



**HANDBOOK OF
CHESS COMPOSITION**

7th EDITION

Hannu Harkola

Helsinki, July 2016

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FOREWORD

This leaflet started from the work of **mr. Pieter ten Cate** in 1971 and *Suomen Shakki* nr. 4a/1979, which was published for the Hyvinkää meeting of the Permanent Commission of the FIDE for Chess Compositions (PCCC). The material has been collected during my 40 Commission meetings since 1969. During that period I have been the Secretary of the Commission for 12 years and the 1st Vice-President in 1994–98 and 2002–. **Dr. Klaus Wenda** and **Helmut Zajic** have helped in completing the official part since 1989.

The FIDE-Album statistics have been computed from a database containing the registers of all 22 Albums with more than 2000 composers and 22893 compositions.

The detailed results of the first 20 WCSC tourneys (and problems with solutions) have been published in my book *World Chess Solving Championship 1977–1996* in 1997. An updated edition *World Chess Solving Championship 1977–2007* by Hannu Harkola and **Lubomír Širáň** was published in 2007.

The first version of this booklet with the title *Problem Chess Lists* was printed in August 1989, the second edition in August 1993 and the third edition in July 1998. The fourth edition was published in 2007 only as a pdf-file. I have received a lot of corrections and I want to thank all those who have helped me. The new title for the fourth edition was suggested by **John Rice**

Most of this material is available also on the WFCC web site at <http://wfcc.ch> and the latest amendments can be found there.

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MEETINGS OF THE PERMANENT COMMISSION OF THE F.I.D.E. FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS (PCCC) AND WORLD FEDERATION FOR CHESS COMPOSITION (WFCC)

Place	Year	Delegates	President
Budapest, Hungary	1956	4	Neukomm
Vienna, Austria	1957	6	- " -
PIRAN, Yugoslavia	1958	11	Petrović
Wiesbaden, FR Germany	1959	12	- " -
Leipzig, GDR	1960	10	- " -
Moscow, USSR	1961	10	- " -
SOLOTHURN, Switzerland	1962	8	- " -
Tel Aviv, Israel	1964	6	Mansfield
Reading, Great Britain	1965	11	- " -
BARCELONA, Spain	1966	12	- " -
Tampere, Finland	1967	13	- " -
Arcachon, France	1968	15	- " -
Varna, Bulgaria	1969	14	- " -
The HAGUE, Netherlands	1971	14	- " -
Pula, Yugoslavia	1972	15	Jensch
Imola, Italy	1973	13	- " -
WIESBADEN, FR Germany	1974	21	- " -
Tbilisi, USSR	1975	16	Hannelius
Ribe, Denmark	1976	18	- " -
Malinska, Yugoslavia	1977	18	- " -
CANTERBURY, Great Britain	1978	19	- " -
Hyvinkää, Finland	1979	17	- " -
Wiener Neustadt, Austria	1980	21	- " -
Arnhem, Netherlands	1981	18	- " -
VARNA, Bulgaria	1982	17	- " -
Bat-Yam, Israel	1983	13	- " -
Sarajevo, Yugoslavia	1984	16	- " -
Riccione, Italy	1985	19	- " -
FONTENAY-SOUS-BOIS, France	1986	19	- " -
Graz, Austria	1987	20	Wenda
Budapest, Hungary	1988	22	- " -
Bournemouth, Great Britain	1989	23	- " -
BENIDORM, Spain	1990	22	- " -
Rotterdam, Netherlands	1991	23	- " -
Bonn, Germany	1992	23	- " -
Bratislava, Slovakia	1993	25	- " -
BELFORT, France	1994	23	- " -
Turku, Finland	1995	26	Formánek
Tel Aviv, Israel	1996	27	- " -
Pula, Croatia	1997	28	- " -
ST. PETERSBURG, Russian Fed	1998	30	- " -
Netanya, Israel	1999	27	- " -
Pula, Croatia	2000	26	- " -
Wageningen, Netherlands	2001	29	- " -
PORTOROŽ, Slovenia	2002	29	- " -
Moscow, Russian Federation	2003	29	Rice
Halkidiki, Greece	2004	31	- " -
Eretria, Greece	2005	30	- " -
WAGENINGEN, Netherlands	2006	31	- " -
Rhodes, Greece	2007	29	Avner
Jūrmala, Latvia	2008	28	- " -
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	2009	26	- " -
CRETE, Greece	2010	31	- " -
Jesi, Italy	2011	32	Fougiaxis
Kobe, Japan	2012	28	- " -
Batumi, Georgia	2013	27	- " -
BERN, Switzerland	2014	27	- " -
Ostróda, Poland	2015	26	- " -
Belgrad, Serbia	2016		

WORLD FEDERATION FOR CHESS COMPOSITION

Members and delegates:

Argentina	Roberto Osorio	
Austria	Klaus Wenda	
Azerbaijan	Ilham Aliev	
Belarus	Alexandr Mikholap	
Belgium	Luc Palmans	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Fadil Abdurahmanović	
Brazil	Roberto Stelling	
Bulgaria	Diyan Kostadinov	
Croatia	Zvonimir Hertz	
Czech Republic	František Sabol	
Denmark	Bjørn Enemark	
Estonia	Indrek Aunver	
Finland	Hannu Harkola	1 st Vice-President
France	Axel Gilbert	
Georgia	David Gurgeniđze	
Germany	Bernd Ellinghoven	
Great Britain	John Rice	
Greece	Harry Fougiaxis	President
Hungary	Zoltán Laborczi	
Israel	Yochanan Afek	
Italy	Marco Bonavoglia	
Japan	Tadashi Wakashima	
Kazakhstan	Kir Sivertsev	
Latvia	Ilja Ketris	
Lithuania	Vidmantas Satkus	
Macedonia	Nikola Stolev	
Moldova	Albert Ivanov	
Mongolia	Lkhundevin Togookhuu	
Morocco	Abdelaziz Onkoud	
the Netherlands	Johan de Boer	
Poland	Piotr Górski	
Romania	Dinu-Ioan Nicula	
Russian Federation	Georgy Evseev	2 nd Vice-President
Serbia	Marjan Kovačević	
Slovakia	Peter Gvozdják	
Slovenia	Marko Klasinc	
Spain	Joaquim Crusats	
Sweden	Kjell Widlert	
Switzerland	Thomas Maeder	3 rd Vice-President, Treasurer
Ukraine	Valery Kopyl	
U.S.A.	Mike Prcic	

41 members

Honorary Presidents:

Jan Hannelius (+)	Finland
Klaus Wenda	Austria
Bedrich Formánek	Slovakia
John Rice	Great Britain
Uri Avner (+)	Israel

Honorary Members:

Antonio F. Argüelles (+)	Spain
Barry P. Barnes	Great Britain
Attila Benedek (+)	Hungary
Viktor Chepizhny	Russian Federation
Newman Guttman	USA
Alexandr Kazancev (+)	Russian Federation
László Lindner (+)	Hungary
Giorgio Mirri (+)	Italy
Jan Mortensen (+)	Denmark
Petko Petkov	Bulgaria
Evgeny Reitsen	Ukraine
Jakov Vladimirov	Russian Federation
Byron Zappas (+)	Greece

Secretary:

Günter Büsing	Germany
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PRESIDENTS OF PCCC AND WFCC

Gyula Neukomm (+)	Hungary	1956 – 1958
Nenad Petrović (+)	Yugoslavia	1958 – 1964
Comins Mansfield (+)	Great Britain	1964 – 1972
Gerhard Jensch (+)	Germany	1972 – 1974
Jan Hannelius (+)	Finland	1974 – 1986
Klaus Wenda	Austria	1986 – 1994
Bedrich Formánek	Slovakia	1994 – 2002
John Rice	Great Britain	2002 – 2006
Uri Avner (+)	Israel	2006 – 2010
Harry Fougiaxis	Greece	2010 –



Rice



Avner



Fougiaxis



Formánek

Website of the World Federation for Chess Composition is <http://wfcc.ch>.

Statutes of the World Federation for Chess Composition

Accepted in Hersonissos, Crete, Greece on October 19th 2010

Amended in Jesi, Italy, on August 23rd 2011 and Ostróda, Poland, on August 2015

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1 Name and Legal Status

World Federation for Chess Composition

hereafter called “WFCC” is an association in accordance with art. 60 ff of the Swiss Civil Code.

2 Goal

The goal of the WFCC's existence and work is the dissemination and encouragement of chess composition throughout the world.

The WFCC is a non-profit organisation.

3 Principal Activities

The principal activities of the WFCC are derived from its goal; they include

- the formulation of rules and guidelines in all domains of chess composition
- the arrangement of official international composing and solving competitions
- the initiation of the publication of collections of chess compositions of general interest
- the awarding of titles to particularly deserving persons active in chess composition, including solvers and judges

4 Relations to other bodies

The WFCC aspires to establish and maintain friendly relations with other bodies that have an interest in the same goal.

In particular, the WFCC strives for a defined and friendly relationship with the World Chess Federation (FIDE). It considers itself FIDE's natural partner for all matters related to chess composition.¹

5 Domicile

The domicile of the WFCC is Berne, Switzerland.

6 Membership

6.1 Country members

6.1.1 Eligible organisations

An organisation deemed by the WFCC to represent the residents of a country interested in chess composition (or a majority thereof) can be a country member of the WFCC.²

There can be at most one country member per country.

6.1.2 Admission and expulsion

The WFCC Meeting decides with a two-thirds majority on applications for admission submitted by an eligible

1 The WFCC is the successor in interest of the Permanent Commission for Chess Composition (PCCC).

2 Normally, this is either (one of) the country's chess federation(s) or (one of) the country's chess composition organisation(s).

organisation. It may also decide, by the same majority, that a country member shall be expelled.

Annex I contains the list of current WFCC country members.

The more detailed conditions of admission and expulsion are laid down in Annex II.

6.2 Individual members

The WFCC Meeting can appoint deserved delegates to honorary membership for life, and deserved presidents to honorary presidency for life, upon their retirement.

6.3 Representatives

WFCC members are represented in the WFCC Meeting as follows:

- Country members are represented by a delegate appointed by the country member; should the delegate be unable to attend a WFCC Meeting, he or the country member that appointed him is entitled to nominate a temporary deputy.³ Both delegates and deputies must be citizens of or habitually resident in the country that they represent. No one person may simultaneously represent more than one country member.
- Individual members represent themselves⁴

7 Organisation

The WFCC's organs are:

- WFCC Meeting (meeting of the representatives)⁵
- Presidium
- Auditor
- Committees

8 WFCC Meeting

8.1 Ordinary Meeting

The WFCC representatives ordinarily meet once a year. If no organiser for the Ordinary Meeting can be found among the member countries, the Presidium shall organise it as they see fit.

The WFCC Meeting shall permit the discussion and consideration of the items of the Agenda, along with the passing of resolutions.

The WFCC Meeting shall be chaired by a member of the Presidium, normally the President. Discussions where a particular Presidium member is involved personally⁶ or officially⁷ shall not be chaired by that Presidium member.

Discussions during WFCC Meetings shall be chaired to be short and focused to the matter. If the nature and

scope of a matter demand it⁸, the WFCC Meeting shall appoint a Committee to deal with the matter outside the sessions.⁹

8.1.1 Duties and Responsibilities

The WFCC Meeting has the following non-transferable duties:

- Verification of delegates' and deputies' right to represent their country member¹⁰
- Verification of attendance and voting-rights
- Election of the President, the other Presidium members and the Auditors
- Admission and expulsion of members
- Acceptance of the minutes of previous Meetings
- Items listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations", in particular acceptance of the financial report for the previous business year
- Granting of titles
- Decisions about proposals by members
- Announcement of candidate venues for the subsequent Meeting
- Decisions regarding modifications to the Statutes
- Decisions regarding the dissolution of the WFCC
- Decisions regarding all matters that are not reserved to other organs
- Establishment of Committees and election of Committee members
- Decisions regarding the collection of membership fees and other fees

8.1.2 Invitation

The representatives shall be invited to an Ordinary Meeting in sufficient time to allow them to make the necessary arrangements for travel and accommodation.

8.1.3 Agenda

An Agenda shall be drawn up for every Ordinary Meeting and shall be communicated to all representatives at least three (3) weeks before the start of the meeting.

8.1.4 Quorum

A quorum at any meeting shall consist of at least one-third (1/3) of the member-countries.

8.1.5 Voting Rights

Each represented country member has one vote in elections and voting.^{11 12}

Majorities are calculated based on the number of country members represented at the respective vote or election. Unless otherwise specified, WFCC decisions require a straight majority.

The following decisions need a two-thirds (2/3) majority:

- admission and expulsion of members

³ The verification of a delegate's or deputy's right to represent their member country is detailed in Annex V.

⁴ Individual members can at the same time be delegates or deputies. Individual members are not entitled to nominate a deputy for their individual membership.

⁵ The WFCC Meeting is the General Assembly of the WFCC.

⁶ e.g. as author of the respective proposal or as delegate of a country member directly concerned by the decision

⁷ e.g. as Spokesman of a Committee

⁸ i.e. if the facts to be gathered or the opinions to be listened to exceed the time frame of WFCC sessions.

⁹ cf. 11

¹⁰ detailed in Annex V

¹¹ The President's vote counts equal to that of the other members.

¹² Individual members have no voting right in votings and elections.

- modifications to the Statutes¹³
- dissolution of the WFCC

8.1.6 Proposals

Member countries can make proposals to be dealt with at an Ordinary Meeting. These proposals shall reach the Presidium at least six (6) weeks before the meeting.

During a meeting, representatives can make proposals based on the discussions and decisions at the meeting. Before dealing with the proposed matter of such a proposal, the WFCC Meeting first decides whether to deal with the proposal at all.

8.1.7 Formal regulations

All spoken contributions at the WFCC Meeting are made in or simultaneously translated¹⁴ into English and Russian. As far as possible, other simultaneous translations shall be provided to enable all representatives to follow the discussion.

The Invitation, Agenda, Financial Report, Balance sheet, Budget, Proposals, Committee reports and other information of importance to the WFCC Meeting shall be delivered to the representatives in written English form¹⁵; as far as possible, translations shall be provided so that all representatives can understand them.

Documents for which there is no defined deadline shall be delivered at a time that allows the representatives to study them before they are dealt with in the sessions.

Unless otherwise specified, the WFCC Meeting is held in public. At the request of a delegate or deputy, the WFCC Meeting may decide to exclude the public from (the remainder of) a session; at such closed sessions, only the delegates, deputies, individual members and the Secretary may be present.

