ Spain					57								
Perkonoja Pauli	Finland		69			72	e	82					86 92 95	
Persson Manne	+ Sweden		92	90										
Pervakov Oleg	Russian Federation	05	95	92							04			
Petite Efrén	Spain					66	2,3							
Petkov Petko A.	Bulgaria	84	77			89	2,3,m,s,h,f							
Petrov Andrei	Russian Federation										11			
Petrović Nenad	+ Yugoslavia	76	65			56								
Petrovici Valeriu	Romania					01	2,s							
Pfannkuche Michael	Germany							93	84				88 93	
Pfeiffer Mieczyslaw	+ Poland					60								
Piatesi Antonio	+ Italy				86									
Pilchenko Vjacheslav	Russian Federation		04	93										
Piliczewski Bogusz	Poland								03	02				
Piorun Kacper	Poland							11	10	09			11	
Pituk Alexander	+ Slovakia			90	88	56								
Plaksin Nikita	Russian Federation			01		89	r							
Pletnev Dmitrij	Russian Federation											05		
Podinić Vladimir	Serbia							10	06	04				
Pogorelov Vladimir	Ukraine								03	97				
Pogosjanc Ernest	+ USSR	88	69											
Poisson Christian	France			01										
Popandopulo Avenir	+ USSR		84			65								
Popp Willy	+ Germany					67								
Postnikov Olexandr	Ukraine		10	01										
Prcic Mike	USA					11	s							
Predrag Nikola	Croatia										08			
Prentos Kostas	Greece					10	r		04					
Prins Henk	Netherlands		97	90		93	2							
Prokeš Ladislav	+ ČSFR					56								
Prokop František J.	+ ČSFR					56								
Prytz Rud	+ Denmark					66								
Pugachev Sergej	+ USSR			90										
Puig Ambros Estanislao	+ Spain					57								
Radović Srecko	Serbia										03			
Rangelov Vladimir P.	Bulgaria					56	3,m							
Rasch Nielsen Poul	+ Denmark					56								
Razumenko Viktor	Russian Federation			12										
Reek Jan van	Netherlands					89	e							
Reeves Christopher	Great Britain			90										
Rehm Hans Peter	Germany	84	68			71	3,m,s,h,f							
Retter Yosi	Israel		88			64	2							
Reitsen Yevgeni	Ukraine					04	h							
Rezvov Nikolai	Ukraine			08										
Rice John M.	Great Britain		69			72	2,h,f							
Richter Frank	Germany			09										
Rinder Gerd	Germany			90										
Rittirsch Manfred	Germany		07	01		10	f							
Rjabinin Nikolaj	Russian Federation		04	95										
Robert Philippe	France			05										
Rosolak Wladyslaw	+ Poland					71								
Rossomakho Yakov	Russian Federation		12	98		05	2,3							
Rotenberg Jacques	Israel			01					93					
Roycroft A. John	Great Britain					59	e							
Röpke Vilhelm	+ Denmark					56								
Rukhlis Efim	+ Israel			90		56								

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Rudenko Valentin	Ukraine	80	61			60	2,3,m						
Rumjantsev Sergej	Russian Federation							97	91				
Ruppin Raffi	Israel					80	3,s						
Rusek Jan	+ Poland		76			59							
Rusenescu Eugen	+ Romania					74							
Rusinek Jan	Poland	92	84			83	e						
Ruszczyński Piotr	Poland		88										
Sakharov Boris	+ USSR					56							
Sakharov Sergej	Russian Federation		12	01									
Salazar Francisco	+ Spain		84			65							
Salai Ladislav jr.	Slovakia		12	05				11	02	00			
Sammelius Carel J. R.	Netherlands		69										
Santiago Joao-Baptista	+ Brazil					56							
Sarichev Alexandr	+ USSR		79										
Satkus Vidmantas	Lithuania									07			
Savournin Jacques	France			90		65	2						
Schauer Bernhard	+ Germany		93	90									
Schiller Günter	+ Germany					86							
Schmitz Hans Heinrich	+ Germany			90									
Schneider Michael	+ Germany		79			65							
Schneider Stefan	+ Austria		74										
Schneider Vilmos	+ Hungary		79										
Schoen Gerhard	Germany					90	n,f						
Schór László	+ Hungary					56							
Schreckenbach Michael	Germany			09									
Schudel Hans	+ Switzerland					85							
Schäfer Ronald	Germany									03			
Scotti Louis	France					59	2						
Segenreich Yeshayahu	+ Israel					64							
Seider Shlomo	+ Israel		85			78							
Selivanov Andrej	Russian Federation	09	07	05		00	s	08	93		03		
Selman Jr. Johan	+ Netherlands					58							
Semenenko Alexandr	Ukraine		12	09		10	h						
Semenenko Valerij	Ukraine			10		10	h			00			
Seneca Camil	+ France					59							
Shankar Ram Narajan	India		92	90									
Shanshin Valerij	Russian Federation	07	97	93		98	2						
Shavyrin Valerij	Russian Federation	07	05										
Shaw E. H.	+ Great Britain					57							
Shedej Sergej	Ukraine		84										
Shif Vladimir	+ USSR					56							
Shorek Mordechay	Israel					83	h						
Shorokhov Boris	Russian Federation			09									
Sickinger Peter	Germany			10									
Siers Theodor	+ Germany			90									
Simoni Francesco	Italy		10	01		92	2,h						
Šindelář Miroslav	Czech Rep.			90		88	3,m						
Siotis Nikos	+ Greece			01									
Širán Ľubomír	Slovakia									03			
Sivić Klemen	Slovenia									08			
Slepyan Grigory	Belarus			11									
Slesarenko Anatolij	Russian Federation	07	97			99	2						
Smedley Donald	Great Britain			01									
Smit Geert	+ Netherlands					58							
Smits Gerard	Netherlands			90									
Smotrov Sergej	Kazakhstan		07	05									
Smulders Kurt	Belgium				94								
Smyslov Vasilij	+ Russian Federation					57							

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Sochnev Alexandr	Russian Federation		95	92									
Soffer Ram	Israel							98	93				
Solja Kenneth	Finland					11	h						
Solovchuk Aleksey	Ukraine									09			
Sonnenfeld Felix A.	+ Brazil			90		74							
Soroka Ivan	Ukraine	12	04	93									
Soukup-Bardon Břetislav	+ ČSFR					57							
Sovík Štefan	Slovakia		05	93									
Speckmann Werner	+ Germany		67			59							
Sphicas George	USA		05	96									
Staudte Hans Hilmar	+ Germany					62							
Steinbrink Axel	Germany									00	12		
Stephenson Brian	Great Britain										12		
Steudel Theodor	+ Germany			90		66							
Stjepochkin Anatolij	Russian Federation		07	05									
Stocchi Ottavio	+ Italy					56							
Stojnić Dragan	Serbia		12	11									
Stolev Nikola	Macedonia			07		90	h						
Stopa Jacek	Poland									06			
Subrahmanyam Swaminatha+	India					59							
Šulc Jindřich	+ Czech Rep.					60							
Sumbatyan Karen	Russian Federation			11									
Surkov Ruslan	+ Russian Federation			07									
Sushkov Jurij	Russian Federation		89			84	2						
Sutter Alfred	+ Switzerland					57							
Sychev Vladimir	Belarus			95		01	2,3						
Sydenham Colin	Great Britain		01	90		91	2						
Sygurov Alexandr	Russian Federation			12									
Syzonenko Viktor	Ukraine		01	90									
Szabó Tibor	Hungary			90									
Szczep Zbigniew	Poland									02			
Szwedowski Leopold	Poland		79			74	2,3,m,s						
Szöghy József	+ Hungary			90		79							
Tallec Yves	France					00	s,h						
Tanielian Archavir	+ Bulgaria					57							
Tanner Henry	Finland									02			
Tauber Theodor	Israel					87	3,s,f						
Tavariani Revaz	+ Georgia			95		93							
Ternblad Helmer	+ Sweden					56							
Timonin Vladimir	Russian Federation			95									
Tjavlovskij Vitalij	Russian Federation		71										
Tkachenko Sergy Ivanovich	Ukraine			11									
Tkachenko Sergej N.	Ukraine		05	04		04	e						
Tominić Ivo	Croatia			90									
Touw Hian Bwee	Indonesia	84	77			77	2,3						
Tribowski Marcel	Germany	10	04	01									
Trillon Jean-Michel	+ France			90									
Trommler Sven	Germany		10	05		10	2,3,m,h						
Tummes Boris	Germany							00	99	97			
Tüngler Arno	Germany			09									
Tura Waldemar	Poland	04	69			88	2,3,s,f						
Udartsev Valentin	Russian Federation			95									
Uddgren Anders	Sweden					89	h,f,r						
Ugren Ljubomir	Slovenia					77	m,s,h						
Uitenbroek Hans	Nederlands									00			
Ukmar Mitja	Slovenia									97			
Umnov Evgenij	+ USSR		75			56							
Umnov German	Russian Federation			90									

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Unzicker Wolfgang	+ Germany					58							
Valtonen Kari	Finland					93	h	84	83			84	
Valuška Ján	Slovakia		88										
Vanko Miloslav	Czech Rep.										07		
Vasilenko Anatolij	Ukraine		12	98									
Vaughan Colin	+ Great Britain				92	74							
Velimirović Milan	Serbia	10	84			77	2,3	84	82				
Vetter Hans	+ Germany					58							
Viktorov Evgeny	Russian Federation							10	10				
Villeneuve Alain	France										08		
Vinokurov Vadim	Russian Federation			12									
Virtanen Kauko	Finland					84	2						
Visbeen Frank	+ Netherlands					85			85				
Visserman Eeltje	+ Netherlands	72	61			58							
Vladimirov Jakov	Russian Federation	88	67			65	3,m		82				
Vladimirov Vjacheslav	Russian Federation			05									
Vlasák Emil	Czech Republic					10	e						
Voia Radu	+ Romania					58							
Volchek Viktor	Belarus			11									
Volet Thomas	USA			10									
Vollenweider Odette	Switzerland				07								
Voráček Miroslav	Czech Rep.										07		
Vučković Bojan	Serbia							08	07		06		
Vukcevič Milan	+ USA	88	79										
Vysokosov Andrey	Russian Federation		11	08									
Wakashima Tadashi	Japan					11	f		97				
Weber Wolfgang	+ Germany					58							
Weissauer Hermann	Germany				12	87	3,m						
Wenda Jan	+ ČSFR					56							
Wenda Klaus	Austria	10	89			68	3,m,s,f						
Werle Allan	+ Sweden					56							
Wermelinger Charles	+ France					59							
Werner Dieter	Germany/Switzerland		12	07									
Wessels Martin	Germany			07									
Widlert Kjell	Sweden		92	90		84	3,m,s,h,f,r		86				
Wiedenhoff Claude	France			90		88	2						
Wiehagen Rolf	Germany			07									
Wilson Vaux	+ USA					58							
Wirtanen Erkki A.	+ Finland		79			58							
Wissmann Dolf	Netherlands							04	93				
Witztum Menachem	Israel		12	10									
Wong Peter	Australia			05									
Wotawa Alois	+ Austria		66			57							
Wróbel Marian	+ Poland					56							
Yacoubian Garen	France								85				
Yarmonov Igor	Ukraine			11									
Yamada Kohey	Japan										04		
Ylijoki Marko	Finland			09									
Zabunov Vladimir	Bulgaria			90		87	2,3						
Zagorujko Leonid	+ Russian Federation		61			56							
Zajic Helmut	+ Austria					81							
Zaldo J. Z.	+ Spain					57							
Zalokotskij Roman	Ukraine		12	90		03	h						
Zappas Byron	+ Greece	93	84			88							
Zarur Almiro	Brazil			92									
Zeller Jean	+ France				91								
Zheltonozhko Vladimir	Russian Federation					04	2						
Zepler Erich E.	+ Great Britain		73			57							

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Zidek Alexander	Austria			04									
Zilahi Zoltán	+ Hungary					56							
Zipf Volker	Germany		12	04		88	3,m						
Zirkwitz Thorsten	Germany		07	04									
Zhuravlev Andrej	Russian Federation			06									
Zlatić Savo	+ Croatia				99	58							
Zucker Manfred	Germany			90		72	3,m,s						
Zude Arno	Germany							88	83				