Unless otherwise specified, decisions at the WFCC Meeting are taken by a count of hands executed by the Secretary. However, a single delegate or deputy can demand a secret vote for a specific decision.

Unless otherwise specified, Committee sessions are open to the representatives.

8.2 Extraordinary Meeting

In case of an emergency, the Presidium may call an Extraordinary Meeting to secure the WFCC's ongoing activities until the next Ordinary Meeting.

Extraordinary Meetings shall be held according to the regulations for Ordinary Meetings, except for deadlines, which may be adjusted by the Presidium according to the urgency of the matter.

All decisions taken at an Extraordinary Meeting are subject to confirmation at the following Ordinary Meeting. Decisions on the following items may only be taken at Ordinary Meetings:

- Presidium elections
- Agenda items listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations"

¹³ including the Annexes

¹⁴ by bilingual delegates or designated interpreters

¹⁵ A document is assumed to have been delivered in written form if it was sent to the recipient by E-Mail and the recipient has confirmed its reception by letter or E-Mail.

- the admission and expulsion of members
- the dissolution of the WFCC

9 Presidium

9.1 Presidium members

The members of the Presidium are:

- the President
- the first, second and third Vice-Presidents

The Presidium decides on which Vice-President assumes the office of Treasurer.

9.2 Election and Period of office

The Presidium is elected for a period of four (4) years.¹⁶ The procedure for the election of the Presidium is detailed in Annex IV.

The newly elected Presidium starts its work after the end of the WFCC Meeting during which the election took place.

9.3 Duties and responsibilities

The Presidium's duties and responsibilities are:

- preparing the Meetings
 - setting up and distributing the Agenda
 - inviting the members
- chairing the WFCC Meetings
- putting into effect the decisions of the WFCC Meeting
- overseeing the WFCC's activities throughout the year
- duties listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations"
- maintaining contact with organisations that the WFCC is in relation with
- appointing persons authorised to sign on behalf of the WFCC
- other business according to WFCC decisions

Presidium Meetings are closed to the public. The Presidium may invite the Secretary and Honorary Presidents to attend its meetings.

9.4 President

The President organises the work of the Presidium in order for it to fulfil its duties.

9.5 Vice-Presidents

The first Vice-President assumes the duties of the President should the President be unable to fulfil them. The second and third Vice-Presidents assume these duties should the first/second Vice-President be unable as well.

9.6 Treasurer

The Treasurer handles the Presidium's duties listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations".

10 Other officers

10.1 Secretary

The Secretary is appointed by the Presidium. He must not be a delegate, deputy or individual member.

¹⁶ There is no rule against re-election of Presidium members for another period.

He attends the WFCC Meetings and prepares and distributes the minutes. He may be assigned other administrative duties by the Presidium.

10.2 Auditor and Reserve Auditor

10.2.1 Duties

The Auditor's duties are listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations".

The Reserve Auditor fulfils the Auditor's responsibilities should the Auditor be unable to fulfil them.

10.2.2 Election and Period of Office

The Auditor and Reserve Auditor are delegates, but not members of the Presidium.

The Auditor and Reserve Auditor are elected by the WFCC Meeting for a period of one (1) business year in a regular session.¹⁷

11 Committees

A Committee normally consists of two to five (2-5) persons.

A Committee reports to the WFCC Meeting to give it a basis for decisions. The report includes:

- the important facts relevant for the clarification of the decisions
- the possible options
- the arguments in favour and against each option
- the Committee's opinion

Each Committee shall appoint a Spokesman from among its members. The Spokesman delivers an oral report to the WFCC Meeting.

11.1 Standing Committees

For fields of work that require lengthy preparation and activity above and beyond WFCC Meetings, the WFCC is empowered to appoint Standing Committees. In addition to giving the WFCC a basis for decisions within its field of work, Standing Committees regularly inform the WFCC about the work accomplished in the field throughout the year and the current status of the work.

12 Financial Regulations

12.1 Principles

The WFCC Meeting defines a business year.¹⁸

The WFCC's financial means are collected and allocated by the Presidium according to the Budget for the business year accepted by the WFCC Meeting.

At each Ordinary Meeting, the Presidium informs the WFCC Meeting about the financial situation as follows:

- Financial Report: actual financial movements in the previous business year
- Balance Sheet: financial situation (assets and liabilities) as per the end of the previous business year

Before their discussion and acceptance by the WFCC Meeting, the Financial Report and Balance Sheet are reviewed by the Auditor. In his report to the WFCC

Meeting, he states:

- whether he deems the two documents to be correct and complete
- whether he proposes to the WFCC to discharge the Presidium from financial liabilities resulting from the activities in the previous business year

Based on the Auditor's report, the WFCC Meeting decides whether to discharge the Presidium from financial liabilities.

The Presidium then presents a Draft Budget for the following business year to be discussed and accepted by the WFCC Meeting.

12.2 Documents

The Presidium shall provide the representatives with the following documents along with the Agenda for Ordinary Meetings:

- Financial Report for the previous business year
- Budget for the previous business year¹⁹
- Balance Sheet as per the end of the previous business year
- Draft Budget for the following business year

12.3 Agenda Items

The following items are mandatory in the agenda of each Ordinary Meeting:

- Presentation of the Financial Report
- Balance Sheet
- Auditor's Report
- Acceptance of the Financial Report and the Balance Sheet
- Discharge of the Presidium from financial liabilities
- Budget

12.4 Liabilities

The liabilities of the WFCC are limited to its assets.

12.5 Dissolution

In case of the dissolution of the WFCC the assets have to go to a foundation or association with a similar goal, domiciled in Switzerland and exempt from taxes.

13 Concluding clauses

These Statutes came into force on October 19th 2010 in Hersonissos, Crete, Greece.

They are published in German and have in this form sole validity in cases of dispute.

Annex I: List of current country members

Argentina, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Finland, France, Great Britain, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldova, Mongolia, Morocco, Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, USA (41 country members).

¹⁷ There is no rule against re-election of the Auditor and Reserve Auditor for another period.

¹⁸ e.g. July 1st to June 30th

¹⁹ for comparison with the Financial Report

Annex II: Detailed rules for the admission and expulsion of Member Countries

1. Visible activity in the composing and solving of chess problems or studies must exist in a country applying for admission to the WCCF.
2. The application must be addressed in writing by the organisation applying for admission to the President of the WFCC. It must be accompanied by the undertaking that the country in question will actively participate in the goal and principal activities of the WFCC.
3. The delegate nominated by the organisation must orally present the application at an Ordinary Meeting of the WFCC. Only then may a decision on the application be reached.
4. If a Country Member is entirely absent from three successive Ordinary Meetings of the WFCC, the latter is entitled to decide, in an Ordinary Session, to expel the Country Member. The Country Member in question must first have the opportunity to make written representations on the matter. Provided that the due conditions are fulfilled, a resumption of representation at a later Ordinary Meeting is permissible.
5. Country Members committing acts which run counter to the Statutes of the WFCC or its resolutions and decisions or not fulfilling other duties according to WFCC decisions may be temporarily or definitely excluded from the WFCC by a decision at an Ordinary Meeting of the WFCC, on the proposal of the Presidium.
6. When a Country Member is admitted or expelled, the list in Annex I must be amended by decision of the WFCC.

Annex III: Attribution of titles

Attributed titles

The WFCC awards, in conjunction with the FIDE, for life the titles of:

- a. Grandmaster of the FIDE for Chess Compositions
- b. International Master of the FIDE for Chess Compositions
- c. FIDE Master for Chess Compositions
- d. International Judge of the FIDE for Chess Compositions
- e. FIDE Solving Judge
- f. International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE
- g. International Solving Master of the FIDE
- h. FIDE Solving Master
- i. Honorary Master of Chess Composition

Rules for the attribution of titles

Composing titles

- a) "Grandmaster of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"
A problem composer must have at least 70 problems in the Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 42.
- b) "International Master of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"
A problem composer must have at least 25 problems in the Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 15.
- c) "FIDE Master for Chess Compositions"

A problem composer must have at least 12 problems in the Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 8.

In counting the points for the mentioned master titles, the value of a joint composition will be divided by the number of composers collaborating. If a composer competes with problems as well as studies then one study = 1 and 2/3 problems.

Judging titles

d) "International Judge of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"

Only national chess federations, national associations for chess compositions as well as the members of the WFCC have the right to propose a member of their chess federation as a candidate for the title "International Judge".

The standing Qualifications Committee examines the proposal in the WFCC. The candidate has to fulfil the following qualifications:

- i) First application for the title International Judge in one section: 6 awards among them at least 4 awards in the section applied for and among them two published abroad are needed.
- ii) First application for the title International Judge in more than one section: 4 awards (among them two published abroad) in one section which must be signified as first section and 3 awards in each other section are needed. (This means that a candidate for 2 sections must present at least 7 awards and for 3 sections at least 10 awards).
- iii) Application for extension of the previously granted titles to other sections: 3 awards in each of those sections.

All awards mentioned above should be of international composing tourneys.

The sections to apply for are: #2, #3, #n, s#, h#, fairies, endgames, retros and mathematics.

All applications must be in written form. They should be addressed to the Spokesman of the Qualifications Committee or to the President and must be signed by the chess federation, the national association for chess compositions or the delegate of the applying country.

e) "FIDE Solving Judge"

A candidate must have conducted at least 6 rated solving tournaments (among them at least 3 for norms) in a satisfactory way in terms of selection of the problems, efficient and 14 accurate marking, prompt announcement of the results, etc. In applying for the title, all relevant documents (problems with full solutions and attribution of points, table of results) should be submitted with the possible exception of very old tournaments. The applications should be submitted to the Spokesman of the Solving Committee or to the President only by delegates. The Solving Committee shall review the applications and forward their suggestions to the Qualifications Committee.

Solvers' rating and titles

A rating is a numerical value which a solver gains by solving in two approved tournaments.

A rating can be gained at the WCSC, WCCC-Open, or

other tournaments which fulfil definite criteria.

The rating list is published four times a year. It is calculated on the basis of the results of solving tournaments completed (including the report) by the end of March, June September and December.

The WFCC gives authority to a person(s) or a WFCC responsible for calculating the ratings according to the approved formula (an Excel macro has been developed for help).

Solving norms

[Solving norms can only be achieved in tournaments fulfilling the criteria (see p.14).] Norms for the titles International Solving Grandmaster (GM), International Solving Master (IM), FIDE Solving Master (FM) can be gained if at least 5 solvers with current rating of 2550 / 2450 / 2350 respectively participate in it.

A solver obtains a GM / IM / FM when he/she achieves a performance rating of at least 2650 / 2550 / 2450. The solver must be placed within the number of solvers with the qualifying rating of 2550 / 2450 / 2350 (i.e. at least sixth place when there are 6 solvers with the qualifying rating of 2550 / 2450 / 2350).

Solving titles

e) International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm 3 times (at least once in the WCSC or ECSC) and achieve a rating of 2550.

f) International Solving Master of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating of 2450.

g) FIDE Solving Master: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating of 2350.

Honorary title

h) Honorary Master of Chess Composition

This title can be granted to problemists aged more than 70 years, having great merits in problem chess, who did not succeed in getting one of the master titles mentioned above.

Annex IV: Procedure for Presidium elections

1. Elections to the Presidium shall be held at every fourth Ordinary Meeting of the WFCC. Voting shall take place for all four posts in the same year. However, if a Presidium post falls permanently vacant during the term of office, a special election may be held for the relevant post, if the WFCC deems this appropriate, but the candidate elected shall serve only for the remainder of the original four-year period.

2. In an election year, a special meeting of the WFCC shall be arranged for the purpose of voting, not later than the penultimate day of the Congress, and at no later than 21.00 on that day.

3. At the opening session of the WFCC in an election year, the President shall nominate a working party of three persons from different countries to supervise the elections. One of the three should normally be the Secretary. No current delegate or deputy may be a member of this working party.

4. A delegate wishing to stand for election to the Presidium shall give his name on paper to the working party by 22.00 on the day before the elections are to be held. The paper must show clearly the post or posts for which the delegate wishes to stand.

5. The working party shall display a list of the candidates for each post by 9.00 on the day of the elections. No additions shall then be made to this list, except as provided for in paragraph 7 below. Withdrawals, however, will be permitted.

6. The election shall be held in a closed session of the WFCC. One member of the working party (not the Secretary) shall take the chair. Each post shall be dealt with separately, starting with the President and continuing through the Vice-Presidents in order. The chairman shall read out the names of the candidates for the Presidency. At this point each of these candidates may, if he so wishes, address the WFCC for a maximum of 10 minutes. Afterwards there can be a discussion. The chairman shall then invite delegates to record in secret their vote for one of these candidates, on paper provided for the purpose. Any candidate obtaining a majority of the votes cast shall be declared elected. Otherwise delegates will vote again between the two candidates gaining the most votes in the first round. In the event of a tie in the second round, the chairman shall call a recess of not more than 10 minutes, after which the vote shall be taken again. If the result is again a tie, the chairman shall determine the outcome by selecting one of two folded slips of paper each bearing the name of one candidate.

7. Any candidate defeated in the vote for the Presidency may now declare his candidature for any or all of the posts of Vice-President, if he has not already done so. The chairman shall read out the names of candidates for the post of 1st Vice-President. Any candidate may address the WFCC for not more than 10 minutes, provided he has not already spoken.

8. In the event of a tie, the same procedure shall be adopted as for the Presidency.

9. The posts of 2nd and 3rd Vice-President shall be dealt with in exactly the same way, with previously defeated candidates being entitled to stand, and candidates having the same right to address the WFCC for a maximum of 10 minutes.

10. All the voting shall take place within the same session.

11. The duties of the working party shall cease as soon as the new Presidium has been elected in its entirety.

Annex V: Verification of representatives' right to represent their country member

Upon his first appearance in the WFCC Meeting, a delegate must provide an official document issued by the country member that he represents.

Upon each appearance in the WFCC Meeting, a deputy must provide a written document from the delegate or country member that nominated him. ❖

SOLVERS' RATING

A rating is an integer value which shows the solving strength of a solver. A solver gains it by solving at two approved / rated tournaments.

A rating can be gained at the WCSC, ECSC, WCCC-Open, or other tournaments which fulfil definite criteria.

Ratings are calculated after each tournament. A rating list is published four times a year. It is calculated on the basis of the results of solving tournaments completed (including the report) by the end of March, June, September and

December. If a tournament starts in one period and is finished in another period, the ratings of solvers are taken from the rating list valid at the start of the tournament, and the tournament is included in the period when it is finished. In a case that at the same tournament different tables are produced (like one extra for juniors) ratings are calculated only for the mayor tournament.

The WFCC gives authority to a person(s) or a commission responsible for calculating ratings according to the approved formulas.

Rules for rating calculation

The basis for calculating ratings at a solving tournament is the average of ratings of all solvers with ratings (*AveRat*) and the average of achieved results of those solvers (*AveRes*).

AveRat = average rating of all solvers with ratings (subtracting by 1600)

AveRes = average result of all solvers with ratings

A rating for a solver without a rating:

It is calculated as a **performance rating** (*PerfRat*), i.e. a temporary rating achieved by a solver at a tournament upon the formula:

$$PerfRat = AveRat \times Res / AveRes$$

Res = result of a solver achieved at a tournament

Solver's first rating is called half-rating. At his next tournament he gets another half-rating. The average of all half-ratings is calculated and entered into the rating list.

Change of a rating for a solver with a rating:

The expected result (*ExpRes*) is calculated for all solvers with ratings upon the formula:

$$ExpRes = AveRes \times Rat / AveRat$$

Rat = rating of a solver from the latest rating list

The expected result might exceed 100% of the winner's result. In such case the corrections (*CorrExpRes* and *CorrPerfRat*) are made upon the formulas:

$$CorrExpRes = AveRes + (ExpRes - AveRes) \times (MaxRes - AveRes) / (MaxExpRes - AveRes)$$

CorrExpRes = corrected expected result (cannot exceed 100% of the winner's result)

MaxRes = result of the winner

MaxExpRes = the highest expected result before correc-

tion (higher than the winner's result)

$$CorrPerfRat = AveRat + (PerfRat - AveRat) / (MaxPerfRat - AveRat) * (MaxRes * MaxRat / MaxCorrExpRes - AveRat)$$

CorrPerfRat = corrected performance rating

MaxRat = the highest solver's rating

MaxPerfRat = performance rating of the winner

MaxCorrExpRes = the highest corrected expected result

A change of a rating (*ChOfRat*) is calculated from the difference between the expected result and the achieved result upon the formula:

$$ChOfRat = KT \times (Res - ExpRes)$$

or in a case of correction:

$$ChOfRat = KT \times (Res - CorrExpRes)$$

KT = tournament coefficient (from 1 to 4)

If the problems in the tournament do not score 5 points each the *KT* is corrected upon the formula:

$$CorrKT = KT \times 5 \times N / AbsMaxRes$$

CorrKT = corrected tournament coefficient

N = number of problems at the tournament

AbsMaxRes = theoretical *MaxRes* at the tournament

New rating is calculated upon the formula:

$$NewRat = Rat + ChOfRat$$

All calculations are made to the second decimal place. Ratings are published as integers. For publishing use the ratings are increased by 1600.

After five years of non-participating in rated tournaments a solver is expelled from the rating (half-rating) list. For the further participation his original rating (but not half-rating) is accepted.

Ratings are calculated after each tournament. An updated

rating list is published four times a year (at 1st January, 1st April, 1st July and 1st October) at <http://www.wfcc.ch/competitions/solving/>.

ANNEX

Tournament coefficient

A frame for coefficients for tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules:

<u>Coefficient</u>	<u>Criteria for tournament</u>
4.0	WCSC, ECSC
3.0	WCSC-type tournament for norms
2.5	participation of at least 5 solvers with rating 2300 or higher
2.0	participation of at least 5 solvers with rating 2200 or higher
1.5	participation of at least 5 solvers with rating 2100 or higher
1.0	Other tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules

A frame for coefficients for tournaments organised according to others rules:

<u>Coefficient</u>	<u>Criteria for tournament</u>
2.0	WCCC-Open
1.5	ISC, not-WCSC-type tournament for norms
1.0	Other tournaments

The representative (commission) has the right to confirm or not the acceptability of the tournament and determines the tournament coefficient.

This version of the rules was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006, updated in Rhodes 2007 and Rio 2009.

Criteria for acceptability of the tournaments at which ratings and norms can be gained

At the tournament at least 10 rated solvers (15 rated solvers from at least 3 countries for gaining norms) should compete.

The selected problems should be originals or alternatively unknown published problems. The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty and should represent different styles.

For tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules, the full coefficient may be used to calculate ratings.

For other tournaments at most one half of the normal coefficient is used to calculate ratings. In those tournaments there should be at least 12 problems of different types to solve. Problems for solving can be chosen from seven groups: twomovers, threemovers, moremovers, endgames, helpmates, selfmates and fairy problems. At the tournament at least 5 groups with at least 2 problems must be represented. No group can be represented with

more than 3 problems. The tournament could be divided into several rounds and/or days. If all problems are not given the 5 points each the tournament coefficient is corrected for calculating ratings. When fairy problems are included at the tournament it is recommended that the corresponding fairy conditions are announced at least two months beforehand. This is obligatory for the WCCC Open and it must be announced on the WFCC-site and on the WCCC organiser's web-site if it exists.

All tournament documentation (problems with solutions, complete list with the results and ratings, judge's statement on the competition acceptability and possible complaints, etc) should be sent to the responsible WFCC representative (commission) within 30 days after the end of the competition. The representative (commission) has the right to confirm or not the acceptability of the tournament and determines the tournament coefficient. The final decision is approved by the WFCC.

Criteria for gaining norms

Norms for the titles International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE (GM), International Solving Master of the FIDE (IM), FIDE Solving Master (FM) can be gained if at least 5 solvers with current ratings GM 2550 / IM 2450 / FM 2350 respectively participate in the tournament.

A norm for the title of GM / IM / FM:
To obtain a norm a solver must achieve a minimum performance rating 2650 / 2550 / 2450. He must be placed within the number of solvers with the qualifying rating 2550 / 2450 / 2350 (i.e. at least sixth place when there are six solvers with rating min. 2550 / 2450 / 2350).


Criteria for gaining titles

International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm 3 times (at least once at the WCSC or ECSC) and achieve a rating 2550.

International Solving Master of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating 2450.

FIDE Solving Master: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating 2350.

The obligatory rating may be achieved anytime (i.e. at any official rating list or as a current rating after a tournament).

This version of the criteria was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006. A small change in the criteria was accepted in Rhodes 2007. Another change was accepted in Crete 2010. The title limits were reduced in Bern 2014. 

RULES FOR THE WORLD (EUROPEAN) CHAMPIONSHIP IN SOLVING OF CHESS PROBLEMS (WCSC/ECSC)

- 1.1. The WCSC (ECSC) is a competition for national teams and individual solvers.
- 1.2. It consists of 6 rounds over two days, with 3 rounds each day according to the following table:

Round 1:	3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 2:	3 threemovers	60 minutes solving time
Round 3:	3 endgames	100 minutes solving time
Round 4:	3 helpmates (h#2, h#3, h# > 3)	50 minutes solving time
Round 5:	3 moremovers (at least one 4# and one 5#)	80 minutes solving time
Round 6:	3 selfmates (s#2, s#3, s# > 3)	50 minutes solving time

Round 4 and Round 6 may be exchanged. The breaks between rounds are at least 15 minutes.

- 2.1. The WCSC (ECSC) is organised by a country which is a member of the FIDE and has been appointed by the WFCC.
- 2.2. WCSC (ECSC) is open to all members of the FIDE (ECU).
- 2.3. The WCSC (ECSC) is an official team world championship if teams of at least 7 countries participate. It is an official individual World (European) championship if at least 30 solvers from at least 10 countries participate. For juniors (up to 23 years in the year of event), women and seniors (from 60 years in the year of event) required numbers are 10 solvers from 7 different countries.
- 3.1. The organising country nominates the Director of the WCSC (ECSC), if possible, before the announcement of the tournament. It is recommended that the Director should have a title FIDE Solving Judge or he should have experiences as a director / judge of at least three rated solving tournaments.
- 3.2. The organising country has to nominate an Assistant Director to represent the Director in case he is unable to attend the WCSC (ECSC).
- 3.3. The Director is responsible for the selection of problems to be solved. He makes the diagram copies for the tournament. It is his responsibility to ensure that the solvers do not know the selection of problems.
- 4.1. The teams consist of three (four at ECSC) solvers and the team-leader who may be one of the solvers. Teams consisting of only two (two or three at ECSC) solvers are also permitted. The members of the teams simultaneously compete in the individual championship.
- 4.2. All countries are entitled to enter one team, the organising country two teams. A country participating with team(s) is allowed to nominate one further solver for the individual championship.
- 4.3. A country may nominate two more solvers from extra categories (juniors / women / seniors) out of this quota. For the junior's / women's / senior's championship juniors / women / seniors from the regular national quota compete as well.
- 4.4. A country not participating with a team may send one (one or two at ECSC) solver(s) for the individual championship.
- 4.5. The three best solvers of a WCSC (ECSC) are entitled to participate in the following individual WCSC (ECSC) if they are not among the solvers as defined above. Solvers with a rating of 2400 or more in the current or in the preceding rating list are also entitled to participate in the individual WCSC (ECSC).
- 5.1. A country and individuals mentioned in point 4.5 must notify the organiser of its intention to participate not later than three months before the tournament; unless in the organiser's announcement a later date is given.
- 5.2. The rules for the eligibility of participating solvers (whether team members or individual nominees) shall be the same as for FIDE over-the-board events.
- 5.3. Each country must notify the names of all solvers participating on its behalf in writing to the Director or the person nominated for this purpose by the Director or WFCC not less than 24 hours before the tournament starts. If required the notification must include all documents according to the FIDE rules for establishing the eligibility of the participants.
- 5.4. The WFCC or the person so nominated is responsible for determining the eligibility of participants.

- 5.5. Teams and/or solvers may be admitted at a later time at the discretion of the Director.
- 6.1. The problems to be solved should be originals, or, alternatively, little known published problems, preferably modified.
- 6.2. The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty. It is recommended that in every round, the three problems should represent different styles.
- 6.3. Fairy conditions and retro problems are not allowed. The positions should be legal. All problems should have only one solution, except in the helpmate round when more single solutions are specified. The problems should be computer tested as far as possible.
- 7.1. The problems to be solved must be presented on printed diagrams.
- 7.2. A solver may use the chess board(s) and men made available by the organiser, or his own set(s). The use of all electronic or technological aids which can help in solving is forbidden as well as any other kind of unfair behaviour. The Director's rights and duties are to prevent any irregularities and to penalize them if necessary.
- 7.3. A solver must write the solutions only on the sheet provided by the Director.
8. The solutions are to be written in algebraic notation in the following way:
- in direct mate problems: all moves in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length, except the last move of Black and the mating move (i.e. in twomovers only the key; in threemovers all three-move variations, including the full length threat, up to the second white move, etc.);
 - in selfmate problems: all moves except the mating move in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length.
- If there is no threat at all or an existing threat of full length is not written, all variations of full length are to be given.
- in helpmate problems: all moves;
 - in studies: all moves up to an obvious win or draw.
- 9.1. In helpmate(s) for which more than one single solution is indicated the solver has to give all requested single solutions for a complete solution. In all other problems and studies only one solution is to be given.
- 9.2. If a solver believes he has found a cook, he may give it instead of the solution. In this case, he has to give the complete moves of the cook according to point 8. The correct and complete solution or cook of a problem scores 5 points.
- 9.3. An incomplete solution scores fewer points. Incorrect or incomplete variations or single solutions score 0 (zero) points. If more than the required number of solutions for a particular problem is written, it is enough that one of the solutions is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this problem. If more than one continuation following a defence (or more than one threat) is written, it is enough that one of them is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this variation (threat).
- 9.4. The Director must determine the distribution of points for a solution (i.e. for different variations, moves or single solutions) before the tournament starts. For a helpmate(s) with more than one solution the distribution of points should be indicated on the solving sheet.
- 9.5. If a problem has no solution, 0 (zero) points are awarded for this problem and all solvers get the full time score in this round.
- 9.6. Retro problems and problems with fairy conditions (see 6.3.) are treated like problems with no solution. A problem with an illegal position is treated like one with a legal position.
- 9.7. If a move is written incorrectly, unclear or ambiguously, this variation or single solution is regarded as incorrect. If, however, the Director (or the jury, pt 13.5) is sure that the correct move was intended, this variation or single solution must be regarded as correct.
- 10.1. During the solving a solver may leave the solving room only with a permission of the Director and accompanied by a controller.
- 10.2. When a solver hands over the solving sheet a controller immediately writes the elapsed time on the solver's solving sheet. Elapsed time is rounded up in minutes (i.e. when the last minute starts solvers get full time). After handing the solving sheet, the solver has no right to make any change to the solutions. He should leave the room and may not return until the round is ended.
- 10.3. The Director announces 10 minutes left and the last minute in each round. After the announcement of the last minute all solvers remain sitting to the end of the round. When the end is declared they stop writing and wait until the controllers collect all the solving sheets.

- 11.1. For the team result in each round, the scores of the two (three at ECSC) best solvers of a team for this round are taken in consideration. The points of all rounds will be totalled, as well as the respective solving time (in minutes). At ECSC for a team with only two members the result of the third member is 0 (zero) points and full time in all rounds.
- 11.2. For the individual score, the points a solver achieves in the different rounds will be totalled, as well as the solving time.
- 11.3. A solver with 0 (zero) points in a round scores the full time for this round.
- 11.4. The number of points determines the ranking. In the event of a tie on points, the solver or team with the shorter total solving time will be ranked higher.
- 12.1. Participants must be informed of the official solutions with a distribution of points of a round immediately after the end of that round. The results of the rounds must be announced in written form as soon as possible.
- 12.2. If a problem has proved to be incorrect (cooks, duals, no solution) this must be announced as soon as possible including the respective distribution of points.
- 13.1. The Director has to publish his reports daily as soon as possible. Report after 10 pm is treated like at 8 am (on the following day). He should announce in advance when the report is to be published.
- 13.2. Protests against any announcement must reach the Director in written form not later than one hour after this announcement. He is allowed to accept protests out of time. If the Director cannot be found, a protest should be handed to any of his assistants or a protest remark is to be made on the announcement board. Protests have to be given by the team-leaders or by an individual solver.
- 13.3. The Director's task is to deal with such protests and to settle disputes. His decision, along with his argument, is to be given in written form. He has to ensure that a solution given by a solver only can be seen by this solver himself, or by the leader or other members of his team.
- 13.4. Objections to any decision by the Director must be

made in writing and must reach the Director within one hour of the announcement of the decision.