WORLD CHESS SOLVING CHAMPIONSHIP (WCSC) TOURNEYS

	Place	Country	Time	Teams	Winner	Individual world champion
1	Malinska	Yugoslavia	9.–10.9.1977	9	Finland	
2	Canterbury	Great Britain	3.–4.9.1978	13	Finland	
3	Hyvinkää	Finland	12.–13.7.1979	9	F.R. Germany	
4	Bled	Yugoslavia	3.–4.9.1980	10	Israel	
5	Arnhem	Netherlands	11.–12.8.1981	13	Finland	
6	Varna	Bulgaria	10.–11.9.1982	9	Yugoslavia	
7	Bat-Yam	Israel	1.–2.9.1983	8	Finland	Roland Baier (Switzerland)
8	Sarajevo	Yugoslavia	22.–23.8.1984	8	Finland	Kari Valtonen (Finland)
9	Riccione	Italy	18.–19.9.1985	10	Finland	Ofer Comay (Israel)
10	Fontanay	France	10.–11.7.1986	8	Great Britain	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)
11	Graz	Austria	25.–26.8.1987	11	F.R. Germany	Michel Caillaud (France)
12	Budapest	Hungary	27.–28.8.1988	12	F.R. Germany	Michael Pfannkuche (FRG)
13	Bournemouth	Great Britain	22.–23.8.1989	13	USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
14	Benidorm	Spain	25.–26.9.1990	10	GR.Britain, USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
15	Rotterdam	Netherlands	6.–7.8.1991	11	USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
16	Bonn	Germany	25.–26.8.1992	12	Russian Fed.	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)
17	Bratislava	Slovakia	31.8.–1.9.1993	18	Germany	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)
18	Belfort	France	26.–27.7.1994	16	Germany	Arno Zude (Germany)
19	Turku	Finland	25.–26.7.1995	14	Finland	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)
20	Tel Aviv	Israel	15.–16.10.1996	14	Israel	Noam Elkies (Israel)
21	Pula	Croatia	9.–10.9.1997	19	Israel	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)
22	St. Petersburg	Russian Fed.	28.–29.7.1998	19	Israel	Georgij Evseev (Russian Fed.)
23	Netanya	Israel	26.–27.10.99	20	Russian Fed.	Ofer Comay (Israel)
24	Pula	Croatia	5.–6.9.00	17	Germany	Michel Caillaud (France)
25	Wageningen	Netherlands	31.7.–1.8.01	19	Israel	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)
26	Portoroz	Slovenia	3.–4.9.02	20	Germany	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
27	Moscow	Russian Fed.	29.–30.7.03	22	Russian Fed.	Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
28	Halkidiki	Greece	7.–8.9.04	22	Israel	John Nunn (Great Britain)
29	Eretria	Greece	6.–7.9.05	19	Great Britain	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
30	Wageningen	Netherlands	1.–2.8.06	20	Great Britain	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
31	Rhodes	Greece	26.–17.10.07	24	Great Britain	John Nunn (Great Britain)
32	Jurmala	Latvia	2.–3.9.08	24	Russian Fed.	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
33	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	13.–14.10.09	17	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
34	Crete	Greece	19.–20.10.10	20	Poland	John Nunn (Great Britain)
35	Jesi	Italy	23.–24.8.11	20	Poland	Kacper Piorun (Poland)
36	Kobe	Japan	17.–18.9.12	15	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
37	Batumi	Georgia	24.–25.9.13			

EUROPEAN CHESS SOLVING CHAMPIONSHIP (ECSC) TOURNEYS

	Place	Country	Time	Teams	Winner	Individual European champion
1	Legnica	Poland	18.–19.7.05	15	Finland	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)
2	Warsaw	Poland	11.–12.11.06	16	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
3	Pardubice	Czech Rep.	15.–16.7.07	16	Serbia	Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
4	Antalya	Turkey	29.–30.3.08	10	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
5	Subotica	Serbia	8.–9.5.09	16	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
6	Sunningdale	Gr. Britain	10.–11.4.10	13	Great Britain	John Nunn (Great Britain)
7	Lowicz	Poland	2.–3.4.11	16	Ukraine	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
8	Kyiv	Ukraine	21.–22.4.12	14	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
9	Vilnius	Lithuania	27.–28.4.13	17	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING CONTEST (ISC)

	Date	1st Category			2nd Category	
		Countries	Solvers	Winner	Countries	Solvers
1	23.1.05	23	262	Roland Baier (Switzerland)		
2	22.1.06	24	210	Alexej Lebedev (Russia)	16	43
3	21.1.07	26	219	Bojan Vučković (Serbia)	14	42
4	27.1.08	27	241	Boris Tummes (Germany)	20	82
5	25.1.09	32	234	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)	21	141
6	24.1.10	30	198	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)	15	83
7	23.1.11	28	211	John Nunn (Great Britain)	18	77
8	29.1.12	26	220	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)	20	108
9	27.1.13	29	208	Kacper Piorun (Poland)	19	132

THE INTERNATIONAL TEAM-MATCHES FOR CHESS-COMPOSITION AND THE WORLD CHESS COMPOSITION TOURNAMENTS (WCCT)

nr	organizer	sections	countries	entries	composers	years	winner
1	USSR	18	20	502	211	1962–1964	USSR
2	Netherlands	9	27	588	283	1967–1971	Finland
WCCT							
1	Finland	14	27	653	274	1972–1975	USSR
2	F.R. Germany	10	29	439	254	1980–1983	USSR
3	P.C.C.C.	10	28	629	290	1984–1988	USSR
4	Poland	10	29	607		1989–1992	USSR
5	Czech Republic	7	39	696		1993–1997	Ukraine
6	Germany	7	36	564		1997–2001	Russian Federation
7	Macedonia	7	38	625		2001–2004	Russian Federation
8	Germany	7	37	539		2005–2008	Russian Federation
9	WFCC	7	37	553		2011–	

WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP IN COMPOSING

	Album 1989–1991	WCCI 1998–2000	WCCI 2001–2003
2-movers	Anatolij Slesarenko	Viktor Chepizhnyj	Marjan Kovačević
3-movers	Michael Keller	Mikhail Marandjuk	Valerij Shavyrin
moremovers	Jakov Vladimirov	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk
studies	David Gurgenzidze	David Gurgenzidze	Andrej Vysokosov
selfmates	Petko Petkov	Petko Petkov	Andrej Selivanov
helpmates	Živko Janevski	Živko Janevski	Valerij Gurov
fairies	George Sphicas	Petko Petkov	Reto Aschwanden
retro & math.	Alexandr Kisljak	Alexandr Kisljak	Thierry le Gleuher

	WCCI 2004–2006	WCCI 2007–2009	WCCI 2010–2012
2-movers	Vasyl Dyachuk	Marjan Kovačević	Marjan Kovačević
3-movers	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk	Aleksandr Feoktistov
moremovers	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk
studies	Oleg Pervakov	Oleg Pervakov	Sergiy Didukh
selfmates	Andrej Selivanov	Andrej Selivanov	Andrej Selivanov
helpmates	Viktor Chepizhnyj	Aleksandr Semenenko	Michal Dragoun
fairies	Michal Dragoun	Petko Petkov	Petko Petkov
retro & math.	Reto Aschwanden	Dmitrij Baibikov	Dmitrij Baibikov

FIDE-ALBUMS

Period	Announced	Closing date	Publication	Diagrams
1914-44 I		31. Dec. 1966	I/1972	725
II	II/1966	(30.9.67 for entries by deceased members)	X/1972	1278
III			IV/1975	806
1945-55	X/1960	31. Dec. 1961	XII/1964	1891
1956-58	XI/1958	1. May 1959	VI/1961	661
1959-61	I/1962	31. Dec. 1962	IV/1966	738
1962-64	II/1965	31. Dec. 1965	X/1968	908
1965-67	XI/1968	31. Aug. 1969	I/1976	800
1968-70	II/1972	31. Aug. 1972	II/1977	805
1971-73	II/1976	30. June 1976	X/1978	800
1974-76	XI/1977	30. June 1978	VII/1980	800
1977-79		30. June 1981	1984	800
1980-82		15. Aug. 1984	VIII/1988	1083
1983-85	XII/1986	31. July 1987	VII/1992	1103
1986-88	X/1989	31. July 1990	VII/1995	1114
1989-91	XI/1992	1. Aug. 1993	VIII/1997	1056
1992-94	1996	31. Aug. 1996	VII/2001	963
1995-97	1999	30. Nov. 1999	VII/2004	1153
1998-2000	XI/2001	31. Aug. 2002	X/2007	1267
2001-03	X/2004	31. Aug. 2005	IV/2011	1349
2004-06	II/2007	31. Dec. 2007	IV/2013	1367
2007-09	VI/2010	1. March 2011		
2010-12	I/2013	1. June 2013		

FIDE-ALBUM POINTS 1914–2006, Point order

Petkov Petko	384,75	Kopnin Alexej	61,61	Sammelius Carel J. R.	36,50
Caillaud Michel	281,08	Fabel Karl	61,50	Lois Jorge	36,33
Rehm Hans Peter	228,95	Kozdon Baldur	61,50	Rittirsch Manfred	36,17
Janevski Živko	215,50	Rice John	61,33	Costeff Gady	36,17
Vladimirov Yakov	212,50	Parrinello Mario	61,00	Sphicas George	36,17
Rudenko Valentin	209,75	Dragoun Michal	60,50	Sovik Štefan	36,00
Kasparjan Genrikh	175,83	Johandl Alois	59,00	Kopaev Vjacheslav	35,92
Abdurahmanović Fadil	175,00	Chlubna Friedrich	58,50	Brabec Juraj	35,70
Visserman Eeltje	170,00	Speckmann Werner	58,17	Knöppel Jan	35,50
Chepizhnyj Viktor	163,42	Lepuschütz Hans	57,50	Moravec Josef	35,00
Vukcevič Milan R.	162,67	Matthews Robin C. O.	57,50	Soroka Ivan	34,67
Gurgenidze David	158,06	Dijk Nils G.G. van	56,83	Liburkin Mark	34,67
Marandjuk Mikhail	147,00	Gvozdjak Peter	56,58	Maslar Zdravko	34,50
Bron Vladimir	146,83	Widlert Kjell	56,45	Knotek Ladislav	34,00
Loshinskij Lev	142,86	Kuznetsov Alexandr	56,17	Korponai József	34,00
Heinonen Unto	129,50	Gurov Valerij	55,00	Stocchi Ottavio	34,00
Kuzovkov Alexandr	124,17	Moutecidis Pavlos	53,33	Hildebrand Alexander	33,89
Bakcsi György	124,17	Gandev Krasimir	53,33	Gavrilovski Zoran	33,50
Lindgren Bo	121,81	Hartong Jan	52,92	Lörinc Juraj	33,50
Keller Michael	118,17	Zepler Erich	52,83	Schneider Michael	33,50
Dobrescu Emilian	116,00	Breuer Josef	52,50	Fougiaxis Harry	33,17
Petrović Nenad	115,95	Gockel Hubert	51,33	Casa Alex	33,00
Pachl Franz	115,67	Stjopochkin Anatolij	51,00	Davidenko Fedor	32,50
Loustau Jean-Marc	114,83	Melnichenko Viktor	50,92	Kapros Jorge	32,33
Alaikov Venelin	113,50	Retter Yosi	50,83	Chicco Adriano	32,00
Pachman Vladimir	112,33	Lommer Harold M.	50,67	Larsen Karl A. K.	32,00
Selivanov Andrei	107,75	Kuznetsov Anatolij	49,72	Lipton Michael	32,00
Koroljkov Vladimir	105,89	Jørgensen Walther	49,53	Rusek Jan	32,00
Kovačević Marjan	99,67	Mikan Ilja	49,50	Hoch Yehuda	31,67
Krikheli Josif	99,67	Azhusin Alexandr	49,17	Sydenham Colin	31,50
Shavyrin Valery	98,00	Gordian Jurij	47,92	Jakimchik Vitold	31,39
Mandler Artur	97,17	Sizonenko Viktor	47,67	Dombrovskis Alfreds	31,00
Pervakov Oleg	97,11	Afek (Kopelovich) Yochanan	47,39	Drese Gerardus	31,00
Tura Waldemar	96,00	Tkachenko Sergei Nikolaevich	46,67	Sarychev Alexandr	30,83
Ahues Herbert	94,33	Sochnev Alexei	46,67	Kazantsev Alexandr	30,83
Mansfield Comins	94,33	Kofman Rafael	46,17	Schneider Stefan	30,83
Garai Toma	94,00	Hannelius Jan	46,00	Richter František	30,67
Dyachuk Vasyl	93,37	Kalandadze Velimir	45,83	Trommler Sven	30,67
Kralin Nikolaj	93,33	Müller Dieter	45,67	Laue Hartmut	30,50
Rusinek Jan	91,50	Csák János	45,00	Sushkov Jurij	30,50
Goumondy Claude	90,50	Gurvich Abram	45,00	Halberstadt Vitalij	30,33
Fritz Jindřich	90,33	Haymann Jean	44,83	Kniest Peter	30,33
Havel (Košťál) Miroslav	90,33	Seider Shlomo	44,58	Rinck Henri	30,00
Feoktistov Alexandr	89,75	Kubbel Leonid	44,50	Kotěšovec Václav	30,00
Lobusov Andrej	88,83	Bakharev Alexandr	44,33	Rietveld Johannes	30,00
Páros György	86,83	Szwedowski Leopold	44,00	Vetter Hans	30,00
Gamnitzer Camillo	86,50	Wróbel Marian	44,00	Boyer Jean-Pierre	29,83
Zappas Byron	86,50	Shankar Ram Narayan	43,50	Latzel Gerhard	29,50
Aschwanden Reto	85,92	Valuška Ján	43,50	Lindner László	29,50
Slesarenko Anatoly	85,83	Anderson Gerald	43,17	Buchwald Julius	29,00
Nadareishvili Gia	85,00	Chekhover Vitalij	41,67	Molnár Árpád	29,00
Goldschmeding Cor	84,00	Wotawa Alois	41,67	Popandopulo Avenir	29,00
Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr	83,67	Korányi Attila	41,67	Ruszczyński Piotr	29,00
Mladenović Miodrag	83,17	Halumbirek Josef	41,50	Åkerblom Axel	28,83
Avner Uri	81,50	Kisljak Alexandr	41,50	Ellerman Arnoldo	28,50
Degener Udo	80,50	Shedei Sergei	41,08	Erokhin Vladimir	28,33
Nestorescu Virgil	80,50	Ellinghoven Bernd	41,03	Marker Jurij	28,08
Bartolović Hrvoje	79,50	Benkő Pál	40,00	Salazar Francisco	28,00
Bwee Touw Hian	77,17	Zagoruiko Leonid	39,83	Schauer Bernhard	28,00
Macleod Norman	75,50	Prins Henk	39,67	Schneider Vilmos	28,00
Shanshin Valery	74,67	Barnes Barry P.	39,50	Kovalenko Vitalij	27,67
Tribowski Marcel	74,50	Lingss Torsten	39,42	Le Gleuher Thierry	27,50
Wenda Klaus	74,25	Larsen Lars	39,33	Kwiatkowski Marek	27,33
Bruch Wieland	74,17	Neidze Vazha	39,17	Papack Daniel	27,33
Velimirović Milan	74,17	Perkonoja Pauli	39,00	Simoni Francesco	27,00
Cheylan Yves	72,17	Cate Pieter ten	39,00	Smotrov Sergei	27,00
Pogosjanc Ernest	70,50	Mitrofanov Leopold	38,89	Bondarenko Filip	27,00
Myllyniemi Matti	70,33	Gebelt Vaclav	38,50	Postnikov Alexandre	26,83
Haring Jacob	70,17	Prokeš Ladislav	38,33	Frolkin Andrej	26,83
Bogdanov Evgenij	67,83	Hannemann Knud	37,67	Lačný Ludovít	26,83
Gorgiev Tigran	66,67	Katsnelson Leonard	37,50	Karpati Aurel	26,50
Pilchenko Vjacheslav	63,83	Holladay Edgar	36,75	Lukjanov Valentin	26,50
Jones Christopher J. A.	63,50	Labai Zoltán	36,75	Troitskij Alexej	26,06
Ryabinin Nikolai	62,22	Gerbstman Alexandr	36,67	Farago Paul	26,00