- 13.5. Such objections shall be dealt with by a jury consisting of three neutral persons nominated by the WFCC or by the team-leaders. The majority decision of the jury (in written form with the argument) is final.
14. These Rules should be published on the official announcement board at least 24 hours before the start of the first round as well as a Director's timetable for the complete tournament (registration, start of the rounds, preliminary results, timetable for protests, final results, prize giving, etc.).

This version of the Rules was accepted at the WFCC Congress in Kobe 2012.

Recommendations /explanations of the WFCC:


Ad. 4.3. If a country is represented with only two solvers at the ECSC they can decide if they compete as a team. (Crete 2010)

Ad 6.2. Studies with just one line and a clear conclusion are preferable. (Moscow 2003)
 Helpmates: Multiple solutions are preferable to twins. Some thematic relationship between the single solutions, and a reasonable number of single solutions altogether in a round (max. seven), are recommended. (Halkidiki 2004)

Ad. 7.2. A director may use yellow and red cards for noticed irregularities putting them on the solver's table. (Kobe 2012)

Ad. 7.3. Solvers should be allowed to write their names on the backside of solving sheets. (Kobe 2012)

Ad. 9.4. It is recommended that only the key move (except in direct twomovers) doesn't score, and that variations in one problem should be of equal worth. Points in studies should be given only for white moves. (Crete 2010)

Ad. 9.7. Judges can determine a possible correctness of such moves by following the further effect(s) of written move(s) or by the presence/absence of signs for capture, check, mate etc. normally used by a solver. (Crete 2010)
 The Director should use common sense, especially in cases when it is not specified which of two pieces of the same kind moves to the specific square. (Kobe 2012) 

Introduction

This codex deals with general principles of chess composition activities such as composition, solving and publication. The codex is intended to be descriptive, rather than prescriptive, and it is also intended to offer constructive guidance in areas where there has been no central guidance before. It is not intended to be a body of established law which problemists must observe on pain of being condemned of heresy or worse; problemists are independent spirits, and it would be pointless for the PCCC to attempt to legislate in that way.

Part One is descriptive. It represents an updated attempt to articulate the most important features of the world of chess composition, as they are actually known and practised. It is a distillation of experience rather than a statute. The same applies to Chapter VII, which treats of tournaments for the first time.

The whole of Part Two, which deals with the public aspects of chess compositions, breaks new ground. Its first two Chapters (V and VI), which tackle the topics of publication and priority, are different in character from Part One. They cannot be called a distillation of experience, because these are areas where there are no generally accepted views, and no shared experience to distil. They represent to some extent a compromise between the interests of editors and composers, arrived at after a painstaking discussion of alternatives. Although expressed as rules, these Chapters should be understood as guidance, which, it is hoped, can for the first time form the basis for coherent common practice in the future.

Annex II is explicitly a form of guidance, offering detailed guidelines for tournaments.

The subcommittee intends to keep the working of the codex under review and to take account of any criticism

and to recommend changes from time to time if they seem necessary.

Part One: The Chess Composition

Chapter I - General Principles

Article 1 - Independence

Compositional Chess is an independent form of chess activity which consists of using features found in, or derived from, the game of chess as the material for the creation of artistic effects or constructional feats, in the form of chess compositions.

Article 2 - Chess Composition

A chess composition consists usually of a position on the chess board ¹, a stipulation in the form of words ², and the solution. A chess composition is the result of an individual creative act of one or more authors ³.

Article 3 - Solution of a Chess Composition

The solution of a chess composition usually consists of one or more sequences of moves which satisfy the stipulation ⁴. The solution intended by the author is called author's solution.

Article 4 - Content of a Chess Composition

In addition to the author's solution, the content of a chess composition may include virtual ^{5,6}, play or formal aspects ⁷.

Chapter II - Types of Chess Composition ⁸

Article 5 - Classification according to Stipulations

Chess compositions can be classified into several groups according to their stipulation. Besides the historically developed groups, viz studies, direct mates, selfmates and helpmates ⁹, further groups ¹⁰ have developed ¹¹.

¹ In some cases, it may not be necessary to give a position, for example in case of certain mathematical chess compositions or of reconstructional problems.

² In some cases, a chess composition may have more than one position or stipulation (twins).

³ The use of a computer does not result in an authorship of the computer. Nor does the compilation or publication of a computer generated database constitute the publication of one or more chess compositions.

⁴ Examples of exceptional cases are retroanalytical or mathematical compositions.

⁵ Virtual play may include set play, try play etc.

⁶ In some types, for example in helpmates, the set play is part of the author's solution.

⁷ Formal aspects may include for example special patterns of moves, symbolic positions, miniature form etc.

⁸ Articles 5 to 7 are not intended to be exhaustive. Other classifications are possible and also practised, for example according to the material used (miniature, minimal, Meredith etc.) or according to other criteria.

⁹ According to this classification, examples of frequently used stipulations are:

- (a1) White to move and force a win, without restriction to a specified number of moves (studies).
- (a2) White to move and force a draw, without restriction to a specified number of moves (studies).
- (b) White to move and mate the black king in a specified maximum number of moves (direct mate).
- (c) White to move and force Black to mate the white king in a specified number of moves (selfmate).
- (d) Black to move and cooperate with White in order to obtain a mate of the black king in a specified number of moves (helpmate).

¹⁰ Further groups are, for example, stalemate or series stipulations etc.

Article 6 - Special Types

Additionally, and independent from the classification according to Article 5, there are a number of special types, including:

- (a) Retroanalytical chess compositions
- (b) Mathematical chess compositions
- (c) Constructional chess compositions.

Article 7 - Classification according to Rules

Furthermore, chess compositions can be classified into those which apply the FIDE-rules of the game of chess¹² and those which apply modified rules^{13,14}.

Chapter III - Soundness

Article 8 - Author's Solution

Every chess composition must be capable of being solved only by the author's solution. Special features of the author's solution (such as multiple solutions or setplay in helpplay problems) should be expressly stipulated.

Article 9 - Cook

A chess composition is called cooked if it has a solution that differs in its first move from the author's solution.

Article 10 - Dual

A dual is said to occur if, after the first move, there is more than one method of satisfying the stipulation.^{14A}

Article 11 - Short Solution

A short solution is a method of satisfying the stipulation in fewer moves than required.^{14B}

Article 12 - No Solution

A chess composition is said to have no solution if there is no method of satisfying its stipulation.

Article 13 - Unsound Chess Compositions

(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), a composition is unsound if it is cooked or has a short solution or no solution¹⁵.

(2) Helpplay compositions are unsound also if they are dualized, except that in the final move a promotion into different pieces having partially the same power (for example queen/rook or queen/bishop) may be tolerated¹⁶.

(3) Studies are unsound if there is a method of fulfilling the stipulation which is different from the author's solution, and may also be rendered unsound by serious^{16A} duals in the main line, but even in the main line many kinds of duals are normally tolerated.

Chapter IV - Miscellaneous Conventions

Article 14 - Legality of Positions

(1) A position is legal if it can be reached by a sequence of moves from the initial array¹⁷. Otherwise, the position is called illegal¹⁸.

(2) In studies and problems that apply the FIDE-rules, illegal positions are not acceptable for composition tournaments unless the tournament conditions so stipulate.

Article 15 - First Move

If the first move does not lie with the conventional party (examples see Footnote 9), this should either be indicated in the stipulation or deducible from retroanalysis¹⁹.

Article 16 - Castling and En-passant capture

(1) Castling convention. Castling is permitted unless it can be proved that it is not permissible.

(2) En-passant convention. An en-passant capture on the first move is permitted only if it can be proved that the last move was the double step of the pawn which is to be captured²⁰.

¹¹ Compositions other than studies are usually called problems.

¹² Presently, the rules for the game of chess as agreed during the FIDE-congress 1996 in Yerevan are valid. Relevant for compositional chess are Articles 1 to 5.

¹³ In this context, the terms orthodox, heterodox, fairy and exo are used.

¹⁴ Modifications of the FIDE-rules may for example consist in:

(a) Rules (conditions) on which the composition is based (for example maximumer, circe, seriesmover).

(b) Pieces used in the composition (for example nightrider, grasshopper, chinese pieces).

(c) Chess space on which the composition is based (for example chess board with 10x10 squares, cylindrical chess board, multi-dimensional chess boards).

^{14A} In non-helpplay compositions alternative black moves are not normally considered duals but may be seen as artistic defects.

^{14B} A non-helpplay composition does not have a short solution if there is at least one line of play which needs the stipulated number of moves.

¹⁵ The gravity of defects such as unintended duals (other than in helpplay problems) or unintended multiple refutations of tries is a matter for the judge.

¹⁶ Such duals are normally tolerated also in other types of composition.

^{16A} The seriousness of a dual is a matter for the judge.

¹⁷ Such a sequence of moves is called a proof game.

¹⁸ Retroanalysis does not apply to illegal positions, except for the purpose of determining that they are illegal. It also does not apply to fairy compositions unless it is essential to the content of the composition.

¹⁹ For the purpose of Article 9, the preliminary move by the unconventional party is not counted, except in helpplay problems. The number of moves to be expressed in the stipulation should be the number of moves to be made by White.

²⁰ In determining the permissibility of these features, account must be taken of which party is to move first.

(3) Partial Retrograde Analysis (PRA) convention. Where the rights to castle and/or to capture en-passant are mutually dependent, the solution consists of several mutually exclusive parts. All possible combinations of move rights, taking into account the castling convention and the en-passant convention, form these mutually dependent parts. If in the case of mutual dependency of castling rights a solution is not possible according to the PRA convention, then the Retro-Strategy (RS) convention should be applied: whichever castling is executed first is deemed to be permissible.

(4) Other conventions should be expressly stipulated, for example if in the course of the solution an en-passant capture has to be legalised by subsequent castling (a posteriori convention AP).

Article 17 - 50 Moves-Rule

Unless expressly stipulated, the 50 moves-rule does not apply to the solution of chess compositions except for retro-problems.

Article 18 - Repetition of Position

A position is considered as a draw if it can be proved that an identical position²¹ has occurred three times in the proof game combined with the solution.

Part Two: The Chess Composition and the Public

Chapter V - Publication

Article 19 - Effect of Publication

Upon first publication of a chess composition, the author acquires the right to claim priority for it, and a priority date is assigned to it (Article 22).

Article 20 - Definition of Publication

(1) Publication of a chess composition consists of communicating it to the public, whether in permanent form (e.g. a document or a recording medium) or transient form (e.g. on a demonstration board or through an electronic medium).

(2) For the purposes of this Article, "communicating to the public" means enabling an unrestricted number of people to have the opportunity of access to a chess composition by

- (a) presenting it in permanent form, or
- (b) showing or using it in a lecture or solving tournament which falls within the categories listed in Annex I, or

(c) showing it in transient form through a generally accessible medium (e.g. an electronic network)²².

(3) A chess composition which is first published according to paragraph (2) (b) above is entitled to priority from the date of that publication and is also eligible to compete in any composing tournament within the next two years.

Article 21 - Form of Publication

The publication of a chess composition should generally show its position in diagram form. In addition, the following features should be indicated:

- (a) Name of the author(s).
- (b) In case of first publication indication of this fact (e. g. "original").
- (c) In case of reprints, the following particulars of the source of the first publication as exactly as possible²³:
 - (c1) name and date of publication;
 - (c2) if appropriate, indication that the version differs from the original publication ("correction", "version", "v").
- (d) Tournament distinctions²⁴.
- (e) The stipulation in words (examples see footnote 9) or, preferably, in usual abbreviations, and including the following particulars:
 - (e1) setplay, if any, in helpplay problems²⁵;
 - (e2) change(s) from the diagram position in case of twin compositions;
 - (e3) the number of solutions, if more than one;
 - (e4) variations in helpplay problems, (e. g. numerically by 1.2.1.1).
- (f) All fairy chess elements, if appropriate.
- (g) Tries may be indicated (e. g. by use of "v").
- (h) Author's solution(s)²⁶.

Chapter VI - Priority

Article 22 - Definition of Priority

(1) The priority of a chess composition is determined by its priority date.

(2) The priority date of a chess composition is

- (a) the actual date of its first publication²⁷, or
- (b) if it is first published in the award of a formal tournament, the closing date of that tournament.

(3) Whether a chess composition is younger or older than another one is ascertained by comparison of the priority dates of both compositions.

²¹ Identical position means the same kinds of pieces on the same squares with the same move rights.

²² Including the Internet and electronic mailing lists, but not e-mail.

²³ If the source is unknown this should be indicated.

²⁴ The year of publication is considered to be more important than the period covered by the tourney

²⁵ Set play may also be indicated in other types of problems.

²⁶ Not necessarily at the same time as the original publication.

²⁷ The actual date of a journal is the date on which it is published, whatever the date on its cover.

Article 23 - Priority of an Unsound Chess Composition

(1) If a published chess composition is found to be unsound²⁸, it loses its priority date unless a correction is published within three years after the publication of the unsoundness.

(2) The author of a chess composition which has been published in unsound form retains the following rights:

- (a) The right to correct the composition himself, and
- (b) The right of being cited as author if a correction is made by someone else²⁹.

Article 24 - Anticipation

(1) A chess composition is anticipated if there is an identical composition which has an earlier priority date. The anticipated chess composition is not eligible for any award³⁰.

(2) Chess compositions which are partly anticipated are eligible for awards: their merit is a matter for the judge, who should take account of the degree of anticipation.

(3) A second version of a correct chess composition published in an informal tournament, if published in the same tournament by the same author, is not considered to be partially anticipated by the original version.

Chapter VII - Tournaments

Article 25 - Categories of Tournaments

One of the activities of composition chess is the conduct of tournaments for composing and solving³¹.

Article 26 - Composing Tournaments

Composing tournaments require a director, to whom all competing chess compositions are to be submitted, and at least one judge³² who makes the award or selection. Guidelines for the organisation of composing tournaments are set out in Part 1 of Annex II.

Composing tournaments fall into the following categories:

- (a) primary, i.e. for chess compositions which have not previously been published, except under Article 20 (2) (b), and primary tournaments may be:
 - (i) informal, i.e. where the competing compositions are published before they are judged, or
 - (ii) formal, i.e. where the competing compositions are

not published before they are judged³³;

(b) secondary, i.e. for chess compositions which have already been published and may already have competed in a primary tournament (e.g. a national championship).

Article 27 - Solving Tournaments

Solving tournaments are organised by venue (at a single time and place) or by correspondence. Their rules are laid down by the organising body or person, and they are controlled by a director. Guidelines for their conduct are set out in Part 2 of Annex II. In principle:

(a) In a tournament organized by venue all participants attend at the appointed time and place, and must solve without any technical assistance other than a chess set.

(b) In an correspondence tournament (e.g. one organised by a magazine) the participants send solutions to the director within a specified time limit.

(c) In all cases the solutions should be evaluated according to a prearranged scheme, which has been made known to the participants.

ANNEX I

Public Lectures and Solving Tournaments (Article 20 (2) (b))

Events are considered public only if they fall within one of the following categories:

- (1) A public lecture given during
 - (i) a meeting of the WFCC;
 - (ii) a competition organized by FIDE;
 - (iii) a meeting of a national problem chess organization, provided that the country is a member of the WFCC and that the meeting has been publicly announced in advance by the respective organisation;
 - (iv) any other meeting which has been publicly announced in advance as public by the national problem chess organization of the country concerned.
- (2) Solving tournaments:
 - (i) the world chess solving championship (WCSC) and the European chess solving championship

²⁸ The author alone is responsible for the soundness.

²⁹ It is recommended that a correction made by someone else ("B") should, if practicable, be published in agreement with the author ("A"). B's name may also be mentioned. The following formulae are used (in order of increasing originality of the correction - which is a matter of personal evaluation): "A, correction"; "A, correction B"; "B after A". The correction should be published as a joint composition only if A agrees. This note also applies to improved versions of correct chess compositions.

³⁰ In case of a claim of priority on the basis of a publication in transient form (Article 20 (1) and (2) (b), (c)), the burden of proof that such publication has actually taken place is on the claimant.

³¹ Not all tournaments clearly fall into one of these two categories (e.g. reconstruction tournaments (synthetics)).

³² The director and the judge are not necessarily different persons.

³³ In a formal tournament, corrections or versions of participating chess compositions are not admitted after the closing date unless the announcement so provides.

- (ECSC) organized by the WFCC;
- (ii) a national solving championship;
- (iii) an open solving tournament organized during a meeting mentioned in section (1) above.

ANNEX II

Guidelines for the Organization of Tournaments

Part I. Composition Tournaments

1 Announcement of a Composing Tournament

A primary composing tournament for original chess compositions starts with the announcement which should include the following features:

- (a) the organizer (e.g. magazine, organization);
- (b) the types of admitted chess compositions (e.g. mate in 2, mate in 3, helpmates);
- (c) indication of special conditions affecting composition (e.g. theme; restricted force; if illegal positions are to be admitted in a tournament applying FIDE rules, this should be stated);
- (d) indication of any additional requirements (e.g. restriction in the admissible number of compositions per author);
- (e) the address of the tournament director to whom the entries are to be sent;
- (f) the closing date, if appropriate;
- (g) the name of the judge;
- (h) in case of formal tournaments, whether it is intended that compositions which are not honoured in the award will be published without further notification to the composers.

2 Functions of the Director

The normal functions of the director are as follows:

- (a) in a formal tournament:
 - (i) to receive the competing chess compositions and make any alterations or corrections submitted by the author before the closing date;
 - (ii) to eliminate compositions which are obviously ineligible³⁴;
 - (iii) to transcribe the eligible problems into anonymous form, if necessary, and to send them with full solutions to the judge;
 - (iv) to notify the judge of any unusual conditions or restrictions applicable to the tournament or his award (e.g. a restriction of the number of prizes);

- (v) to receive and publish the judge's award and to ensure that every competing composer receives a copy;
- (vi) to receive any objections made within the period allowed, and to transmit to the judge any which need to be adjudicated by him³⁵;
- (vii) to receive and publish any consequential adjustment of the award made by the judge, and to notify any composer affected.

(b) in an informal tournament:

- (i) to notify the judge of all eligible compositions³⁶, of all alterations and corrections to be considered;
- (ii) otherwise to proceed as in (iv) to (vii) above.

3 Functions of the Judge

Subject to special conditions or restrictions applicable to the tournament, the normal functions of the judge are as follows:

- (a) to satisfy himself that he knows the final form of every eligible composition (i.e. the form incorporating any alteration or correction made by the composer before the closing date);
- (b) to eliminate all compositions which do not conform to any set theme or other requirements of the tournament;
- (c) to consider all eligible compositions in their final form;
- (d) to decide which of the eligible compositions are in his judgment of sufficient aesthetic merit to be honoured;
- (e) to satisfy himself, as far as he can, that no composition which he wishes to honour is anticipated, and to take account of any partial anticipation known to him;
- (f) to prepare an award ranking the honoured compositions in order of merit according to his judgment, and normally dividing them into grades as prizewinners, honorable mentions and commendations (placing as many in each grade as he thinks fit), and adding such comments as he considers appropriate;
- (g) to submit his award to the director within a reasonable time;
- (h) to consider any objections to his award transmitted to him by the director, and to notify the director promptly of his adjudication of them, including any consequential adjustment of his award.

4 Form of Entries

Entries for composing tournaments should meet the formal requirements according to Article 21 and indicate the name of the tournament and the author's address. Thematic or theoretical remarks may be added³⁷.

³⁴ The director may also test the competing compositions for unsoundness. As the author alone is responsible for the soundness (see footnote 29), such testing should be considered merely as an attempt to avoid claims of unsoundness after publication of the award but not as a service on which the composers can rely.

³⁵ The judge will be concerned with questions requiring aesthetic judgement (e.g. the effect of partial anticipation); factual questions (e.g. the date of priority of an anticipating composition) should be determined by the director.

³⁶ In case of doubt, the director decides in which informal tournament a corrected chess composition participates.

³⁷ All information should be given on one side of a sheet. A separate sheet should be used for each entry.

5 The Award

(a) The award must be published and it should be sent to all participating composers and the judge within a reasonable time after publication (normally within three months).

(b) Within a period which should be announced in the award (normally three months from the date of publication of the award), any person may raise objections against the award with the director. The objections must be based on unsoundness or anticipation of an honoured chess composition. The relevant facts or evidence (e.g. cooks or anticipating compositions) must be indicated.

(c) If no objection has been made within that period, the award becomes final. If an objection has been made, the part of the award that is not affected by it becomes final, apart from possible changes in the ranking of the honoured chess compositions as a result of the objection.

6 Miscellaneous

(a) A detailed announcement of informal tournaments which are organized periodically by chess magazines (e.g. annual tournaments) is not necessary.

(b) Chess compositions which have not been published during one tournament period may be transferred to the subsequent informal tournament by the director without informing the author, provided the author has not specifically objected to this.

(c) The director (e.g. editor of a chess magazine or column) is not obliged to publish all compositions entered for an informal tournament.

(d) The author should be provided with evidence of the publication of his chess composition within a reasonable time after publication.

(e) An author who, within a period of 18 months from sending a chess composition to the director of an informal tournament, has neither received evidence³⁸ of publication nor any other information concerning his composition may assume free disposal of his composition and may send it to another composing tournament³⁹.

Part II. Solving Tournaments

Solving tournaments may be organised under various conditions as defined by the organizer of a particular tournament. To show, by way of example, how a solving tournament organised by venue might be organised, the following Rules, which are an excerpt from the Rules for the World (European) Championship in Solving of Chess Problems (WCSC/ECSC), are given.

1 The WCSC (ECSC) consists of 6 rounds over two days, with 3 rounds each day according to the following table:

Round 1	3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 2	3 threemovers	60 minutes solving time
Round 3	3 endgames	100 minutes solving time
Round 4	3 helpmates	50 minutes solving time
Round 5	3 moremovers	80 minutes solving time
Round 6	3 selfmates	50 minutes solving time

Round 4 and Round 6 may be exchanged. The breaks between rounds are at least 15 minutes.

2 The problems to be solved should be originals, or, alternatively, little known published problems, preferably modified.

3 The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty. It is recommended that in every round, the three problems should represent different styles.

4 Fairy conditions and retro problems are not allowed. The positions should be legal. All problems should have only one solution, except in the helpmate round when more single solutions are specified. The problems should be computer tested as far as possible.

5 The problems to be solved should be presented on printed diagrams.

6 A solver may use the chess board(s) and men made available by the organiser, or his own set(s). The use of all electronic or technological aids which can help in solving is forbidden as well as any other kind of unfair behaviour. The Director's rights and duties are to prevent any irregularities and to penalize them if necessary.

7 The solutions are to be written in algebraic notation in the following way:

- in direct mate problems: all moves in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length, except the last move of Black and the mating move (i.e. in twomovers only the key; in threemovers all three-move variations, including the full length threat, up to the second white move, etc.);
- in selfmate problems: all moves except the mating move in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length.

If there is no threat at all or an existing threat of full length is not written, all variations of full length are to be given.

- in helpmate problems: all moves;
- in endgames: all moves up to an obvious win or draw.

³⁸ Such evidence may be the complete issue or a clipping of a magazine or, at least, a photocopy of the relevant page.

³⁹ Nevertheless, if the earlier submission results in publication, the first publication in time has priority in accordance with Article 22.

8 In helpmate(s) for which more than one single solution is indicated the solver has to give all requested single solutions for a complete solution. In all other problems and studies only one solution is to be given.

9 If a solver believes he has found a cook, he may give it instead of the solution. In this case, he has to give the complete moves of the cook according to point 7. The correct and complete solution or cook of a problem scores 5 points.

An incomplete solution scores fewer points. Incorrect or incomplete variations or single solutions score 0 (zero) points. If more than the required number of solutions for a particular problem is written, it is enough that one of the solutions is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this problem. If more than one continuation following a defence (or more than one threat) is written, it is enough that one of them is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this variation (threat).

The Director must determine the distribution of points for a solution (i.e. for different variations, moves or single solutions) before the tournament starts. For a helpmate(s) with more than one solution the distribution of points should be indicated on the solving sheet.

10 If a move is written incorrectly, unclear or ambiguously, this variation or single solution is regarded as incorrect. If, however, the Director (or the jury, pt 15) is sure that the correct move was intended, this variation or single solution must be regarded as correct.

11 For the score, the points a solver achieves in the different rounds will be totalled, as well as the solving time. A solver with 0 points in a round scores the full time for this round.

The number of points determines the ranking. In the event of a tie on points, the solver or team with the shorter total solving time will be ranked higher.

12 Participants must be informed of the official solutions with a distribution of points of a round immediately after the end of that round. The results of the rounds must be announced in written form as soon as possible.

13 If a problem has proved to be incorrect (cooks, duals, no solution) this must be announced as soon as possible including the respective distribution of points.

14 Protests against any announcement must reach the Director in written form not later than one hour after the announcement. He is allowed to accept protests out of time.

15 It is the Director's task to deal with such protests and to settle disputes. He has to secure that a solution given by a solver can be seen only by this solver himself or by the leader or other members of his team.

Objections to any decision by the Director must be made in writing and must reach the Director within 1 hour of the announcement of the decision. Such objections shall be dealt with by a jury consisting of three neutral persons nominated by the WFCC or by the team-leaders. The majority decision of the jury (in written form with the argument) is final. ❑

STUDY TOURNEY GUIDELINES

The purpose of the Guidelines is to assist intending organisers ('directors') of formal international tourneys for original endgame studies. Such tourneys are prestigious and should be conducted to a high standard. Guidelines are never obligatory, but since these are based on a large corpus of experience, a tourney organiser departing from them needs good reasons for so doing. The Guidelines will also be of value to organisers of tourneys of more restricted scope and prestige than formal international tourneys. The Guidelines address the activities and responsibilities of the competing composer and the tourney judge only insofar as they affect the organiser.

The ten major activities/events are listed in chronological order

I Summary

1. PRE-ANNOUNCEMENT
2. ANNOUNCEMENT: "A-day"
3. PUBLICITY
4. ENTRIES
5. CLOSING DATE ("C-day") and acknowledgements: "C-day = A-day + 18 months"
6. JUDGING
7. PROVISIONAL AWARD ("PA"), return of unsuccessful entries: "PA-day = C-day + 6 months (maximum)"
8. CONFIRMATION PERIOD
9. DEFINITIVE AWARD ("DA"): "DA-day = PA-day + 5 months (maximum)"
10. DISTRIBUTION OF PRIZES, and notifications.

II Detail

1. PRE-ANNOUNCEMENT

- 1.1 Selection of:
 - 1.1.1 Publication (journal, magazine, newspaper column)
 - 1.1.2 The name by which the tourney will be known
 - 1.1.3 Tourney director (administrator, address of entries, estimate of expenses)
 - 1.1.4 Neutraliser (may also be the director)
 - 1.1.5 Judge(s):
 - 1.1.5.1 One judge is normal. At least one judge shall hold the FIDE title of International Judge (for studies). The FIDE judge should be active and should come from outside the organising country
 - 1.1.5.2 The FIDE judge should be asked to clarify whether he will assume responsibility for the analytical testing of all entries, or only of honoured entries, or of no entries
 - 1.1.5.3 The FIDE judge should be asked to provide a written undertaking to keep to a provisional time scale in accordance with these guidelines.

- 1.1.6 Analytical tester (a very strong player or analyst) to assist the judge(s), if appropriate
- 1.1.7 Anticipations identification procedure or system. Examples: the Harman system, Chess-Base, or 'responsibility of the judge(s)'
- 1.1.8 Sponsor (if any, to lend name and to provide prizes and funds).
- 1.2 Funding to cover:
 - 1.2.1 Remunerations (if any), of judge, tester, anticipations consultant, director, translator, neutraliser. (If possible, remuneration should be clear to all parties prior to A-day)
 - 1.2.2 Printing (especially of the preliminary and final award, including, if appropriate, separate brochure(s))
 - 1.2.3 Postage and telephone usage (publicity, acknowledgements, returns, awards distribution, incidental correspondence)
 - 1.2.4 Prizes. Prizes for a major tourney should not be trivial, but Honourable Mentions and Commendations do not require prizes.
- 1.3 Determination of time scale, that is, approximate dates of announcement, closing date, and publication of preliminary and definitive awards.
- 1.4 Conditions, etc. If a prospective competitor wishes to learn the full set of conditions before entering, or if the director feels it is desirable, the text of the conditions (based on these guidelines) should be prepared in a form to be distributed on request. [Note. Translation and wide publication ought in due course to enable reference to be made simply to 'the FIDE guidelines'.]