Bakke Nils Adrian.....	26,00
Herzberg Michael.....	26,00
Persson Manne.....	26,00
Wirtanen Erkki.....	26,00

Dittrich Stefan.....	25,83
Vysokosov Andreĭ.....	25,83
Bazlov Jurij.....	25,56
Umnov Evgenij.....	25,50

Zirkwitz Thorsten.....	25,50
Makaronez Leonid.....	25,25
Fossum Andre.....	25,00
Jonsson Christer.....	25,00

FIDE-ALBUM POINTS 1914–2006, Alphabetical order

Abdurahmanović Fadil.....	175,00
Aberman Viktor.....	1,67
Abramenko Sergeĭ.....	4,00
Adabashev Mark.....	10,50
Adamson Henry.....	1,67
Afanasiev Georgy.....	1,67
Afek (Kopelovich) Yochanan.....	47,39
Agapov Igor.....	23,83
Agostini Valerio.....	1,00
Ahlgren Bernt.....	1,33
Ahlheim Karl-Heinz.....	11,00
Ahues Herbert.....	94,33
Aitov Fatik.....	1,33
Åkerblom Axel.....	28,83
Akobija Jurij.....	11,67
Alaikov Venelin.....	113,50
Albarda Johannes.....	4,00
Albert Eugene.....	10,00
Albertz Hermann.....	0,50
Alekmentskij Alexandr.....	1,67
Aleshin Igor.....	2,67
Alexeev Yuri M.....	1,00
Aliovsadzade Rauf.....	0,50
Allison Christopher.....	1,00
Almgren Sven.....	1,00
Aloni Hillel.....	11,00
Aloni Yoel.....	6,83
Altman Ernst.....	1,00
Alvey George.....	0,50
Amirjan Gamlet.....	3,33
Amirov Talip.....	10,00
Anastasov Ljubomir.....	1,50
Anĉin Andrej.....	13,00
Anderson Frans.....	2,50
Anderson Gerald.....	43,17
Anderson William.....	1,00
Andersson Erik.....	1,00
Andersson Gunnar.....	6,00
Andrade Barry.....	3,50
Andrejev Vjacheslav.....	1,00
Angeli Herbert.....	1,00
Antipov Vjacheslav.....	0,50
Antonoff Georges.....	0,50
Antonov Jurij.....	12,83
Antoshin Vitalij.....	2,50
Anufriev Vjacheslav.....	6,17
Ányos László.....	5,00
Apró László.....	12,00
Apseniek Fricis.....	1,67
Arefiev Jurij.....	1,50
Arestov Pavel.....	22,06
Argüelles Antonio.....	10,00
Arlamowski Edward.....	2,00
Armeni Alberto.....	1,00
Arnstam Knut.....	2,00
Archakov Vladimir.....	5,83
Asaba Eduard.....	7,50
Aschenazi Marcel.....	4,00
Aschwanden Reto.....	85,92
Astrom Robert.....	0,83
Atanacković Branko.....	0,50
Atanasijević Aleksandar.....	8,00
Auclair Jérôme.....	0,25
August Hugo.....	1,83
Auhagen Ulrich.....	0,33
Austrheim Kjartan.....	0,50
Authier Gabriel.....	1,00

Avner Uri.....	81,50
Avni Amatzia.....	15,00
Avramenko Igor.....	0,50
Axelrud Petr.....	0,50
Axt Hemmo.....	8,50
Azhusin Alexandr.....	49,17
Babić Milomir.....	3,17
Babic Pavel.....	4,17
Bachmann Karlheinz.....	1,50
Back Pär-Erik.....	1,00
Backe Edden.....	6,50
Backe Odd.....	3,50
Bäcker Horst.....	3,00
Badai Boris.....	10,00
Baev Georgij.....	1,00
Baĭbikov Dmitry.....	15,00
Bakharev Alexandr.....	44,33
Baier Roland.....	15,53
Baier Silvio.....	0,50
Bajtay József.....	7,00
Bakay Béla.....	0,00
Bakcsi György.....	124,17
Bakke Nils Adrian.....	26,00
Bakker Peter.....	2,50
Balázs József.....	0,83
Balbus Leonard.....	1,00
Balik Josef.....	1,00
Bán Jenő.....	5,83
Banasz Marcín.....	3,67
Bandžuch Imrich.....	0,50
Bannyj Dmitrij.....	19,50
Bányai József.....	1,00
Baptista Manuel.....	1,00
Bär Wolfgang.....	5,00
Barda Olaf.....	9,33
Barna László.....	1,00
Barnes Barry P.....	39,50
Barrow John.....	1,00
Barsukov Valerij.....	1,00
Bartel Erich.....	5,00
Barth Michael.....	6,50
Barthelemy Eduard.....	1,00
Bartolović Hrvoje.....	79,50
Barulin Mark.....	10,67
Basisty Mark.....	4,83
Bata Lörinc.....	8,00
Batori Alberto.....	2,00
Baturin Alexandr.....	1,00
Bazant Robert.....	0,00
Bazlov Jurij.....	25,56
Beasley John.....	0,83
Bebesi Gyula.....	12,00
Beck Friedrich.....	1,00
Beck Jaroslav.....	1,00
Becker Carl.....	1,00
Becker Christopher.....	3,83
Becker Richard.....	9,17
Bédoni Roméo.....	15,50
Beek van Huibrecht.....	1,00
Begley Kevin.....	1,00
Behring Karl.....	1,67
Beije Johan.....	0,33
Beine Arnold.....	4,33
Bekkelund Paul.....	1,00
Belchikov Nikolaj.....	1,50
Belenkij Alexej.....	12,22
Belik Nikolaj.....	1,00
Belikov Evgenij.....	0,83

Beljakin Jurij.....	4,22
Beljavski Albert.....	5,00
Belokonj Stanislav.....	9,17
Belousov Sergej.....	0,50
Bene Viktor.....	1,00
Benedek Attila.....	19,50
Benkő Pál.....	40,00
Benno Pál.....	1,67
Bent Mike.....	11,67
Berezhnoj Jurij.....	1,50
Berg Evert Jan van den.....	4,50
Berg Wolfgang.....	4,25
Berkenbusch Helmut.....	4,00
Berkovec Jan.....	8,00
Bernard Edmond.....	2,50
Bernard H. D'Ouly.....	1,00
Bernhardt Georg.....	1,67
Bernleitner Heinrich.....	1,83
Best Eike.....	3,00
Beszczyczyński Jan.....	4,00
Bettmann Henry.....	7,83
Beugelsdijk Ruud.....	1,50
Bezgodkov Anatolij.....	1,17
Bianchetti Rinaldo.....	1,67
Bidulescu Constantin.....	0,50
Bienabe Alain.....	0,83
Bilfinger Carl.....	1,00
Bilý Miroslav.....	3,00
Bilyk Sergej.....	3,00
Bincer Hans.....	7,00
Birbrager Isaak.....	4,67
Birek Vladimir.....	1,50
Birgfeld Eduard.....	3,00
Birnov Zinovij.....	22,33
Biscan Drago.....	4,00
Biscay Pierre.....	9,67
Björklund Stig.....	6,50
Bjuzandjan Iosif.....	1,00
Bladh Yngve.....	2,83
Blake Percy.....	11,00
Blandford Hugh F.....	6,67
Blaschke Friedrich.....	1,00
Bláthy Otto.....	6,67
Blednov Jurij.....	1,00
Blikeng Bjärne.....	4,00
Blom Seppo.....	0,50
Blondel Denis.....	7,50
Blunár Štefan.....	1,00
Bocharov Ivan.....	0,50
Bochkarev Vitalij.....	1,00
de Boer Johan.....	0,50
Bogatirev Lev.....	1,00
Bogdanov Evgenij.....	67,83
Böhm Ferenc.....	0,50
Boitmanis Andris.....	1,00
Bondar Ivan.....	5,83
Bondarenko Filip.....	27,00
Bonivento Oscar.....	1,00
Bonsdorff Eero.....	3,00
Bor Alexandr.....	3,33
Bordenjuk Mikhail.....	2,50
Börner Jörgen.....	1,00
Borodatov Leonid.....	1,00
Boros Sándor.....	2,00
Borst Dirk.....	7,17
Bosák Juraj.....	1,00
Bosch Bedřich.....	2,00
Boswell Edward.....	6,50