2. THE ANNOUNCEMENT should include

- 2.1 Type of tourney: international, formal.
- 2.2 Genre: original (unpublished) endgame studies to win or to draw.
- 2.3 Language limitations (if any, but preferably none).
- 2.4 The composer to supply:
 - 2.4.1 Name, nationality and address
 - 2.4.2 Number of copies of diagram and full solution required
 - 2.4.3 Text of the solution and notes should preferably be typed or printed by computer, but no decipherable entry will be rejected
 - 2.4.5 The diagram position should be accompanied by a control in notation
 - 2.4.6 The name of the event (name of tourney) should appear above the diagram.
- 2.5 The complete postal address for entries.
- 2.6 The closing date (post mark). To ensure the widest participation the closing date for a formal international tourney should be estimated at nine months after the geographically remotest receipt of the announcement by surface mail distribution (see Summary - 5).
- 2.7 The name and nationality of the FIDE judge or judges.
- 2.8 Details of prizes:
 - 2.8.1 The number and value of the prizes, number

of honourable mentions and number of commendations

2.8.2 The division of honours into the three categories of Prizes, Honourable Mentions and Commendations is conventional and recommended.

2.9 Anticipated date and place of publication of the provisional award.

2.10 Other details:

2.10.1 Limit of number of entries by one composer (whether individually or in conjunction with one or more other composers). Typical restrictions: one, two or three

2.10.2 Whether twins are allowed or not. Twins are difficult to compare with non-twins. The judge(s) should be consulted

2.10.3 Whether a special section award might be made for reasons other than strict judging criteria. (Sample reasons for a special section: miniatures; new settings of known ideas; bizarre positions; importance for endgame theory. See also 2.10.4)

2.10.4 Set theme. In general, a formal international tourney should be 'free theme', that is, without a set theme. Set themes may be appropriate to a tourney honouring a composer, a style, or an event, but they do constitute a constraint on creativity

2.10.5 Unless otherwise explicitly stated in the announcement, ownership of an entry remains with the composer, with only the right to first publication of honoured entries transferred to the director/sponsor.

3. PUBLICITY

3.1 The announcement (which can clearly be abbreviated) should be sent to as many national and international chess magazines as possible, and as soon as possible, since the indirect reproduction and distribution may take three or four months.

3.2 Other outlets to be considered:

3.2.1 Magazines and newspapers with chess columns

3.2.2 National chess federations

3.2.3 Radio

3.2.4 Television

3.2.5 Teletext

3.2.6 Electronic mail.

3.3 Where appropriate the announcement details should be translated.

4. ENTRIES

4.1 Every composition entered should be on a separate stamped diagram with these indications:

4.1.1 Complete name and address of the author

4.1.2 Name of the tourney

4.1.3 Indication that it is an unpublished original

4.1.4 The stipulation

4.1.5 Notation control of the position

4.1.6 The complete solution (including set plays (if any), refutations of tries, demonstration of claimed reciprocal zugzwang, etc.) written on one

side of a sheet or sheets of paper, which should be neither too small nor too large. DIN A5 or DIN A4 or foolscap are satisfactory paper sizes

4.1.7 Dedication, if any.

4.2 Other requirements:

4.2.1 The following, though often desirable, must be considered optional. They could be included as a check-list with any communication sent to actual or prospective competitors, for instance, even on an 'application form' supplied by the organiser

4.2.2 Theme(s) or idea(s) expressed, i.e., the composer's artistic intention

4.2.3 References to endgame theory (ie volume number and page of 'Averbakh' or 'Chÿearon' or 'Fine' etc.)

4.2.4 Partial anticipation(s) known to the composer. The diagram, composer, source and main line solution should be provided. Alternatively, the signed statement 'no anticipation known to the composer' should be made

4.2.5 Testing. The composer(s) alone is/are personally responsible for the soundness of an entry. However, analytical assistance from an Elo-rated player or other competent analyst is often helpful. If such analytical help has been given, a statement to this effect may accompany the entry.

5. CLOSING DATE and acknowledgements

5.1 The post mark is definitive for closing date. (But post marks are not always decipherable. The director's judgement and discretion are final.)

5.2 The director has discretion to accept late entries and pronounces on genre validity.

5.3 The director is responsible for acknowledging receipt of entries.

5.4 The neutraliser:

5.4.1 The neutraliser prepares all valid entries, including the diagrams, in a uniform manner for presentation to the judge, who refers to studies only by a serial number. The recommended system of solution presentation is that in general use in the quarterly international magazine EG, where minimal use is made of parentheses and supporting lines are laid out sequentially.

5.4.2 The neutraliser should also ensure that all moves are legal and unambiguous.

5.5 It is in principle desirable that a copy of all entries be checked for anticipations. If the number of entries is large this process may be deferred until later and restricted to candidates for the award. The same considerations apply to testing.

6. JUDGING

6.1 After C-day the judge may query a composer's analysis by asking the director to write to the composer. The composer replies to the director, who informs the judge.

6.2 Allowable corrections:

6.2.1 At most one correction per entry, with sup-

porting analysis, is allowed during the judging period. With this limitation, any correction is acceptable, and for any reason.

6.2.2 A correction must relate to an entry properly received before C-day, and may be rejected by the director if the judge is ready with his award.

6.3 A composer may withdraw his entry or entries by writing to the director at any time before the judge's award is ready. The composer should give his reason(s), such as unsoundness, appearance in print elsewhere, decision not to enter. The request to withdraw a joint entry should be signed by all the entry's composers.

6.4 Prior to drawing up the provisional award, which is primarily the responsibility of the judge, all candidate entries for inclusion in the award must be tested as thoroughly as possible for anticipation and soundness.

6.5 By agreement of the judge(s) and director the award may depart from the announced numbers of prizes, honourable mentions and commendations.

6.6 If a judge cannot complete a judgement the director must find a replacement. The award should state the circumstances and name the replacement. In such circumstances the director should endeavour to follow these guidelines as closely as possible.

7. PROVISIONAL AWARD and return of unsuccessful entries

7.1 The printed award should carry the clear identification PROVISIONAL AWARD.

7.2 The provisional award is the joint work of judge(s) and director, whose names must be appended, together with place (town) and date.

7.3 The judge provides the ranking list and division of prizes, honourable mentions and commendations, but if he wishes he may consult the director. This may be desirable if the number of prizes is to be changed from what was announced.

7.4 The director adds names, numbers and nationalities.

7.5 Either before or when the provisional award is published, and distributed to all contestants, unsuccessful entries are to be physically returned to their composers with at least a standard explanatory covering note saying that the unsuccessful entry or entries is/are at the disposal of the composer.

7.6 The provisional award should be as compact as possible, should be published in the same publication as the initial announcement, and should not be spread over more than two successive issues (or columns) of the publication.

7.7 If the honoured studies are offered to solvers for solution, then confirmation time starts at the date of publication of the solution to the last study in the award.

7.8 The solutions should be as full and commented as possible:

7.8.1 If there is insufficient space to publish the full solutions to all honoured studies in the publication

(magazine, newspaper) a separate brochure, for which a charge may be made, should be published promptly. (It is suggested that a brochure for the provisional award should be produced cheaply, but for the definitive award the quality should be superior.)

7.8.2 Any such brochure should be sent to each competitor free of charge.

7.9 All comments on the award should be addressed in writing to the tourney director.

8. CONFIRMATION PERIOD

8.1 It is within the tourney director's discretion, acting in consultation with the judge(s), to allow one minor correction by the composer.

8.2 A permissible correction includes:

8.2.1 The displacement of a single chessman

8.2.2 The elimination of a first move

8.2.3 The addition/removal of a single pawn.

8.2.4 Board rotation and/or reflection in a position without pawns.

8.3 Other changes, such as a combination of the above, or shifting all men in one direction, are not minor. Such changes may be made if composer, judge and director all agree. The guideline is to exercise extreme caution in such cases because of the danger of inadequate testing of an altered position.

8.4 A change proposed by someone other than the composer requires the composer's explicit agreement.

9. DEFINITIVE AWARD

9.1 The printed award should carry the clear identification DEFINITIVE AWARD and the full name of the tourney, including, if appropriate, the genre and associated year. As with the provisional award, the names of the judge(s) and director must be appended, with a date.

9.2 If a separate brochure is published it should contain the complete solutions and should be a quality product.


9.3 The definitive award should be distributed to all contestants as soon as possible.

9.4 The accomplished fact (of the distribution) should be immediately recorded in the publication.

10. PRIZES, and notifications

10.1 Prizes in accordance with the announcement are to be distributed simultaneously with the publication of the final award.

10.2 Any publication which publicises the tourney announcement should be sent a copy of the final award with a request for further publicity, for instance by reproducing the winners.

10.3 For purposes of determining priority of idea the relevant date for an honoured study is the closing date for entries. This date should accompany the diagram in the reproduction. 

GRANDMASTERS OF THE FIDE FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1972

Genrich M. Kasparjan (Armenia +)
Lev I. Loshinskij (USSR +)
Comins Mansfield (Great Britain +)
Eeltje Visserman (Netherlands +)

1976

Vladimir A. Bron (USSR +)
Jindřich Fritz (CSFR +)
Vladimir A. Korolkov (USSR +)
Vladimír Pachman (CSFR +)
György Páros (Hungary +)
Nenad Petrović (Yugoslavia +)

1980

György Bakcsi (Hungary +)
Hrvoje Bartolović (Croatia +)
Bo Lindgren (Sweden +)
Gia Nadareishvili (USSR +)
Valentin Rudenko (Ukraine +)

1984

Claude Goumondy (France)
Iosif Krikheli (USSR +)
Petko A. Petkov (Bulgaria)
Hans Peter Rehm (Germany)
Touw Hian Bwee (Indonesia)

1988

Cornelis Goldschmeding (Netherlands +)
Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (Russian Fed. +)
Ernest Pogosjanc (USSR +)
Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)
Milan Vukceovich (USA +)

1989

Herbert Ahues (Germany +)
Viktor Chepizhnij (Russian Fed.)
Emilian Dobrescu (Romania)

1990

David Gurgenidze (Georgia)
Jacobus Haring (Netherlands +)

1992

Fadil Abdurahmanović (Bosnia & Hercegovina)
Jan Rusinek (Poland)

1993

Venelin Alaikov (Bulgaria +)
Michel Caillaud (France)
Andrej Lobusov (Russian Fed. +)
Norman Macleod (Great Britain +)
Byron Zappas (Greece +)

1995

Michael Keller (Germany)
Alexandr Kuzovkov (Moldova)

1996

Toma Garai (USA +)
Živko Janevski (Macedonia)

2001

Virgil Nestorescu (Romania)

2004

Unto Heinonen (Finland)
Jean-Marc Loustau (France)
Mikhail Marandjuk (Ukraine)
Waldemar Tura (Poland)

2005

Udo Degener (Germany)
Nikolai Kralin (Russian Fed.)
Franz Pachl (Germany)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)

2007

Yves Cheylan (France)
Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)
Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)

Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
Valerij Shanshin (Russian Fed.)
Valerij Shavyrin (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Slesarenko (Russian Fed.)

2009

Uri Avner (Israel +)
Andrey Selivanov (Russian Fed.)

2010

Reto Aschwanden (Switzerland)
Wieland Bruch (Germany)
Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
Matti Myllyniemi (Finland +)
Marcel Tribowski (Germany)
Milan Velimirović (Serbia +)
Klaus Wenda (Austria)

2012

Evgeny Bogdanov (Ukraine +)
Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
Valery Gurov (Russian Fed.)
Peter Gvozdzak (Slovakia)
Miroslav Havel (Košťál, Czech Rep. +)
Christopher Jones (Great Britain)
Artur Mandler (Czech Rep. +)
Mario Parrinello (Italy)
Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)

2013

Aleksandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
Anatoly Styopochkin (Russian Fed.)

2015

Yochanan Afek (Israel)
Hubert Gockel (Germany)
John Rice (Great Britain)
Aleksey Sochnev (Russia)

INTERNATIONAL MASTERS OF THE FIDE FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1959 (Honoris Causa)

André Chéron (Switzerland +)
Arnoldo Ellerman (Argentina +)
Alexandr I. Gerbstman (USSR +)
Jan Hartong (Netherlands +)
Cyril S. Kipping (Great Britain +)
Comins Mansfield (Great Britain +)

1960

Genrich M. Kasparjan (USSR +)
Lev I. Loshinskij (USSR +)
Vladimír Pachman (CSFR +)

1961

Vitalij A. Chekhover (USSR +)
Nils G. G. van Dijk (Norway +)
Valentin Rudenko (Ukraine)

Eeltje Visserman (Netherlands +)
Leonid Zagorujko (Russian Fed.+)

1965

Vladimir A. Korolkov (USSR +)
Bo Lindgren (Sweden +)
Robin C. O. Matthews (Great Britain +)
György Páros (Hungary +)
Nenad Petrović (Yugoslavia +)

1966

Vladimir A. Bron (USSR +)
Jindřich Fritz (CSFR +)
Hans Lepuschütz (Austria +)
Artur Mandler (CSFR +)
Alois Wotawa (Austria +)

1967

Axel Åkerblom (Sweden +)
György Bakcsi (Hungary +)
Barry P. Barnes (Great Britain)
Hrvoje Bartolović (Croatia +)
Adriano Chicco (Italy +)
Karl Fabel (Germany +)
Werner Speckmann (Germany +)
Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)

1968

Jacobus Haring (Netherlands +)
Hans Peter Rehm (Germany)

1969

Viktor Chepizhnij (Russian Fed.)
Tigran Gorgiev (USSR +)
Gia Nadareishvili (USSR +)
Pauli Perkonoja (Finland)
Ernest Pogosjanc (USSR +)
John M. Rice (Great Britain)
Carel J. R. Sammelius (Netherlands +)
Waldemar Tura (Poland)

1971

Cornelis Goldschmeding (Netherlands +)
Alois Johandl (Austria +)
Iosif Krikheli (USSR +)
Eduard Livshits (Ukraine)
Ilja Mikan (CSFR +)
Vitalij Tjavlovskij (Russian Fed.)

1973

Josef Breuer (Germany +)
Pieter ten Cate (Netherlands +)
Gerardus Drese (Netherlands +)
Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (Russian Fed. +)
Knud Hannemann (Denmark +)
Jan Knöppel (Sweden +)
Rafael Kofman (USSR +)
Alexandr Kuznetsov (USSR +)
Lars Larsen (Denmark)
Erich E. Zepler (Great Britain +)

1974

Harold Lommer (Spain +)
Stefan Schneider (Austria +)

1975

Gerald F. Anderson (Great Britain +)

Alexandr Kazancev (Russian Fed. +)
Peter Kniest (Germany +)
Alexej Kopnin (USSR +)
Gerhard Latzel (Germany +)
Meindert Niemeijer (Netherlands +)
Evgenij Umnov (USSR +)

1976

Herbert Ahues (Germany +)
Walther Jørgensen (Denmark +)
Michael Lipton (Great Britain)
Matti Myllyniemi (Finland +)
Jan Rusek (Poland +)

1977

Vaclav Gebelt (Belarus +)
Jan Hannelius (Finland +)
Alexander Hildebrand (Sweden +)
Edgar Holladay (USA +)
Petko A. Petkov (Bulgaria)
Touw Hian Bwee (Indonesia)

1979

Filip Bondarenko (Ukraine +)
Friedrich Chlubna (Austria +)
Claude Goumondy (France)
Baldur Kozdon (Germany)
Alexandr Sarichev (USSR +)
Michael Schneider (Germany +)
Vilmos Schneider (Hungary +)
Leopold Szwedowski (Poland)
Milan Vukcevic (USA +)
Erkki A. Wirtanen (Finland +)

1980

Fadil Abdurahmanović (Bosnia & Hercegovina)
Alex Casa (France +)
Emilian Dobrescu (Romania)
Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)
Andre Fossum (Norway +)
David Gurgeni (Georgia)
Anatolij Kuznetsov (Russian Fed. +)
Leopold Mitrofanov (Russian Fed. +)
Virgil Nestorescu (Romania)

1984

Velimir Kalandadze (Georgia)
Michael Keller (Germany)
József Korponai (Hungary +)
László Lindner (Hungary +)
Norman Macleod (Great Britain +)
Pavlos Moutecidis (Greece)
Avenir Popandopulo (USSR +)
Jan Rusinek (Poland)
Francisco Salazar (Spain +)
Sergej Shedej (Ukraine +)

Milan Velimirović (Serbia +)
Byron Zappas (Greece +)

1985

Shlomo Seider (Israel +)

1988

Venelin Alaikov (Bulgaria +)
Krasimir Gandev (Bulgaria)
Leonard Katsnelson (Russian Fed.)
Aurél Kárpáti (USA +)
Attila Korányi (Hungary +)
Nikolai Kralin (Russian Fed.)
Andrej Lobusov (Russian Fed. +)
Yosi Retter (Israel)
Piotr Ruszczyński (Poland)
Ján Valuška (Slovakia)

1989

Yochanan Afek (Israel)
Evgenij Bogdanov (Ukraine +)
Michel Caillaud (France)
Yves Cheylan (France)
Alfreds Dombrovskis (Latvia +)
Vladimir Erokhin (Russian Fed. +)
Toma Garai (USA +)
Živko Janevski (Macedonia)
Alexandr Kuzovkov (Moldova)
Mikhail Marandjuk (Ukraine)
Viktor Melnichenko (Ukraine +)
Vasha Neidze (Georgia)
Franz Pacht (Germany)
Jurij Sushkov (Russian Fed.)
Klaus Wenda (Austria)

1990

Jean P. Boyer (France +)

1992

Unto Heinonen (Finland)
Yehuda Hoch (Israel)
Jean Marc Loustau (France)
Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
Dieter Müller (Germany)
Manne Persson (Sweden +)
Narajan Shankar Ram (India)
Kjell Widlert (Sweden)

1993

Uri Avner (Israel +)
Fedor Davidenko (Russian Fed.)
Valentin Lukjanov (Ukraine +)
Bernhard Schauer (Germany +)

1995

Pal Benko (USA)
Udo Degener (Germany)
Jurij Gordian (Ukraine)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Sochnev (Russian Fed.)

1996

Juraj Brabec (Slovakia)
Jean Haymann (Israel)

1997

Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
Henk Prins (Netherlands)
Valerij Shanshin (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Slesarenko (Russian Fed.)

2001

Harry Fougiaxis (Greece)
Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
Hubert Gockel (Germany)
Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia)
Vjacheslav Kopajev (Russian Fed. +)
Zdravko Maslar (Germany)
Colin Sydenham (Great Britain)
Viktor Syzonenko (Ukraine)

2004

Wieland Bruch (Germany)
Olexandr Kisljak (Ukraine +)
Zoltán Labai (Slovakia)
Torsten Linss (Germany)
Vjacheslav Pilchenko (Russian Fed.)
Nikolaj Riabinin (Russian Fed.)
Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)
Marcel Tribowski (Germany)

2005

Reto Aschwanden (Switzerland)
Alexandr Bakharev (Russian Fed.)
János Csák (Hungary)
Stefan Dittrich (Germany)
Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Bernd Ellinghoven (Germany)
Václav Kotěšovec (Czech Rep.)
Ľudovít Lačný (Slovakia)
Jorge J. Lois (Argentina)
Mario Parrinello (Italy)
Valerij Shavyrin (Russian Fed.)
Štefan Sovík (Slovakia)

George Sphicas (USA)
Sergej N. Tkachenko (Ukraine)

2007

Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
Nils Bakke (Norway)
Valerij Gurov (Russian Fed.)
Christopher Jones (Great Britain)
Jorge Kapros (Argentina)
Vitalij Kovalenko (Russian Fed. +)
Hartmut Laue (Germany)
Manfred Rittirsch (Germany)
Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
Sergej Smotrov (Kazakhstan)
Anatoly Styopochkin (Russian Fed.)
Thorsten Zirkwitz (Germany)

2008

Gady Costeff (Israel)
Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
Zoran Gavrilovski (Macedonia)
Árpád Molnár (Hungary +)

2009

Andrey Frolkin (Ukraine)

2010

Christer Jonsson (Sweden)
Marek Kwiatkowski (Poland)
Thierry le Gleuher (France)
Juraj Lörinc (Slovakia)
Jurij Marker (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Postnikov (Ukraine +)
Francesco Simoni (Italy)
Sven Trommler (Germany)

2011

Yuri Bazlov (Russian Fed.)
Michael Herzberg (Germany)
Leonid Makaronez (Israel)
Daniel Papack (Germany)
Andrei Vysokosov (Russian Fed.)

2012

Igor Agapov (Russian Fed.)
Pavel Arestov (Russian Fed.)

Richard Becker (USA)
Wolfgang Dittmann (Germany +)
Evgeny Fomichev (Russian Fed.)
Michal Hlinka (Slovakia)
Martin Hoffmann (Switzerland)
Vladislav Nefyodov (Russian Fed.)
Sergey Osintsev (Russian Fed.)
Yakov Rossomakho (Russian Fed.)
Ladislav Salai Jr. (Slovakia)
Alexandr Semenenko (Ukraine)
Dragan Stojnić (Serbia)
Anatoly Vasilenko (Ukraine)
Dieter Werner (Switzerland)
Menachem Witztum (Israel)
Sergey Zacharov (Russian Fed.)
Roman Zalokotsky (Ukraine)
Volker Zipf (Germany)

2013

Iuri Akobia (Georgia +)
Dmitry Baibikov (Israel)
Emil Klemanič (Slovakia)
Abdelaziz Onkoud (Morocco)
Valery Semenenko (Ukraine)
Boris Shorokhov (Russian Fed.)
Gerard Smits (Netherlands)

2014

Evgeni Bourd (Israel)
Arieh Grinblat (Israel)
Valery Kopyl (Ukraine)
Christian Poisson (France)
Aleksandr Sygurov (Russian Fed.)
Viktor Volchek (Belarus)

2015

Lev Grolman (Russian Fed.)
Eugeniusz Iwanow (Poland)
Diyana Kostadinov (Bulgaria)
Gennady Kozyura (Ukraine)
Gerhard Maleika (Germany)
Christopher Reeves (Great Britain +)
Frank Richter (Germany)
Jacques Rotenberg (Israel)
Marian Wróbel (Poland +)

FIDE MASTERS FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS**1990**

László Apró (Hungary +)
Uri Avner (Israel +)
Nils Bakke (Norway)
Dimitrij Bannij (Russian Fed. +)
Jurij Bazlov (Russian Fed.)
Gyula Bebesi (Hungary +)
Roméo Bédoni (France)
Alexej Belenkij (USSR +)

Attila Benedek (Hungary +)
Pal Benko (USA)
Juraj Brabec (Slovakia)
Siegfried Brehmer (Germany +)
Johannes Jacob Burbach (Netherlands +)
Fedor Davidenko (Russian Fed.)
Udo Degener (Germany)
Stefan Dittrich (Germany)

Vasilij Dolgov (Russian Fed.)
Jurij Dorogov (USSR +)
Stephan Eisert (Germany)
Viktor Evreinov (USSR +)
Bruno Fargette (France)
Roman Fedorovic (Zalokotskij) (Ukraine)
Ferenc Fleck (Hungary +)
Bedrich Formánek (Slovakia)

Hilding Fröberg (Sweden +)
Jurij Gordian (Ukraine)
Cornelis Groeneveld (Netherlands +)
Erwin Gross (Germany +)
Jean Haymann (Israel)
Unto Heinonen (Finland)
Zvonimir Hernitz (Croatia)
Yehuda Hoch (Israel)
Fritz Hoffmann (Germany)
Herbert Hultberg (Sweden +)
Arkadij Jaroslavcev (Russian Fed.)
Gustav Jönsson (Sweden)
Osma Kaila (Finland +)
Tivadar Kardos (Hungary +)
Valerij Karpov (Russian Fed. +)
Imants Kisis (Latvia +)
Ivan Kiss (Slovakia)
János Kiss (Hungary +)
Visa Kivi (Finland +)
Hugo Knuppert (Denmark +)
Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
Vitalij Kovalenko (Russian Fed. +)
Michail Kuznetsov (Russian Fed. +)
Zoltán Labai (Slovakia)
Ľudovít Lačný (Slovakia)
Valentin Lider (Russian Fed.)
Jean Marc Loustau (France)
Valentin Lukjanov (Ukraine)
Grigorij Markovskij (Russian Fed.)
Jan H. Marwitz (Netherlands +)
Mário Matouš (Czech Rep. +)
Alexandr Maximovskikh (Russian Fed.)
Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
Karol Mlynka (Slovakia)
Dieter Müller (Germany)
Godehard Murkisch (Germany)
Mukkur Parthasarathy (India)
Manne Persson (Sweden +)
Alexander Pituk (Slovakia +)
Henk Prins (Netherlands)
Sergej Pugachev (USSR +)
Christopher Reeves (Great Britain +)
Gerd Rinder (Germany)
Efim Rukhlis (Israel +)
Jacques Savournin (France)
Bernhard Schauer (Germany +)
Hans Heinrich Schmitz (Germany +)
Narajan Shankar Ram (India)
Theodor Siers (Germany +)
Miroslav Šindelář (Czech Rep.)
Viktor Syzonenko (Ukraine)
Gerard Smits (Netherlands)
Felix A. Sonnenfeld (Brazil +)
Theodor Steudel (Germany +)
Colin Sydenham (Great Britain)
Tibor Szabó (Hungary)

József Szöghy (Hungary +)
Ivo Tominić (Croatia)
Jean-Michel Trillon (France +)
German Umnov (Russian Fed.)
Kjell Widlert (Sweden)
Claude Wiedenhoff (France)
Vladimir Zabunov (Bulgaria)
Manfred Zucker (Germany)

1992

Roland Baier (Switzerland)
Harry Fougias (Greece)
Veikko Hynönen (Finland +)
Vjacheslav Kopajev (Russian Fed. +)
Andrzej Lewandowski (Poland)
Mircea M. Manolescu (Romania +)
Zdravko Maslar (Germany)
Bronislav Olympiev (Russian Fed.)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Sochnev (Russian Fed.)
Almiro Zarur (Brazil)

1993

Hillel Aloni (Israel)
Jurij Antonov (Russian Fed.)
Wolfgang Dittmann (Germany +)
Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
Hubert Gockel (Germany)
Hartmut Laue (Germany)
Vjacheslav Pilchenko (Russian Fed.)
Valerij Shanshin (Russian Fed.)
Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)
Štefan Sovík (Slovakia)

1995

Olexandr Kisljak (Ukraine +)
Nicolae Micu (Romania)
Nikolaj Riabinin (Russian Fed.)
Vladimir Sychev (Belarus)
Revaz Tavariani (Georgia +)
Vladimir Timonin (Russian Fed. +)
Valentin Udartsev (Russian Fed.)

1996

János Csák (Hungary)
Bernd Ellinghoven (Germany)
Václav Kotěšovec (Czech Rep.)
Torsten Linss (Germany)
Jorge Lois (Argentina)
Jean Morice (France)
Mario Parrinello (Italy)
George Sphicas (USA)

1997

Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia)
Jakob Mintz (Israel)
Alexandr Mochalkin (Russian Fed. +)

1998

Gérard Doukhan (France)
Eugeniusz Iwanow (Poland)
Jakov Rossomakho (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Vasilenko (Ukraine)

2001

Pavel Arestov (Russian Fed.)
Amatzia Avni (Israel)
Wieland Bruch (Germany)
Andrej Frolkin (Ukraine)
Jurij Gorbatenko (Russian Fed.)
Martin Hoffmann (Switzerland)
Günther Jahn (Germany +)
Christer Jonsson (Sweden)
Vladimír Kos (Czech Rep. +)
Marek Kwiatkowski (Poland)
Gerhard Maleika (Germany)
Nikita Plaksin (Russian Fed.)
Christian Poisson (France)
Olexandr Postnikov (Ukraine +)
Manfred Rittirsch (Germany)
Jacques Rotenberg (France)
Francesco Simoni (Italy)
Nikos Siotis (Greece +)
Donald Smedley (Great Britain)
Marcel Tribowski (Germany)
Sergej Zaxharov (Russian Fed.)