Botokanov Alimkul.....	1,67	Chlubna Friedrich.....	58,50	Dolgov Vasilij.....	23,33
Bottacchi Antonio.....	8,00	Chorein Jean-Marie.....	0,50	Dolukhanov Alexandr.....	2,22
Böttger Horst.....	10,00	Christensen Christian.....	5,00	Dombrovskis Alfreds.....	31,00
Bouchez Laurent.....	0,33	Chupin Viktor.....	0,83	Donati Gianni.....	2,00
Bouma Gerard.....	9,00	Chumakov Gennadij.....	6,67	Donnelly Michael.....	0,33
Boumeester Hendricus B.F.....	0,33	Cicanov Nikolaj.....	1,00	Dooren Rene van.....	3,50
Bourd Evgeni.....	17,50	Cimburek Ladislav.....	2,00	Dore Marcel.....	1,67
Boyer Jean-Pierre.....	29,83	Chimedtseren Sonomun.....	5,33	Dorogov Jurij.....	19,17
Brabec Juraj.....	35,70	Tsirulik Stepan.....	2,00	Doukas Georgios.....	0,00
Brada Jaroslav.....	1,00	Cisař Václav.....	6,50	Doukhan Gerard.....	13,50
Brada Miroslav.....	3,00	Clausen Sigurd.....	7,67	Dowd Steven B.....	2,00
Braithwaite Kenneth.....	1,00	Comay Ofer.....	10,75	Dragoun Michal.....	60,50
Brand Thomas.....	0,75	Copping Peter.....	1,00	Draiska Imants.....	7,00
Branton Augustus H.....	3,33	Cortlever Nico.....	1,67	Drazkowski Krzysztof.....	1,00
Braune Robert.....	0,00	Costeff Gady.....	36,17	Drese Gerardus.....	31,00
Brehmer Siegfried.....	18,50	Courthiau Bernard.....	3,00	Driver John.....	10,33
Breider Bruno.....	8,00	Crisan Vlaicu.....	3,50	Drnek Josef.....	9,00
Brenev Georgij.....	1,67	Cristoffaninni Guido.....	0,50	Drumare Pierre.....	10,00
Breu Jorge.....	1,00	Croes Govert.....	7,50	Duben Henrik van.....	1,00
Breuer Josef.....	52,50	Cross Harold.....	5,00	Dučák Ján.....	1,00
Breyer Gyula.....	0,00	Csák János.....	45,00	Dulbergs Imants.....	10,00
Bridgewater Ralph.....	1,00	Cseh Gábor.....	22,00	Djulinac Stevan.....	2,00
Brixi Heinrich.....	0,50	Cuciu Victor.....	1,00	Dunder Aarne.....	3,33
Brogi Giuseppe.....	3,50	Cumpe Josef.....	9,00	Dupin Jacques.....	0,50
Bron Vladimir.....	146,83	Cuppini Alessandro.....	1,33	Dupont Nicolas.....	4,50
Bronshtein David.....	0,50	Cvejic Bogdan.....	2,00	Dupuis Étienne.....	0,50
Brown David.....	4,00	Tsvetkov Javor.....	4,00	Duras Oldřich.....	17,50
Bruch Wieland.....	74,17	Cvik Josef.....	1,00	Djurašević Branislav.....	4,50
Brummelman Derk.....	2,00	Czarnecki Tadeusz.....	6,00	Dutt Sundir.....	0,00
Brunner Eduard.....	2,00	Cirjaković Branislav.....	0,33	Dvizov Evgenij.....	1,67
Brunner Erich.....	0,00	Catić Osman.....	0,50	Dzekcer Abram.....	1,00
Bruchner Siegfried.....	4,00	Chekhover Vitalij.....	41,67	Easter Norris.....	5,00
Büchner Richard.....	3,00	Chekarkov Vladimir.....	1,00	Eaton Vincent L.....	23,00
Büchner Rudolf.....	4,00	Chepizhnyj Viktor.....	163,42	Ebben Jacobus.....	12,00
Buchwald Julius.....	29,00	Chernjavskij Nikolaj.....	4,83	Ebend Tibor.....	1,00
Buddenhagen Rudolf.....	1,00	Chernykh Vassily.....	0,50	Eberle Stefan.....	13,00
Buerke Paul.....	0,00	Daineko Vasilij.....	1,00	Ebersz Kornel.....	5,83
Bugnicourt Paul.....	1,33	Dalfsen van Pieter.....	1,83	Ebert Hilmar.....	4,00
Buhelt Valdemar.....	3,00	Dalla Rosa Pedro.....	0,50	Ebner Bruno.....	3,00
Buyannemekh Bizyagin.....	3,33	Damme Emile.....	0,00	Ebner Franz.....	1,00
Bujanov Alexandr.....	2,00	Daniel Arthur.....	3,67	Eckhardt Carl.....	0,00
Bukne Roald.....	1,00	Dankiewicz Jan.....	1,00	Eddy Edwin J.....	2,00
Bukofzer Maxwell.....	1,00	Darvas Róbert.....	1,00	Eerkes Allard.....	5,25
Bukovinszky Lajos.....	1,50	Davidenko Fedor.....	32,50	Efimov A.....	0,83
Bulavka Alexandr.....	4,50	Davidovski Ivan.....	1,50	Efrosinin Oleg.....	3,33
Bull Cecil.....	5,00	Dawson Thomas.....	23,92	Egiazaryan Ashot.....	1,00
Buňka Vladislav.....	3,00	Debarbieux Gerard.....	1,00	Egorov Gennadij.....	0,50
Bunting Joe.....	2,00	Dedesin Viktor.....	1,00	Eiche Walter.....	0,00
Burbach Johannes.....	15,17	Dedrlé Cyril.....	2,00	Eilazyan Eduard.....	1,67
Burda Josef.....	3,00	Dedrlé František.....	7,17	Eilers Wolfgang.....	0,00
Burger Robert.....	12,00	Degener Udo.....	80,50	Einat Paz.....	18,58
Burmistrov Sergej.....	3,00	Degenkolbe Mirko.....	8,75	Eisenstadt Mark.....	2,50
Burr Otto G.....	1,00	Dehler Otto.....	0,00	Eisert Stephan.....	17,83
Büsing Günter.....	3,33	Delalieu Emmanuel.....	0,00	Ejvazova Zuleykha.....	0,50
Bwee Touw Hian.....	77,17	Denkovski Gligor.....	1,50	Ekestubbe Gustav.....	1,00
Byas Walter.....	2,00	Densmore Darso.....	3,50	Ekström Sven.....	3,00
Caillaud Michel.....	281,08	Dharmawan I.....	0,33	Elekes Dezső.....	2,00
Calvet Fernand.....	2,00	Dyachuk Vasyi.....	93,37	Elkies Noam.....	8,33
Camara Luciano W.....	0,33	Dickins Anthony.....	1,00	Ellerman Arnoldo.....	28,50
Caminade Christian.....	2,00	Didenko Volodimir.....	0,50	Ellinghoven Bernd.....	41,03
Carlsson Oscar.....	8,33	Didrihson Boris.....	0,83	Ende van den Johan.....	1,67
Carrez Jean-Pierre.....	0,50	Dieffenbach Harald.....	2,50	Endresen Leif.....	2,00
Casa Alex.....	33,00	Dijk van Johannes.....	3,00	Berlingozzo Enguelberto.....	0,50
Castellari Umberto.....	2,00	Dijk Nils G.G. van.....	56,83	Epifanov Anatolij.....	0,50
Cate Pieter ten.....	39,00	Dikusarov Andrej.....	1,00	Erenburg Mark.....	11,33
Cathignol Pierre-Antoine.....	2,00	Dimitrov Nikolaj.....	6,50	Ericson Axel.....	2,67
Cauveren Jonas.....	2,00	Dinort Avi.....	5,00	Eriksson Finn.....	3,00
Ceder Sven.....	3,00	Diot Roger.....	8,50	Eriksson Henrik.....	2,00
Ceriani Luigi.....	1,00	Dittmann Wolfgang.....	23,50	Erlin Konrad (K. Erlinger).....	1,50
Challenger Alfred.....	1,00	Dittrich Stefan.....	25,83	Ernst Georg.....	4,00
Chandler Guy W.....	8,00	Djumel Fridrih.....	1,50	Ernstberger Walter.....	0,33
Chebanov Nikolai.....	1,00	Dljachenko Georgij.....	1,67	Erokhin Vladimir.....	28,33
Cheney Richard.....	0,00	Dobbs Gilbert.....	1,00	Érsek Tibor.....	9,00
Chéron André.....	18,33	Dobordzhiginidze Alexandr.....	1,00	Escoïn Vincente.....	1,00
Cheylyan Yves.....	72,17	Dobrescu Emilian.....	116,00	van Essen Martin.....	0,56
Chicco Adriano.....	32,00	Dohrn-Lüttgens Julius.....	0,00	Eszlinger Josef.....	0,33
Cistiakov Alexandre.....	0,50	Dolginović Nikolaj.....	4,00	Evans W.C.....	1,50

Evdokimov Valerij	1,00	Fulpius Jaques	4,00	Grande Joralf	19,00
Evreinov Viktor	16,67	Funk Henry	1,00	Grant Herbert	3,00
Evseev Georgij	7,83	Funk Klaus	0,33	Grasemann Herbert	21,83
Ewald Kurt	0,50	Furman Janko	2,00	Gray Robert	0,00
Ezdin Ivan	0,50	Fux Janusz	3,00	Green Stuart	1,00
Fabel Karl	61,50	Fyodorov Anton	0,50	Grevlund Per	3,00
Fabircius-Lauritzen Knud	3,67	Gadjanski Borislav	10,50	Grieken van J	1,00
Fairhurst William	1,67	Gafarov Marsil	1,50	Grigorjev Nikolaj	21,67
Falk Lars	5,00	Galickij Alexandr	0,00	Grinblat Arieih	15,17
Farago Paul	26,00	Gamage Frederick	10,00	Grodzenski Sergej	1,50
Fargette Bruno	21,83	Gamnitzer Camillo	86,50	Groeneveld Cornelis	19,33
Fargette François	8,33	Gamza Grigorij	5,50	Grolman Lev	14,17
Faria Oswaldo	4,50	Gandev Krasimir	53,33	Gromov Mihail	0,83
Fasher Eliahu	1,00	Garai Toma	94,00	Grönroos Mikael	2,00
Fatchullin Faat	0,50	Garaj Ivan	0,50	Gross Erwin	16,50
Feather Chris	16,33	Garaza Louis	0,00	Gross Izidor	1,00
Fediakov Sergej	2,50	Garn Herbert	0,00	Grossman Itzhak	3,00
Fedorov Alexandr	1,67	Gasparjan Alexej	0,83	Grosu Iosif	0,50
Zalokotsky (Fedorovich) Roman	23,67	Gaulin Claude	2,00	Grottenfelt Osmo	0,83
Fedotov Georgij	1,67	Gavrilov Evgenij	8,33	Gruber Aleksandar	1,67
Feigl Maximilian	1,50	Gavrilov Konstantin	1,00	Gruber Hans	8,62
Felber Franz	0,50	Gavrilovski Zoran	33,50	Grubert Harald	2,50
Feldmann (Flórián) Tibor	1,00	Gebelt Vaclav	38,50	Grunenwald Alphonse	7,00
Feoktistov Alexandr	89,75	Gedda Bertil	5,00	Grzankowski Waclaw	3,00
Fica Alexander	0,50	Gefwert Boris	0,50	Grzeban Grzegorz	10,83
Fiebig Reinhardt	5,00	Geissler Norbert	8,83	Gschwend Alfred	3,50
Fiedler Frank	6,00	Geister Armin	0,50	Gugel Lev	2,00
Fiedler Matthias	0,25	Gelpernas Boris	7,50	Guida Marco	6,00
Fielder Edgar	3,00	Genttner Jaroslav	6,00	Guidelli Giorgio	9,50
Figueiredo Jose	2,33	Georgopoulos George	4,50	Guilbot Fernand	1,00
Figueiredo Mario	1,67	Gerasimenko Nikolaj	0,33	Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr	83,67
Filaretov Sergej	8,33	Gerasimov Vladimir	0,83	Gülke Volker	5,50
Filipov Valentin	1,00	Gerbstman Alexandr	36,67	Gunst Julius	11,67
Fink Adolph	1,50	Gershinsky Mikhail	1,00	Günther Wilhelm	0,00
Fischer Hyeronimus	0,00	Gevers Raymond	1,00	Gurgenidze David	158,06
Fischl Josef	1,00	Gfeller Heinz	1,50	Gurov Valerij	55,00
Fjeld Thorstein	0,50	Ghirelli Bruno	0,00	Gurvich Abram	45,00
Fjellström Zakarias	3,00	Giegold Fritz	3,00	Gurvich Vladimir	1,00
Flatt Karl	5,00	Gillberg Anders	2,22	Gusev Boris	5,56
Fleck Ferenc	23,50	Ginninger Herman	5,00	Gusev Jurij	2,00
Flood Colin	2,00	Giöbel Bengt	1,00	Gussopulo Demetrio	2,00
Fokin Jurij	6,00	Glass Günter	2,00	Gutman Daniel	1,00
Folch Ramon	1,00	Le Gleuher Thierry	27,50	Guttmann Herbert	0,50
Földeák Árpád	4,00	Glinskikh Nikolaj	1,00	Guttman Newman	5,83
Folkmann Martin	1,00	Glišić Dejan	2,00	Guy Robert	1,67
Fomichev Evgenij	18,00	Gluzinski Tadeusz	1,00	Gvozdjak Peter	56,58
Fontaine Leon	1,00	Gogberashvili Merab	8,33	Gyarmati Péter	0,83
Fontana Robert	1,67	Gockel Hubert	51,33	Haas Bastian de	4,00
Formánek Bedrich	14,00	Godager Fridtjof	1,50	Haas Josef	1,00
Forsberg Henry	1,00	Godes Devi	1,67	Khatachurev Andrej	2,67
Forsberg Rudolf	2,00	Godfrey Frederick	1,00	Hage Poul	4,00
Forslund Göran	3,00	Goethart Gerhardus	4,00	Hagemann Wilhelm	14,50
Förster Klaus	2,00	Goetschmeding Cor	84,00	Hairabedian Krikor	1,00
Förster Richard	1,00	Goldschmidt Josef	1,00	Hajszyryk Jozef	2,00
Fortune Robert	1,00	Goldschmiedt Ervin	1,00	Halberstadt Vitalij	30,33
Fossum Andre	25,00	Goldstein Alexander	5,50	af Hallström Edvard	2,00
Foster Geoffrey	1,00	Golin Grigorij	0,50	Halski Marek	8,00
Fougiaxis Harry	33,17	Golovkov Piotr	1,00	Halumbirek Josef	41,50
Fox Charles	7,25	Golubenko Vladimir	5,50	Hanazawa Masazumi	1,00
Fraenkel Febus	2,00	Golubev Alexandr	1,67	Hannelius Jan	46,00
Frahm Hans	0,33	Golubev Georgij	3,67	Hannemann Knud	37,67
Francey J	2,00	Gomoluch Hans	0,00	Hansson Frans	5,00
Franken Maurits	2,50	Gooderson Arthur R.	19,50	Haralović Mato	1,00
Frankl Jaroslav	1,67	Gool Johan Christoffel van	7,00	Harder Karl	1,00
Frantsov Georgij	0,50	Gorbatenko Jurij	21,33	Kharichev Evgenij	0,50
Fridliziuz Joel	2,00	Gorbulnov Valerij	2,50	Haring Jacob	70,17
Friedman Shmuel	0,83	Gordian Jurij	47,92	Harkola Hannu	3,50
Frič Ivan	1,67	Gordian Mark	5,00	Harley Brian	4,75
Frigin Valerij	2,00	Gorgiev Tigran	66,67	Hartong Jan	52,92
Fritsch Adolf	1,00	Gorislavski Mihail	1,00	Hasenzahl Karl	5,00
Huber Eric	3,50	Gouly Allison	1,00	Hassberg Eric M.	17,50
Fritz Jindřich	90,33	Goumondy Claude	90,50	Hashimoto Satoshi	4,00
Fröberg Hilding	17,00	Grabowski Kazimierz	2,00	Hasselkus Ernst	0,00
Frolkin Andrej	26,83	Gradstein ir Stephan	2,50	Hašek Josef	5,00
Frolovskij Alexandr	6,83	Grand Henk le	19,92	Hauru Veikko	1,00
Fuchs Rudolf	0,00	Grand Johan B. le	1,67	Havasi Artur	5,00
Fuhlendorf Georg	3,50	Grand Piet le	11,75	Havel (Košťál) Miroslav	90,33

Havelka František	5,00	Ilievski Tode	7,50	Kaljagin Viktor	5,00
Hawes Frederic T.	0,50	Iljasov Boris	1,00	Kalinin Alexandr	6,00
Haymann Jean	44,83	Iljasov Stanislav	1,00	Kalinin Vladimir	0,50
Hazebrouck André	8,00	Ingre Bengt	1,00	Kallio Timo	1,50
Heathcote Godfrey	13,50	Irezabal Daniel de	2,00	Kalotay Andrew	0,50
de Heer Joost	0,33	Iriarte Eduardo	3,33	Kaminer Sergej	19,17
Hegermann Bernhard	0,00	Isajev Leonid	10,33	Kampmann Bruno	0,50
Van der Heijden Harold	9,17	Isarjanov Vladimir	1,00	Kamstra Hendrik	2,00
Hashavit (Heilbut) Zvi	1,00	Iskra Leonid	1,00	Kamstra Steffen	1,00
Heimo Olli	2,50	Iso-Puonti (Nilsson) Yrjö	1,00	Kanonik Dmitrij	1,00
Heinonen Erkki	5,00	Issler Werner	8,37	Kantorović Inna	1,67
Heinonen Unto	129,50	Itzhaki Daniel	4,00	Kapica Ryszard	3,00
Heinz Rainer	2,00	Ivanić Petar	2,00	Kapralos Demetrios	4,50
Heiskanen Reino	5,50	Ivanov Albert	1,50	Kapros Jorge	32,33
Hejzlar Jaroslav	1,00	Ivanov Bernard	1,00	Kapusta Lev	3,00
Heks Ernö	1,67	Ivanov Nikolaj	5,83	Kapusta Viktor	17,00
Helledie Holger	3,00	Ivanov Vadim	3,50	Kapustin Fedor	2,00
Helweg Steffen	1,00	Ivanov Valerij	0,50	Karamanits Anatolij	17,67
Henke Karl	0,50	Ivanov Vasilij	1,00	Kartsev Nikolaj	2,00
Henke Max	0,00	Ivanov Vassolij	0,83	Kardos Tivadar	23,83
Henneberger Moriz	1,00	Ivanovskij Nikolaj	4,00	Karlsson Börje	1,00
Henneberger Walter	0,00	Iversen Iver	1,00	Karlsson Liss	1,67
Henning Hans	2,00	Ivunin Alexej	7,17	Karlström Alfred	4,00
Henriksen Thorleif	1,50	Iwanow Eugeniusz	21,00	Karpati Aurel	26,50
Henriksson Joralf	1,67	Jacobs Jürgen	0,50	Karпов Valerij	14,00
Herberg Adolf	6,67	Jacobs Walter	5,00	Karsch Wilhelm	6,83
Herland Sigmund	9,00	Jacobsen Marthin	1,00	Karstedt Max	5,00
Hermanson Halvar	7,00	Jahn Günther	13,67	Karwatkar Abdul Jabbar	2,00
Hernádi Tichomir	1,83	Jahontov Vasilij	1,67	Kasanen Juha	1,00
Hernitz Albert	1,50	Jakimchik Vitold	31,39	Kashchejev Niktopolion	1,00
Hernitz Zvonimir	19,50	Janet Frank	0,33	Kasparjan Genrikh	175,83
Herpai Ferenc	2,50	Janev Zoran	1,00	Kasparjan Sergej	0,83
Hertman (Hun) Sándor	4,00	Janevski Živko	215,50	Khatyamov Rashid	0,83
Herzberg Michael	26,00	Janičićević Svetislav	1,00	Kaul Karl	0,20
Hess Jean-Claude	1,00	Janosi Ervin	0,83	Kauranen Risto	0,50
Heuäcker Paul	0,00	Jarolín Ivan	1,00	Kavnatsky Isaak	0,50
Van den Heuvel Peter	0,50	Jaroslavcev Arkadij	23,00	Kazantsev Alexandr	30,83
Heydon John	1,00	Jarosh Leonid	5,50	Keinz Alois	1,00
Hicks Geoffrey	2,00	Jasik Andrzej	1,00	Keirans Arthur	3,00
Hilbig Fritz	0,00	Jelínek František	1,00	Kele János	2,50
Hildebrand Alexander	33,89	Jelínek Jiří	1,00	Keller Michael	118,17
Hindre Heino	1,00	Jensch Gerhard	0,00	Kelson Itzhak	0,50
Hirschenson Aaron	19,33	Jenssen August	1,00	Kemp Charles	9,00
Hjelle David	5,00	Jessurun-Lobo Johan R.	1,33	Keres Paul	3,33
Hladík František	17,00	Joffart Daniel	1,33	Kerhuel Maryan	3,50
Hliněný Jan	5,00	Johandl Alois	59,00	Ketris Ilja	2,33
Hlinka Michal	20,00	Johansson Gustaf	1,00	Kondratjuk Nikolaj	0,50
Hoch Yehuda	31,67	Johner Hans	6,00	Keym Werner	4,00
Hoeg Niels	19,67	Joita Paul	5,83	Khrantsevich Mikhail	2,50
Hoek ir. Willem	1,00	Jokisch Louis	2,00	Khait Arkady	0,50
Hoffmann Fritz	10,00	Joksimovic Nebojsa	0,50	Khandurin Anatolij	1,00
Hoffmann Martin	23,50	Jones C. Bill	3,33	Kichigin Viktor	0,50
Hoffmann Peter	12,00	Jones Christopher J. A.	63,50	Kijonka Vilém	2,00
Hofmann Hans	1,50	Jong Leonard de	6,50	King-Farlow Charles	2,00
Khokhlov Alexandr	1,67	Jonker Geert	1,00	Kintzig Robert	0,33
Holladay Edgar	36,75	Jonsson Christer	25,00	Kipping Cyril	1,00
Holm Ernst	11,67	Jönsson Ernst	2,00	Kirillov Stanislav	0,33
Holm Helmer	2,00	Jönsson Gustav	12,00	Kirillov Valerij	14,64
Holst Viktor	2,00	Jørgensen Walthier	49,53	Kirtley Mark	11,00
Holzhausen Walther von	7,17	Joseph David	3,33	Kisis Imants	21,00
Holzman Josef	1,00	Joseph Fernand	1,00	Kisljak Alexandr	41,50
Horeman Cornelius	1,00	Joudon Laurent	1,00	Kisljak Anatolij	1,00
Hortov Valerij	5,83	Junker Karl	6,00	Kiss Ivan	18,50
Hovgaard Johannes	1,00	Katsnelson Leonard	37,50	Kiss János	22,83
Howard Kenneth	6,50	Katsnelson Vladimir	1,67	Kivi Visa	15,00
Hultberg Herbert	17,50	Kadera Emil	2,00	Klages Wilhelm	0,50
Hume George	4,00	Kadera Vojtěch	4,00	Klasinc Marko	10,50
Hurme Harri	12,83	Kadrev Zdr.	0,83	Klausen Viggo	5,00
Hurtig Allan	1,67	Kahl Peter	4,00	Klein György	2,50
Husák Karel	1,67	Kaila Osmo	15,67	Klein László	1,00
Husserl Gideon	1,33	Kainer Čeněk	16,00	Klein Wolfgang	1,00
Khvaltsev Ivan	2,50	Kaiser Gerhard	14,00	Klemančič Emil	17,25
Hynönen Veikko	12,83	Kajev Lev	8,33	Klemensiewicz Josef	1,00
Ianovcic Anatole	4,00	Kakabadze Ferad	6,00	Klepáček Miloslav	2,00
Ibran Javier	1,67	Kakovin Alexandr	8,33	Klibanskij Alexandr	0,50
Idunk Bohumil	3,00	Kalandadze Velimir	45,83	Klinke Arthur	12,00
Ignatiev Ivan	8,00	Kalashnikov Valerij	0,56	Klinkov Mikhail	6,67

Kljackin Mikhail	11,67	Krastev Stilian	3,00	Lepuschütz Hans	57,50
Klug Helmut	3,00	Krejčík Josef	1,67	Lerch Jan	1,67
Klüver Hans	0,00	Krelenbaum Szaja	2,00	Letzen Einar	2,00
Kluxen Wilhelm	4,33	Krikheli Josif	99,67	Lehun Evgenij	3,83
Kniest Albert	0,83	Krishnamurthy Thiruvannamalai Swamina-		Levin Carl	0,50
Kniest Peter	30,33	than	1,50	Levman Semen	18,50
Knöppel Jan	35,50	Krivenko Valerij	1,00	Lewandowski Andrzej	22,50
Knotek Ladislav	34,00	Křivohlávek Josef	1,50	Lewis Brian	0,00
Knudsen Birger	2,50	Krizhanivsky Vasil	0,83	Lewis Tony	1,00
Knuppert Hugo	23,83	Křižovenský Marián	2,00	Lewitt Moritz	1,67
Koch János	0,50	Krjuchkov Sergej	14,33	Lhagvasuren Gombosurengin	1,00
Kockelkorn Karl	2,50	Kröger Esko	1,00	Libiš Zdeněk	6,00
Koder Gábor	5,00	Kruk Henryk	1,00	Liburkin Mark	34,67
Koers Johann	1,00	Kubbel Arvid	6,33	Lider Valentin	24,00
Koetsheid Petrus	2,50	Kubbel Evgenij	5,00	Lilja Heimo	1,67
Kofman Avi	0,83	Kubbel Leonid	44,50	Lillja John	1,00
Kofman Rafael	46,17	Kuchler Herbert	1,00	Limats Sergej	0,50
Köhnlein Friedrich	3,00	Kuhlmann Jörg	1,50	Limbach Mariusz	2,00
Kohtz Johannes	2,50	Kuijers L	1,00	Limbach Saturnin	20,00
Kokkonen Matti	2,00	Kukin Gennadij	0,50	Lind Carl-Erik	2,00
Kolčák Marek	2,00	Kuligin Nikolaj	1,00	Lind Jens	1,00
Koldijk Albert	6,83	Kummer Eckart	2,00	Lindeberg Martin	1,00
Kolesnik Mikola	1,00	Kummer Konrad	0,00	Linden A. F. C. v. d.	0,00
Kolesnikov Evgenij	13,06	Kuner Hans	0,00	Linden Dieter	0,50
Kolkmeier Thomas	0,50	Kunetický Otakar (Grössl)	1,00	Lindberger Örjan	0,33
Kolodnas Zelikas	1,00	Kuntsche Werner	1,00	Lindgren Bo	121,81
Kolpakov Viktor	0,33	Künzelmann Jens	1,00	Lindgren Frithiof	9,50
Koludrović Branko	10,00	Kupper Josef	3,00	Lindner László	29,50
Komarov Garri	1,67	Kurjatnikov Anatolij	1,83	Lindström Ismo	1,50
Komarov Sergej	1,00	Kutzborski Dieter	5,50	Ling Gustaf	1,67
Komoraus Ernst	0,00	Kuzmichev Vladimir	1,50	Linss Torsten	39,42
Kondratiev Viktor	3,33	Kuzmin Valentin	0,83	Lipton Michael	32,00
König Emmerich	0,83	Kuznetsov Alexandr	56,17	Liskovec Valerij	0,50
Konikowski Jerzy	8,00	Kuznetsov Anatolij	49,72	List Reto ("Sisyphos")	11,83
Kopaev Nikolaj	2,50	Kuznetsov Mikhail	22,75	Litvinov Viktor	0,50
Kopaev Vjacheslav	35,92	Kuznetsov Pavel G.	0,50	Livshits Eduard	19,00
Kopáč Luboš	6,67	Kuzovkov Alexandr	124,17	Ljubomirović Dragan	0,50
Kopyl Valerij	4,20	Kvezereli Elgudza	1,67	Ljungman Reino	3,33
Kopnin Alexej	61,61	Kwiatkowski Marek	27,33	Llamas Juan Garcia	1,00
Koppelomäki Juhani	10,00	Labai Zoltán	36,75	Lobodinski Grigorij	5,50
Korányi Attila	41,67	Laborezi Zoltán	9,50	Lobusov Andrej	88,83
Korepin Alexandr	3,00	Lačný Eudovít	26,83	Lochet Jean	1,00
Korhonen Mika	0,50	Laib Kurt	2,50	Loewenton Leon	13,00
Korn Walter	3,33	Laiho Aulis	1,33	Lois Jorge	36,33
Kornilov Anatolij	1,00	Laisaari Mauno	3,33	Lokker Miklos	4,33
Kornilov Andrej	14,33	Lange Hans	1,00	Lommer Harold M.	50,67
Koroljkov Vladimir	105,89	Langstaff William	1,00	Lopatinskij Evgenij	6,00
Korponai József	34,00	Larin Rudolf	7,33	Lörinc Juraj	33,50
Koryaka Vladimir	1,00	Larsen Karl A. K.	32,00	Loshinskij Lev	142,86
Kos Vladimír	12,00	Larsen Lars	39,33	Louma Josef	3,33
Košek Vojtěch	3,00	Larsen Peder	6,00	Louridas Panos	1,00
Kosolapov Nikolaj	2,33	Larsson Bror	22,00	Loustau Jean-Marc	114,83
Kostadinov Diyan	7,50	Larsson Lennart	1,00	Loustau Pierre	0,50
Kostjukov Alexandr	3,00	Latzel Gerhard	29,50	Loveiko Frants K.	1,00
Kostylev Mikhail	0,50	Laube Jaroslav	0,83	Low Niels	1,00
Kotěšovec Václav	30,00	Laue Hartmut	30,50	Löwe Roland	0,25
Kotov Alexej	6,67	Laurent-Lund Harald	2,00	Lyubashevsky Leonid	7,17
Kotov Andrej	0,83	Lauritzen Oskar	1,00	Lubton Yehuda	3,50
Kovács Flórián	10,00	Lavaud Marc	1,67	Lukashev Viktor	0,50
Kovács Norbert	6,00	Lazard Fred	2,00	Lukjanov Valentin	26,50
Kovačević Marjan	99,67	Lazdiňš Erik	1,00	Lukjanov Viktor	0,50
Kovalenko Boris	1,00	Láznička Anton	1,67	Lundström Anders	8,42
Kovalenko Vitalij	27,67	L'hermet Rudolf	1,00	Lurje Boris	1,00
Kovalič Ján	1,50	Lebedev A.	2,00	Luukkonen Emil	2,00
Kovbasa Oleg	0,50	Lebedev Alexandr	0,50	Lyris Basil	3,50
Kozhakin Vladimir	6,83	Lebedev Jurij	0,83	Lytton (Sells) Cedric C.	10,67
Kozdon Baldur	61,50	Lebedkin Elisej	2,50	Ljapunov Igor	2,50
Kozilov Georgij	0,50	Lecomte Roland	1,00	Maas Johan (Hendrih)	1,00
Kozinka Ján	1,00	Lehen Eudovít	12,50	Mach Zdeněk	15,00
Kozirev Vasilij	3,89	Lehmkuhl Alex	1,50	Macleod Norman	75,50
Kozlov Alexandr	0,50	Leibovici Paul	3,50	Machs Voldemar	3,00
Kozlowski Szajwa	5,00	Leick Wilhelm	3,33	Madsen Arthur	12,00
Kozjura Gennadij	10,33	Leites Samuil	7,00	Maeder Thomas	11,50
Kralin Nikolaj	93,33	Lender Baruch	2,00	Makhatadze Dzhemal	2,17
Krämer Adolf	5,83	Leon-Martin Gabriel	8,00	Mahno Sergej	1,00
Krämer Wilhelm	1,33	Leontjeva Nadezhda	3,00	Makarenko Piotr	0,33
Krätschmer Ralf	14,00	Leopold Rudolf	1,00	Makaronez Leonid	25,25

Mäkihovi Ilmari	1,50	Migunov Sergej	1,67	Nascimento Rui	1,50
Maximovich Alexandr	1,67	Mihajloski Zlatko	5,50	Nebotov Valery	0,50
Maximovskikh Alexandr	24,33	Mikan Ilja	49,50	Nedeianu Gabriel	0,50
Malafienko Nikolaj	1,00	Mikhailovsky Igor	0,50	Navon Emanuel	8,00
Malakhov Nikolaj	5,00	Milenković Stanko	2,00	Neef Wilfried	1,00
Maleika Gerhard	21,00	Miljanić Mirko	1,67	Nastran Janez	7,50
Malek Jaroslav	1,00	Millins James	1,00	Nedeljković Miomir	1,00
Malmström Birger	2,00	Millour René	2,50	Nefjodov Vladislav	17,50
Malmström Elias	1,00	Milošeski Bosko	10,00	Neidze Vazha	39,17
Mandil Jose	8,33	Milovanović Živko	1,50	Neiman Moisei	7,33
Mandinjan Ruben	0,83	Mindadze Reindi K.	0,50	Neistadt Vladimir	9,72
Mandler Artur	97,17	Miltner Vratislav	6,00	Nelson Nels	1,00
Manev Dimitr	1,00	Minski Martin	3,33	Nemcov Andrej	2,00
Mangalis Laimons	3,00	Mintz Yaakov	17,50	Nemo (Weiss) Ottmar	0,50
Manhart Markus	19,33	Mironenko Nikolaï	0,83	Nerong Otto	0,00
Manjakhin Alexandr	5,00	Mirri Giorgio	2,00	Nestorescu Virgil	80,50
Manjakhin Sergej	1,67	Mishko Mikhail	2,83	Nešić Milivoj	22,50
Manner Eero	2,00	Missiaen Roger	8,33	Neukomm Gyula	9,50
Manolescu Mircea	23,00	Mitjushin Anatolij	1,00	Neuman Itzhak (Imre)	4,00
Mansarlskij Nikolaj	6,67	Mitrofanov Leopold	38,89	Neunyvako Pavel	4,50
Mänttä Teppo	3,00	Mladenović Miodrag	83,17	Nielsen Karl	3,00
Mansfield Comins	94,33	Mladenović Slobodan	10,67	Nielsen Kristian	11,00
Mansurov Nasir	2,00	Mlynka Karol	19,75	Niemann John	7,00
Manveljan Alexandr	12,50	Mochalkin Alexandr	22,17	Niemeijer Meindert	21,83
Marandjuk Mikhail	147,00	Moder Janez	1,00	Nieroba Manfred	0,50
Mari Alberto	20,00	Modin Carl	1,00	Nietvelt Gustave	2,00
Mariani Stefano	2,00	Moldovanskij Arkadij	1,50	Nikitin Vladimir	1,67
Mařik Bernhard	1,00	Moller Jorgen	2,00	Nikolajev Vladimir	3,17
Marin Valentin	6,00	Molnár Árpád	29,00	Nikoletić Vukota	16,50
Marker Jurij	28,08	Mongredien Alfred	2,50	Nissl Theodor	0,00
Markov Evgenij	4,50	Monreal Pierre	4,33	Noack Ludwig	0,00
Marković Mirko B.	1,00	Montanari Marcello	2,00	Nord Karl-Erik	1,00
Markovskij Grigorij	19,00	Monteiro da Silveira M.	1,00	Nordlohne Marcel	4,00
Markovtsij Vasyľ	23,50	Moore Robert	2,00	Novejarque Francisco	6,00
Marks Udo	0,50	Moravec Josef	35,00	Novis Mario	0,50
Marlo Terho	1,00	Morgenthaler Helmuth	1,00	Novitskij Piotr	1,50
Marte et Arte	1,00	Morice Jean	17,00	Novomeský Daniel	6,00
Martin Godefroy	5,00	Morozov Vladimir	1,83	Nyevizkey Lóránd	3,33
Martoudis Pantelis	10,50	Morra Juan	0,00	Öhrlein Anton	1,00
Martsvalashvili Ruzvelt	0,83	Morse sir Jeremy	8,00	Ojanen Antti	15,67
Maruta Hidajat	11,17	Mortensen Jan	5,50	O'Keefe John	0,00
Marwitz Jan	22,50	Mosely Arthur	1,00	Olimpiev Bronislav	15,00
Maryško Miloš	1,00	Moser Hans	6,00	Olin Per	1,67
Masanek Erwin	1,33	Mosiashvili Givi	18,00	Oliva Zdeněk	1,00
Maslar Zdravko	34,50	Mott-Smith Geoffrey	1,25	Olmuckij Lev	1,67
Maslov Boris	0,33	Moutecidis Pavlos	53,33	Olson Anders	3,00
Massmann Wilhelm	12,83	Movsovič Jakov	1,00	Onate Eugenio	3,33
Mašek Zdeněk	2,00	Mroczek Gerhard	1,50	Onitiu Valerian	9,75
Mathot Georges	0,00	Mugnos Jose	1,67	Onkoud Abdelaziz	4,50
Mátouš Mario	20,00	Muhlthaller Sebastian	0,00	Opalek Cyril	1,00
Matoušek František	21,00	Müller Dieter	45,67	Opdenoordt Joseph	1,00
Matthews Robin C. O.	57,50	Müller Frank	2,50	Orbán Tibor	1,00
Mattison Herman	20,00	Müller Heinz	0,50	Oreshin Alexandr	8,00
Maksaev Valery	0,83	Müller Henning	2,00	Orlimont P.A. (Krieger)	7,50
Mazul Waldemar	21,00	Mullner Kurt	5,00	Ornstein Axel	6,39
Mazur Oleg	2,50	Mumme W.	0,00	Osintsev Sergej	18,89
McDowell Michael	3,33	Munck Andreas	4,00	Osorio Roberto	2,50
Mc Queen F. D.	1,00	Munz Rupert	8,00	Ostapenko Oleg	0,83
Medintsev Vitaly	11,00	Muradov Muradan	1,67	Ostruh Boris	4,00
Meergans Zdeněk	1,00	Murarasu Ion	3,00	Ott Hans	2,00
Mees ir Wouter	11,67	Murasov Evgenij	0,83	Ott Markus	8,42
Meinking Daniel	20,17	Murdzia Piotr	1,00	Otto Franciszek	1,00
Mellerowicz Thomas	1,00	Murkisch Godehard	13,50	Oudot Jean	22,00
Melnichenko Emil	1,67	Musante Horatio L.	13,50	Ouellet Charles	1,00
Melnichenko Viktor	50,92	Myhre Erling	2,00	Ovchinnikov Valentin	5,67
Melnichuk Alexandre	0,50	Myllyniemi Matti	70,33	Overkamp Petrus	10,00
Mendes de Moraes Filho	3,00	Nadareishvili Gia	85,00	Paalanen Erkki	3,00
Menkis Herman	3,00	Nadezhdin Nikolaj	2,00	Paavilainen Jorma	9,17
Mentasti Gino	10,00	Nafarrate Carlos	0,50	Pabouček Josef	1,00
Mertz Erich	0,33	Nagler Alois	0,00	Pachl Franz	115,67
Mesman Hendrik	1,67	Nagnibida Mikola	8,17	Pachman Luděk	3,33
Metlickij Vladislav	1,00	Nagy Ödön	3,00	Pachman Vladimir	112,33
Metzenauer Ferdinand	5,00	Nahshoni Shuki	1,67	Packa Ladislav	2,00
Meylan Horacio	0,50	Nanning Frederik W.	12,00	Packer G.H.F.	1,00
Michel François	7,00	Nanning Willem	1,50	Palatz Franz	14,00
Mikholap Aleksandr	1,00	Nanz Walter	1,00	Palevich Mechislav	4,50
Micu Nicolae	18,33	Narayanan Chithathur Gopalan Sathya	9,50	Palitzsch Friedrich	0,00

Paliulionis Viktoras.....	1,00	Poisson Christian.....	24,58	Retter Yosi.....	50,83
Palkoska Emil.....	18,00	Polaček Ladislav.....	1,00	Reunanen Unto.....	1,50
Paluzie Jose.....	6,00	Polák Peter.....	1,00	Rezinkin Valery.....	4,00
Pancaldo Julio.....	0,50	Polin Gennadij.....	0,83	Rezvov Nikolai.....	16,17
Pandzhakidze Nikolaj.....	0,83	Polk Harry.....	1,50	Ribakov Vasilij.....	1,00
Pankov Vladimir.....	1,67	Pongrac Georg.....	1,00	Rice John.....	61,33
Pankratjev Alexandr.....	22,58	Ponomarev Rashid.....	3,50	Rice Russell.....	1,00
Pantalacci Thomas.....	0,50	Pontois Raymond le.....	0,50	Rice William.....	2,00
Pantazis Stefanos.....	1,33	Popandopulo Avenir.....	29,00	Richter Emil.....	5,00
Papack Daniel.....	27,33	Popkov Nikolaj.....	0,50	Richter Frank.....	16,50
Papakonstantinou Efthimios.....	2,00	Popov Georgij.....	2,83	Richter František.....	30,67
Pape Eduard.....	2,00	Popov Grigory.....	4,00	Richter Ralf.....	1,67
Parfirjev Viktor.....	1,00	Popov Mikhail.....	1,00	Ricketts Thomas C. D.....	10,50
Parfirjev Vladimir.....	0,50	Popov Valerij.....	3,00	Rychkov Vladimir.....	11,83
Parhi Uno.....	1,67	Popovski Aleksandar.....	1,00	Ridley Mark.....	0,50
Páros György.....	86,83	Popp Willy.....	2,00	Rietveld Johannes.....	30,00
Parrinello Mario.....	61,00	Pospíšil Jaroslav.....	8,33	Riihimaa Olavi.....	6,67
Parthasarathy Mukkur.....	13,50	Post Erhard.....	1,67	Rimkus Mečislovas.....	0,50
Paslack Rainer.....	8,00	Postma Bernardus.....	1,00	Rinck Henri.....	30,00
Patzke Chris.....	0,50	Postnikov Alexandre.....	26,83	Rinder Gerd.....	20,17
Pásztor József.....	2,00	Prandstetter Eduard.....	3,00	Rindoién R.....	1,00
Pauly Wolfgang.....	24,00	Prcic Mike.....	5,75	Ring Ulrich.....	3,75
Pavlov Jurij.....	1,50	Predrag Nikola.....	3,00	Ringeltaube Norbert.....	1,00
Pavlov Mikhail.....	6,50	Prentos Kostas.....	7,00	Rittirsch Manfred.....	36,17
Pavlov Miklos.....	0,50	Prete Rodolfo.....	1,00	Rivkin Boris.....	0,83
Peckover Joseph.....	7,50	Převorovský Emil.....	5,33	Ryabinin Nikolai.....	62,22
Pechenkin Piotr.....	9,17	Preziosi Bruno.....	0,00	Robert Philippe.....	14,50
Pedersen Eigil.....	8,50	Příbyl Václav.....	6,00	Roche Jean.....	5,67
Pedersen Iver.....	1,00	Prigunov Vjacheslav.....	3,33	Rohr Hugo.....	2,00
Pedersen Jens.....	4,00	Prikiril Mato.....	1,50	Röpke Wilhelm.....	1,00
Pedersen Lars.....	0,33	Prins Henk.....	39,67	Rosenfeld Isai.....	1,00
Penrose Lionel.....	0,00	Prokeš Ladislav.....	38,33	Rosenkilde Harry.....	0,00
Peretyaka Evgeny.....	1,00	Prokop František J.....	10,33	Roslov Jurij.....	3,33
Peris Pardo Julio.....	16,00	Promislo Charles.....	3,00	Rosner Eugene.....	2,00
Perkonoja Pauli.....	39,00	Pronkin Dmitrij.....	4,50	Rosolak Wladyslaw.....	7,00
Permjakov Evgenij.....	0,50	Proskurowski Wlodzimierz.....	3,33	Rossomakho Felix.....	7,50
Pernarić Josip.....	1,50	Pruscha Helmut.....	3,00	Rossetti Juan.....	0,00
Peronace Carlos.....	1,67	Prytz Rud.....	14,00	Rossolimo Nikolai.....	0,83
Perrone Gaspar J.....	3,00	Przepiórka Dawid.....	21,00	Rossomakho Yakov.....	24,50
Perrone Leonardo G.....	1,00	Pugachev Sergej.....	17,00	Rotenberg Jacques.....	20,92
Persson Lars.....	1,00	Puhakka Erkki.....	6,00	Roth Zvi.....	7,17
Persson Manne.....	26,00	Puig-Ambros Estanislao.....	2,00	Rothenberg Philip.....	0,50
Pervakov Oleg.....	97,11	Puig y Puig Esteban.....	2,00	Rothmann Bernard.....	0,50
Petersen Christian.....	1,00	Pushkin Sergej.....	2,00	Roxlau Michael.....	5,00
Petersen Filip.....	1,00	Pye Robert.....	1,67	Roycroft John A.....	6,83
Petite Efrén.....	4,00	Pypa Vladimir.....	0,33	Rubesamen Heinrich.....	1,00
Petkov Petko.....	384,75	Quack Johannes.....	1,00	Rudenko Valentin.....	209,75
Petras Milan.....	0,50	Queck Rudolf.....	1,83	Rukhlis Efim.....	22,33
Petri Max.....	1,00	Queckenstädt Wilhelm.....	1,67	Ruja Zanis.....	1,00
Petrov Dmitrij.....	11,67	Quike Julian.....	1,00	Rumyantsev Sergej.....	4,17
Petrov Evgenij.....	0,50	Radi Ladislav.....	1,50	Runquist Kjell.....	1,67
Petrović Dragan.....	3,00	Radomirović Miodrag.....	2,00	Ruonala Lauri.....	1,67
Petrović Nenad.....	115,95	Radović Srećko.....	0,50	Ruppini Raffi.....	11,50
Petrović Tomislav.....	0,25	Raicán Paul.....	1,00	Rusek Jan.....	32,00
Petrushenko Alexej.....	0,50	Ralik Oliver.....	1,00	Rusenescu Eugen.....	2,50
Pevsner Mark.....	0,50	Räikkönen Martti.....	1,67	Rusinek Jan.....	91,50
Pfaue Hans.....	0,00	Randviir Jüri.....	6,00	Ruszczyński Piotr.....	29,00
Pfeiffer Mieczyslaw.....	2,00	Rasch-Nielsen Poul.....	9,00	Russ Colin A. H.....	0,00
Pflughaupt Wilfried.....	0,00	Rasmussen Henry.....	1,00	Rusz Árpád.....	1,67
Piatesi Antonio.....	20,50	Rautanen Aleksis.....	4,00	Rutberg Nils.....	7,00
Pigits Zīgurds.....	5,50	Rauzer Vsevolod.....	3,33	Sabadini Carlos.....	1,00
Pilchenko Vjacheslav.....	63,83	Ravenscroft Frank.....	0,50	Sabol František.....	10,50
Pilipenko Viktor.....	0,50	Raz Josef.....	0,50	Sackmann Franz.....	9,33
Pimenov Oleg.....	1,67	Razumenko Viktor.....	9,72	Sadikov Alexej.....	1,67
Pimenov Sergej.....	1,33	Razumenko Vladimir.....	1,67	Safarov Mubariz.....	1,00
Pimenov Vitalij.....	1,50	Rduch Franciszek.....	5,00	Sakharov Boris.....	24,17
Pirogov Nikolaj.....	2,00	Reek Jan van.....	5,56	Sailas Raimo.....	3,00
Pirrone Santi.....	11,00	Reeves Christopher.....	19,50	Salai sr Ladislav.....	4,20
Pituk Alexander.....	18,17	Rehm Hans Peter.....	228,95	Salai jr Ladislav.....	21,53
Plaksin Nikita.....	16,50	Rehn Gunnar.....	4,50	Salama Leon.....	0,00
Platov Mikhail.....	10,50	Reich Hans-Peter.....	0,33	Salardini Erio.....	0,00
Platov Vasilij.....	6,67	Reichling Gerd.....	2,00	Salazar Francisco.....	28,00
Plesnivý Emil.....	11,00	Reinhold Frank.....	6,83	Saljić Darko.....	1,00
Pletenev Nikolaj.....	6,17	Reitsen Evgenij.....	1,83	Sallay Béla.....	3,33
Pochtarev Konstantin.....	2,00	Remling Christian.....	1,00	Salonen Veikko.....	1,00
Pogáts József.....	1,00	Restad Birger.....	1,00	Samilo Vladimir.....	1,33
Pogosjanc Ernest.....	70,50	Réti Richard.....	15,00	Sammelius Carel J. R.....	36,50

Samotugov Evgenij.....	2,00	Sheppard Charles.....	5,83	Stephenson Brian.....	0,50
Sander Svante.....	1,00	Shifrin Semion.....	0,50	Stjopochkin Anatolij.....	51,00
Santiago Joao-Baptista.....	5,50	Shinkarenko Gennady.....	1,83	Studel Theodor.....	23,33
Sanz Candela Rafael.....	1,00	Shinkman William.....	8,50	Stuedner Martin.....	0,25
Saren Ilkka.....	1,67	Shire David.....	0,50	Stewart John.....	2,50
Sarychev Alexandr.....	30,83	Shorek Mordechay.....	2,33	Stibbe Kurt.....	0,50
Sarychev Kiril.....	0,83	Shorokhov Boris.....	18,33	Stimson James.....	1,50
Sarkits Anatolij.....	1,83	Shvichenko Alexandr.....	4,83	Stocchi Ottavio.....	34,00
Savalle André.....	1,00	Siaperas Triantafyllos.....	0,00	Stockman Curt.....	2,00
Savchenko Vladimir.....	5,00	Sick Oliver.....	1,00	Stoichev Constantin.....	3,00
Savournin Jacques.....	17,50	Sickinger Peter.....	12,00	Stojanov Kiril.....	7,00
Savournin Jean.....	1,00	Sychev Vladimir.....	16,50	Stojnić Dragan.....	20,33
Sazhin Vjacheslav.....	2,00	Sidorov Boris.....	3,50	Stojnić Mihailo.....	9,00
Schade van Westrum Louis.....	1,50	Siers Theodor.....	22,50	Stojoski Petre.....	9,00
Schaffner Gerold.....	2,50	Siklósi Pál.....	1,00	Stolev Nikola.....	16,50
Schaller Klaus.....	2,00	Silberman Giora.....	1,00	Stoljarov Vitalij.....	3,50
Schauer Bernhard.....	28,00	Silva da Sebastiao.....	10,00	Storisteanu Adrian.....	2,00
Scheel Johan.....	20,50	Simadhinata Januarta.....	1,00	Storozhenko Ivan.....	0,50
Schiffmann Israel.....	17,33	Simkhovich Froim.....	14,67	Stošić Miroslav.....	10,00
Schildberg Eduard.....	0,00	Simoni Francesco.....	27,00	Strange-Petersen Orla.....	2,00
Schiller Anton.....	0,50	Sinakjevich Sergej.....	0,50	Strerath Otto.....	6,00
Schlarko Josif.....	2,00	Siotis Nikos.....	12,33	Strydom Jan.....	2,00
Schlosser Michael.....	1,75	Sirov V.....	1,00	Strzala Kazimierz.....	1,00
Schluter Walter.....	0,00	Sivák Bohuslav.....	1,67	Stubbs Arthur.....	2,50
Schmidt Peter.....	1,67	Sizonenko Viktor.....	47,67	Stucker Bruno.....	2,50
Schmidt Udo.....	1,00	Skoba Ivan.....	3,00	Subotić Miroslav.....	3,00
Schmitt Adalbert.....	1,00	Skogsenden Karl.....	1,00	Subrahmanyam Swaminatha.....	3,50
Schmitt Olivier.....	1,00	Skrinnik Alexandre.....	6,17	Suchodolski Wlodzimierz.....	6,00
Schmitz Hans-Heinrich.....	16,00	Skripnik Anatoly.....	2,50	Sukhitashvili Shergili.....	5,00
Schneider Matthias.....	2,00	Skuja Roman.....	3,33	Suhr Hans.....	1,00
Schneider Michael.....	33,50	Sladek Gerald.....	9,50	Sumbatyan Karen.....	14,44
Schneider Stefan.....	30,83	Slavicek Ivo.....	1,00	Sunyer Julio.....	2,50
Schneider Vilmos.....	28,00	Slepjan Grigorij.....	13,33	Šurkov Ruslan.....	19,00
Schnirel W.....	0,50	Slesarenko Anatoly.....	85,83	Šurkov Valery.....	1,50
Schoen Gerhard.....	1,00	Slobodenjuk Valerij.....	1,00	Sushkov Jurij.....	30,50
Schönberger Tibor.....	1,00	Slobodian Orest.....	1,00	Sutter Alfred.....	5,00
Schöneberg Achim.....	2,00	Smedley Don.....	19,67	Suvorov Ivan.....	1,00
Schönholzer Andreas.....	4,00	Smit Geert.....	6,00	Suvorov Jakov.....	2,00
Schör László.....	7,50	Smith J.A.J.....	2,00	Suwe Hanspeter.....	2,00
Schorjes Georg.....	1,00	Smits Gerard.....	22,50	Svjatov Gennadij.....	2,50
Schrader Carl.....	0,50	Smogorzevskij Alexandr.....	3,00	Swane John.....	9,00
Schreckenbach Michael.....	13,00	Smotrov Sergej.....	27,00	Swindley Cyril.....	0,50
Schuller E.G.....	3,00	Smulders Kurt.....	4,00	Sydenham Colin.....	31,50
Schulz Friedrich.....	1,00	Sobek Karel.....	1,00	Sygurov Alexandre.....	8,00
Schutte Ernst.....	0,50	Sobolevskij Piotr.....	1,00	Sypniewski Karol.....	2,00
Schwalbach Michael.....	1,00	Sochnev Alexei.....	46,67	Szabo Michael.....	1,00
Schweig Géza.....	1,50	Sohnemann Kurt.....	0,50	Szabó Tibor.....	17,50
Schwind Heinz.....	3,25	Sokka Hannu.....	1,50	Szász Lajos.....	1,00
Scotti Louis.....	6,00	Sokolenko Lev.....	0,83	Szentgyörgyi József.....	0,83
Sedgwick Stanley.....	0,00	Sola Pentti.....	8,67	Szerencsics Alois.....	6,50
Sedlák Luděk.....	3,33	Soldatov Vladimir.....	1,00	Szilágyi Gábor.....	1,00
Segers Marcel.....	9,00	Solvjev Alexej.....	3,33	Szöghy József.....	22,83
Schwers Johann.....	3,33	Solstien Kay.....	1,00	Sztankovszky Imre.....	3,50
Sečkář Miloš.....	1,67	Somerpuu Vilho.....	1,83	Szwedowski Leopold.....	44,00
Seib Wilhelm.....	1,00	Sommer Bruno.....	1,00	Sablinski Mihail.....	1,50
Seibt Wolfram.....	0,50	Somobov Oleg.....	1,50	Saletić Slobodan.....	0,50
Seider Shlomo.....	44,58	Somov-Nasimovich Evgenij.....	13,83	Shanshin Valery.....	74,67
Seilberger Jan.....	4,00	Sonnenfeld Felix A.....	17,83	Shavyrin Valery.....	98,00
Selb Hans.....	1,50	Soroka Ivan.....	34,67	Shedei Sergej.....	41,08
Selectkij Alexandr.....	3,33	Sorokin Evgenij.....	4,67	Shif Vladimir.....	18,67
Selivanov Andrej.....	107,75	Sosedkin Mikhail.....	1,00	Silkov Leonid.....	1,67
Selman Johan.....	2,50	Soukup Miroslav.....	2,00	Šindelář Miroslav.....	12,67
Semenenko Aleksandr.....	15,00	Soukup-Bardon Břetislav.....	16,00	Snajder Joze.....	1,00
Semenenko Valery.....	12,33	Sovik Štefan.....	36,00	Sost Jurij.....	0,50
Seneca Camil.....	17,00	Spåre Carl-Erik.....	1,00	Štambuk Sveto.....	3,50
Seppälä Matti.....	1,67	Sparke Arthur.....	3,00	Štěpán Ludvík.....	15,50
Sereda Viktor.....	1,67	Speckmann Werner.....	58,17	Štípa Bohumil.....	8,50
Servais Albert.....	3,00	Sphicas George.....	36,17	Šulc Jindřich.....	7,67
Sevitov Boris.....	2,50	Spirić Igor.....	1,00	Šulc Radovan.....	0,50
Sevrjuk Mikhail.....	0,50	Spirin Andrej.....	5,00	Shupletsov Vladimir.....	3,33
Shalish Yacov.....	0,00	Stan Mihail.....	0,50	Shuriakov Oleksandr.....	2,50
Shamir Shaul.....	1,83	Stanchev Lachezar.....	0,50	Šutara Josef.....	8,00
Shanahan Ian.....	2,50	Stanković Dražen.....	0,50	Takács Péter.....	1,00
Shankar Ram Narayan.....	43,50	Stapff Hermann.....	0,83	Talabér László.....	4,50
Shapiro Michael.....	2,00	Staudte Hans.....	13,50	Tallec Yves.....	1,00
Shaw E. H.....	1,00	Stavretskij Alexandr.....	2,50	Talmi Itzhak.....	0,50
Zheltonozhko Vladimir.....	7,92	Stein Irwin.....	1,00	Tamminen Veikko.....	4,00

Tanner Henry.....	7,00	Ulbricht Rolf.....	2,00	Väisänen Kauko.....	0,50
Tanttinen Eino.....	2,00	Ulehla Johann.....	0,00	Wachenhusen Christoph.....	0,00
Taraba Jozef.....	3,00	Ullmann Josef.....	1,67	Wahlmark Primus.....	1,00
Tarasjuk Vladislav.....	2,50	Umnov Evgenij.....	25,50	Wainwright Joseph.....	1,00
Tarnopolsky K.....	0,83	Ueda Yoshikazu.....	4,00	Wakashima Tadashi.....	7,00
Tatranský Ivan.....	1,00	Umnov German.....	18,50	Waldstein Neandre.....	3,00
Tauber Theodor.....	9,08	Unwin George.....	0,00	Walter Martin.....	3,00
Tavariani Revaz.....	13,67	Uppstrom Rolf G.....	1,00	Wardener Friedrich von.....	1,00
Taylor Stephen.....	0,50	Ursegov Jakov.....	1,50	Warton Joseph.....	2,00
Tazberik Ján.....	2,67	Ursic Andrej.....	0,00	Warton Thomas.....	3,00
Telkes Imre.....	10,00	Usmanov Rashid.....	6,33	Wassong Pascal.....	0,83
Teodoru Gheorghe.....	1,00	Vagidov Medznun.....	0,50	Wastl Rudolf.....	1,00
Terho Johannes.....	3,33	Vakhlakov Yuri.....	9,00	Watney Charles.....	4,00
Termaat Nicolaas.....	1,00	Valciňš Eduard.....	3,00	Watson G.....	1,00
Terblad Helmer.....	6,00	Valles Vicente.....	1,67	Weber Wolfgang.....	11,00
Teslja Ivan.....	0,50	Valois Paul S.....	1,50	Weenink Henri.....	14,00
Than Sergiu.....	3,00	Valtonen Kari.....	7,33	Weinheimer Rudolf.....	1,00
Thomas Georg.....	5,00	Valuška Ján.....	43,50	Weisert Klaus.....	1,50
Thomson Robert.....	3,00	Valve Leo.....	20,00	Weissauer Hermann.....	4,50
Thoren Gunnar.....	4,00	Vandecasteele Ignace.....	5,00	Wenda Jan.....	16,00
Thorne Herbert.....	0,50	Vandemeulebroucke Ignaas.....	2,00	Wenda Klaus.....	74,25
Thorsson Allan.....	2,00	Vandiest Julien.....	1,67	Wermelinger Charles.....	0,50
Tikhankov Vladimir.....	0,50	Varnholt Jörg.....	1,00	Werner Dieter.....	24,00
Tigerschiöld Bo.....	1,33	Varga Josip.....	3,50	Werner Lennart.....	5,33
Tikkanen Tapani.....	6,50	Varitsky Aleksandr.....	2,00	Wertheim David.....	3,50
Timman Jan.....	0,83	Varov Sergej.....	0,83	Wessels Martin.....	17,00
Timonin Vladimir.....	16,17	Vasilenko Anatoly.....	24,83	Westbury Eric.....	9,50
Tinebra Vincenzo.....	4,00	Vašta Jan.....	17,00	White Alain.....	9,08
Tiong Gien Oey.....	0,33	Vatarescu Paul.....	1,00	Whyatt William.....	10,50
Tipary Eduard.....	0,00	Vaughan Colin.....	1,50	Widlert Kjell.....	56,45
Tisserand D.....	0,50	Vaulin Evgenij.....	3,50	Wiedenhoff Claude.....	16,33
Tjavlovskij Vitalij.....	18,33	Veders Visvaldis.....	4,83	Wiedermann Peter.....	1,00
Tjulín Jurij.....	5,00	Veliky Nikola.....	4,00	Wiehagen Rolf.....	13,83
Tkachenko Sergy Ivanovich.....	12,50	Velikoslavskij Vladimir.....	3,00	Wiereyn Paul H.....	1,00
Tkachenko Sergej Nikolaevich.....	46,67	Velimirović Milan.....	74,17	Wiesel Josef.....	5,00
Toger Alexandr.....	1,00	Ven A. van der.....	5,00	Wiewiorowski Lucjan.....	4,00
Togoohuu Lkhundevin.....	1,00	Verdonk Johannes B.....	1,00	Wijker Albert.....	1,00
Tolmachev Lev.....	0,83	Veselenchuk Semen.....	1,00	Willemssens Louis C.....	0,00
Tolstoj Stanislav.....	7,00	Vész Tibor.....	1,00	Wilson Vaux.....	2,00
Tomašević Miloš.....	3,17	Vetešník Ladislav.....	6,00	Wilts Gerd.....	6,83
Tomašević Radovan.....	2,92	Vetter Hans.....	30,00	Winther Ulrich.....	1,00
Tomić Živa.....	2,00	Veurman Jacob.....	1,67	Wirtanen Erkki.....	26,00
Tominić Ivo.....	22,50	Vieira Ricardo.....	8,00	Wissmann Dolf.....	3,33
Toptsejev Leonid.....	3,33	Viesturs Nikolaj.....	1,00	Witt Andreas.....	1,00
Topko Leonid.....	1,67	Vilkauskas Antanas.....	1,00	Witte Bernardus.....	2,00
Törngren Pehr.....	4,00	Villeneuve-Esclapon Jean.....	3,83	Wittlich Manfred.....	1,00
Tóth Gyula.....	3,00	Vilner Jakov.....	3,00	Wittwer Heinrich.....	0,50
Trautmann Klaus.....	0,50	Vinchenko Vladimir.....	5,00	Witztum Menachem.....	16,67
Trautner Rolf.....	2,00	Vinokurov Vadim.....	4,50	Wohl Alex.....	0,56
Traxler Karel.....	19,00	Virgin Eric.....	1,00	Wojcik Marian.....	0,50
Tribowski Marcel.....	74,50	Virtanen Kauko.....	2,00	Wolanski Eustachy.....	2,00
Trilling Anton.....	8,50	Virtmanis Andris.....	0,50	Wong Peter.....	17,00
Trillon Jean-Michel.....	13,00	Visintin Augusto.....	2,00	Wood Walter.....	1,00
Trinks Otto.....	4,50	Visserman Eeltje.....	170,00	Wotawa Alois.....	41,67
Troitskij Alexej.....	26,06	Vishnjevskij Vjacheslav.....	0,83	Wróbel Marian.....	44,00
Trojanovskij Vladimir.....	2,00	Vladimirov Yakov.....	212,50	Wurzberg Otto.....	17,50
Trommler Sven.....	30,67	Vladimirov Vjacheslav.....	12,50	Yacoubian Garen.....	2,00
Tronov Mikhail.....	2,00	Vlasák Emil.....	5,83	Yamanishi Jorge.....	2,00
Truck Hugo.....	1,00	Vlasenko Nikolaj.....	0,50	Yarmonov Igor.....	14,00
Trzęsowski Andrzej.....	9,00	Vlasenko Valerij.....	6,83	Ylijoki Marko.....	14,50
Tschöpe Jürgen.....	2,50	Voia Radu.....	1,67	Youngs Joe.....	1,33
Tubin Haran.....	0,50	Vokál Stanislav.....	3,50	Yzarn Xavier.....	4,00
Tuhan-Baranowski Leon.....	1,00	Volchek Viktor.....	13,33	Zábodrocký Ernest.....	0,83
Tump Raymond.....	1,00	Volet Thomas.....	12,83	Zabunov Vladimir.....	12,50
Tüngler Arno.....	14,00	Volkman Albert.....	5,03	Zagoruiko Leonid.....	39,83
Tuovinen Jukka.....	2,00	Vollenweider Odette.....	2,00	Zaitsev Viktor.....	1,50
Tura Waldemar.....	96,00	Volobjev Sergej.....	10,50	Zakhodjakín Gleb.....	6,67
Turkstra Jouwert H.....	1,00	Volobjev Jurij.....	0,50	Zajic Helmut.....	11,00
Turner Neal.....	2,00	Vorobjev Nikolaj.....	3,00	Zakharov Sergej.....	22,33
Tuxen Harry.....	16,00	Voronov Sergej.....	3,00	Zaldo Juan.....	3,00
Ubaidullaev Rustam.....	5,00	Vostroknutov Anatolij.....	1,67	Zalkind Lazar.....	0,00
Udalov Boris.....	0,50	Votruba Otakar.....	16,00	Zander Heinz.....	7,00
Udartsev Valentin.....	13,42	Vrabec Franjo.....	1,67	Zapps Byron.....	86,50
Udartsev Vladimir.....	4,50	Vukcević Milan R.....	162,67	Zharkov Nikolaj.....	2,50
Uddgren Anders.....	9,00	Vuković Vladimir.....	2,17	Zarubin Eduard.....	1,00
Ugren Ljubomir.....	9,83	Vysokosov Andrej.....	25,83	Zarur Almíro.....	15,83
Uitenbroek Hans.....	1,83	Výoral Pavel.....	0,50	Zastrow Bruno.....	6,00

Zedek František.....	2,00
Zelepukin Nikolaj	2,00
Zemljanskij Jurij	0,83
Zepler Erich	52,83
Zgersky Gennady.....	1,00
Zheglov Viktor	4,00
Zhuravlev Andrej	17,50
Zickermann Albert	0,50
Zidek Alexander.....	14,50
Zilahi Zoltán.....	13,00
Zinar Michail	8,33
Zinchuk Anatolij	5,00
Zinkl Adolf.....	1,67
Zinovjev Valerij.....	0,50
Zipf Volker	22,50
Zipperlin Otto.....	0,00
Zirkwitz Thorsten.....	25,50
Zlatanov Angel.....	11,50
Zlatic Savo	4,50
Zigis Sergej	5,00
Živković Fedor.....	1,00
Zolotarev Alexandr	10,50
Zoltán László	9,17
Zucker Manfred	19,83
Žigman Matjaz	4,83
Zuk Henryk	7,00
Zhukovin Konstantin	2,00
Zhygalov Alexandr.....	0,50

The first Albums contained an Annex. These problems were not selected by the judges and get no points. This is the reason why many composers have 0 points!