2004

Alexandr Bakharev (Russian Fed.)
Robert Burger (USA)
Gady Costeff (Israel)
Gábor Cseh (Hungary +)
Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Paz Einat (Israel)
Zoran Gavrilovski (Macedonia)
Henk le Grand (Netherlands)
Michael Herzberg (Germany)
Aharon Hirschenson (Israel)
Michal Hlinka (Slovakia)
Jorge Kapros (Argentina)
Emil Klemanič (Slovakia)
Leonid Makaronez (Israel)
Markus Manhart (Germany)
Árpád Molnár (Hungary +)
Milivoj Nešić (Serbia +)
Sergej Nikolajevich Tkachenko (Ukraine)
Alexander Zidek (Austria)
Volker Zipf (Germany)
Thorsten Zirkwitz (Germany)

2005

Igor Agapov (Russian Fed.)
Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
Valerij Gurov (Russia)
Christopher Jones (Great Britain)
Viktor Kapusta (Ukraine)
Evgenij Kolesnikov (Russian Fed.)
Thierry le Gleuher (France)

Ludovít Lehen (Slovakia +)
Juraj Lörinc (Slovakia)
Yurij Marker (Russian Fed.)
Waldemar Mazul (Poland +)
Daniel Papack (Germany)
Philippe Robert (France)
Ladislav Salai jr (Slovakia)
Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
Sergej Smotrov (Kazakhstan)
Anatoly Styopochkin (Russian Fed.)
Sven Trommler (Germany)
Vjacheslav Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)
Peter Wong (Australia)

2006

Andrej Zhuravlev (Russian Fed.)

2007

Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Karamanits (Ukraine)
Ralf Krätschmer (Germany)
Vasyl Markovtsij (Ukraine)
Dan Meinking (USA +)
Vukota Nikoletić (Serbia +)
Alexandr Pankratjev (Russian Fed.)
Nikola Stolev (Makedonia)
Ruslan Surkov (Russian Fed. +)
Dieter Werner (Germany/Switzerland)
Martin Wessels (Germany)
Rolf Wiehagen (Germany)

2008

Aleksandr Manveljan (Armenia +)
Sergei Osintsev (Russian Fed.)
Nikolai Rezvov (Ukraine)
Andrey Vysokosov (Russia)

2009

Valerij Kirillov (Russian Fed.)
Andrey Kornilov (Russian Fed. +)
Frank Richter (Germany)
Michael Schreckenbach (Germany)
Alexandr Semenenko (Ukraine)
Boris Shorokhov (Russian Fed.)
Arno Tüngler (Germany)
Marko Ylijoki (Finland)

2010

Dmitrij Baibikov (Israel)
Evgeni Bourd (Israel)
Evgeny Fomichev (Russian Fed.)
Arieh Grinblat (Israel)
Lev Grolman (Russian Fed.)
Harri Hurme (Finland)
Givi Mosiashvili (Georgia)
Vladislav Nefyodov (Russian Fed.)
Valery Semenenko (Ukraine)
Peter Sickinger (Germany)
Thomas Volet (USA)
Menachem Witztum (Israel)

2011

Peter Hoffmann (Germany)
Grigory Slepian (Belarus)
Dragan Stojnić (Serbia)
Karen Sumbatyan (Russian Fed.)
Sergiy Ivanovich Tkachenko (Ukraine)
Viktor Volchek (Belarus)
Igor Yarmonov (Ukraine)

2012

Iuri Akobia (Georgia +)
Mirko Degenkolbe (Germany)
Eduard Eilazyan (Ukraine)
Mark Erenburg (Israel)
Borislav Gadjanski (Serbia)
Valery Kopyl (Ukraine)

Gennady Kozyura (Ukraine)
Piet le Grand (Netherlands)
Vitaly Medintsev (Russian Fed.)
Martin Minski (Germany)
Emanuel Navon (Israel)
Abdelaziz Onkoud (Morocco)
Viktor Razumenko (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Sygurov (Russian Fed.)
Harold van der Heijden (Netherlands)
Vadim Vinokurov (Russian Fed.)

2013

Vlaicu Crişan (Romania)
Nicolas Dupont (France)
Marco Guida (Italy)
Mikola Kolesnik (Ukraine)
Diyana Kostadinov (Bulgaria)
Thomas Maeder (Switzerland)
Zlatko Mihajloski (Macedonia)
Boško Milošeski (Macedonia)
G.S. Narayanan (India)
Daniel Novomeský (Slovakia)
Grigory Popov (Russian Fed.)
Kostas Prentos (Greece)
František Šabol (Czech Rep.)
Ricardo Vieira (Brazil)

2014

Nikolaï Belukhov (Bulgaria)
Uwe Karbowiak (Germany)
Ferhat Karmil (Turkey)
Rupert Munz (Germany)
Felix Rossomakho (Russian Fed.)

2015

Michael Barth (Germany)
Pavel Murashev (Russia n Fed.)
Rainer Paslack (Germany)
Guy Sobrecases (France)
Lennart Werner (Sweden)

HONORARY MASTERS OF CHESS COMPOSITION

1986

Antonio F. Argüelles (Spain +)
John Niemann (Germany +)
Antonio Piatasi (Italy +)

1987

Grzegorz Grzeban (Poland +)
Hans Klüver (Germany +)

1988

Ferenc Fleck (Hungary +)
János Kiss (Hungary +)
Alexander Pituk (Slovakia +)

1989

Gino Mentasti (Italy +)

1991

Albert Koldijk (Netherlands +)
Jean Zeller (France +)

1992

Colin Vaughan (Great Britain +)

1994

Kurt Smulders (Belgium +)

1998

Eliahu Fasher (Israel +)

1999

Giorgio Mirri (Italy +)
Savo Zlatić (Croatia +)

2000

Rui Nascimento (Portugal +)

2006

Jeremy Morse (Great Britain +)

2007

Sonomun Chimedtseren (Mongolia +)
Odette Vollenweider (Switzerland)

2012

Hermann Weissauer (Germany +)

2015

Hannu Harkola (Finland)

INTERNATIONAL JUDGES FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

Abbreviations and symbols:

2, 3, m = direct twomovers, threemovers,
moremovers
e = endgame studies
s, h, f = selfmates, helpmates, fairies
r = retros
math = mathematical problems
+ = deceased

Argentina

1956 Arnaldo Ellerman (+)
1965 Horatio L. Musante (+)

Armenia

1956 Genrich M. Kasparjan (+)

Austria

1957 Stefan Eberle (+)
Josef Halumbirek (+)
Hans Lepuschütz (+)
Alois Wotawa (+)
1966 Alois Johandl (+)
1968 Klaus Wenda 3,m,s,f
1971 Friedrich Chlubna (+)
1981 Helmut Zajic (+)

Azerbaijan

2009 Ilham Aliev e

Belarus

1959 Vaclav Gebelt (+)
2001 Vladimir Sychev 2,3
2004 Alexandr Mikholap m,s
2014 Viktor Volchek 3,m

Bosnia & Hercegovina

1972 Fadil Abdurahmanović h,s,f

Brazil

1956 Godefroy J. Martin (+)
1956 Joao B. Santiago (+)
1974 José Figueiredo (+)
Felix A. Sonnenfeld (+)
1989 Mario Figueiredo (+)
1990 Caetano Belliboni (+)

Bulgaria

1956 Vladimir P. Rangelov (+)
1957 Archavir Tanelian (+)
1967 Nicolaj Dimitrov (+)
1977 Venelin Alaikov (+)
1982 Ivan N. Ignatiev m,h,s,f
1987 Vladimir Zabunov (+)
1989 Petko A. Petkov 3,m,s,h,f
2010 Diyan Kostadinov s,f

Croatia

1956 Hrvoje Bartolović (+)
Nenad Petrović (+)
1958 Zvonimir HERNITZ 2,3,m,s,h,f
Savo Zlatić (+)
1972 Branko Pavlović (+)

Czecho-Slovakia

1956 František Dedrle (+)
Jindřich Fritz (+)
Miroslav Havel (Košťál) (+)
František Hladík (+)
Artur Mandler (+)
Vladimír Pachman (+)
Ladislav Prokeš (+)
František J. Prokop (+)
Jan Wenda (+)
1957 Břetislav Soukup-Bardon (+)
1958 Ilja Mikan (+)

Czech Republic

1960 Jindřich Šulc (+)
1988 Miroslav Šindelář 3,m
1991 Vladimír Kos (+)
1997 Vladislav Buňka s,h,e
1998 Jaroslav Brada (+)
2008 Michal Dragoun h,f
2010 Jiří Jelínek 3,s
Václav Kotěšovec 2,h,f
Emil Vlasák e
2012 Jaroslav Polášek e

Denmark

1956 Walther Jørgensen (+)
Karl A. K. Larsen (+)
Oskar G. Lauritzen (+)
Poul Rasch Nielsen (+)
Vilhelm Röpke (+)
1959 Lars Larsen 2,3,m
1966 Arthur Madsen (+)
Jan Mortensen (+)
Rudolf Prytz (+)
2015 Henrik Juel r

Finland

1957 Aarne Dunder (+)
Julius Gunst (+)
Jan Hannelius (+)
Visa Kivi (+)
1958 Osmo Kaila (+)
Matti Myllyniemi (+)
Erkki A. Wirtanen (+)
1966 Antti G. Ojanen (+)
1972 Pauli Perkonoja e
1979 Erkki Heinonen (+)
1984 Kauko Virtanen 2
1993 Kari Valtonen h

Greece

1988	Demetrios N. Kapralos (+)	
	Byron Zappas (+)	
1990	Harry Fougiaxis	h
2010	Kostas Prentos	r

Hungary

1956	Róbert Darvas (+)	
	Ferenc Fleck (+)	
	László Lindner (+)	
	Ödön Nagy (+)	
	Gyula Neukomm (+)	
	György Páros (+)	
	László Schór (+)	
	Zoltán Zilahi (+)	
1960	Flórián Kovács (+)	
1964	W. Árpád Földeák (+)	
1979	György Bakcsi	2,3,m,s,h,f
	Tivadar Kardos (+)	
	József Szöghy (+)	
1983	Attila Benedek (+)	
1984	Attila Korányi (+)	
2004	László Ányos	h

India

1959	Swaminatha Subrahmanyam (+)	
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Indonesia

1977	Touw Hian Bwee	2,3
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Israel

1956	Efim Rukhlis (+)	
1959	Zvi Hashavit (+)	
1964	Milu Milescu (+)	
	Yosi Retter	2
	Yeshayahu Segenreich (+)	
1978	Hillel Aloni	e
	Uri Avner (+)	
	Shlomo Seider (+)	
1980	Raffi Ruppin	3,s
1982	Aaron Hirschenson	2
1983	Mordechay Shorek	h
1987	Theodor Tauber (+)	
1988	Yochanan Afek	e
1999	Paz Einat	2,3
2003	Amatzia Avni	e
2013	Michael Grushko	f

Italy

1956	Adriano Chicco (+)	
	Ottavio Stocchi (+)	
1969	Umberto Castellari (+)	
1972	Oscar Bonivento (+)	
	Gino Mentasti (+)	
1985	Mario Camorani (+)	
	Giorgio Mirri (+)	
1988	Rosario Notaro	2
1992	Francesco Simoni	2,h
2001	Mario Parrinello	2,h
2007	Antonio Garofalo	2,3,h
2013	Marco Guida	2

Japan

2011	Tadashi Wakashima	f
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Kirgistan

1998	Valerij Shanshin	2
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Latvia

1956	Alfreds Dombrovskis (+)	
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Macedonia

1977	Georgi Hadži-Vaskov	s,h
1979	Živko Janevski	s,h
1990	Nikola Stolev	h
1993	Zlatko Mihajloski	m
	Bosko Milošeski	2,h
2002	Zoran Gavrilovski	2,3,m,s,h

Morocco

2011	Abdelaziz Onkoud	2,3,h
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The Netherlands

1958	Johannes J. Burbach (+)	
	Pieter ten Cate (+)	
	Gerardus Drese (+)	
	C. J. de Feijter (+)	
	Cornelis Goldschmeding (+)	
	Albert M. Koldijk (+)	
	Meindert Niemeijer (+)	
	J. Selman Jr. (+)	
	Geert Smit (+)	
	Eeltje Visserman (+)	
1959	Johan H. Marwitz (+)	
	Wouter J. G. Mees	2,e
1964	Henk le Grand	2,3,m,h
	Piet le Grand	2,3,m,s,h,f
	Jacobus Haring (+)	
1985	Frank Visbeen (+)	
1989	Jan van Reek (+)	
1993	Henk Prins	2
2001	Harold van der Heijden	e

Norway

1957	David Hjelle (+)	
1966	Nils G. G. van Dijk (+)	

Poland

1956	Tadeusz Czarnecki (+)	
	Saturnin Limbach (+)	
	Marian Wróbel (+)	
1959	Jan Rusek (+)	
1960	Grzegorz Grzeban (+)	
	Mieczysław Pfeiffer (+)	
1967	Eugeniusz Iwanow	2,3,s
1971	Władysław Rosolak (+)	
1974	Leopold Szwedowski	2,3,m,s
1983	Jan Rusinek	e
1988	Waldemar Tura	2,3,s,f
2000	Ryszard Kapica	s

Romania

1956	Paul Farago (+)	
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	Paul Leibovici (+)			
	Leon Löwenton (+)			
1958	Emilian Dobrescu	2		
	Anatole F. Ianovcic (+)			
	Virgil Nestorescu	2,e		
	Radu Voia (+)			
1974	Eugen Rusenescu (+)			
1978	Iosif Grosu (+)			
1982	Mircea M. Manolescu (+)			
1989	Paul Joita (+)			
2000	Nicolae Chivu	s,h		
2001	Valeriu Petrovici	2,s		
2004	Nicolae Micu	e		
2007	Eric Huber	f		
2011	Dinu-Ioan Nicula	f		
Russian Federation				
1956	Jurij Averbakh	e		
	Mikhail Botvinnik (+)			
	Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (+)			
	Alexandr Kazantsev (+)			
	Leonid I. Zagorujko (+)			
1957	Vasilij Smyslov (+)			
1961	David Bronstein (+)			
1965	Viktor I. Chepizhnij	2,3,s		
	Anatolij Kuznetsov (+)			
	Jakov Vladimirov	3,m		
1971	Leopold Mitrofanov (+)			
1984	Jurij Sushkov	2		
1987	Andrej Lobusov (+)			
	Alexandr Maximovskikh	e		
1989	Vjacheslav Kopajev (+)			
	Nikita Plaksin	r		
1994	Alexandr Feoktistov	m		
1997	Vladimir Kozhakin	3		
1998	Jurij Fokin	2		
	Arkadij Khait	e		
	Igor Vereshchagin	r		
1999	Valerij Barsukov	h		
	Anatolij Slesarenko	2		
2000	Andrej Selivanov	s		
2004	Vladimir Zheltonozhko (+)			
2005	Jakov Rossomakho	2,3		
2008	Alexander Nazarov	r		
2010	Evgeny Fomichev	3		
2011	Oleg Efrosinin	m		
2012	Vladislav Nefyodov	h		
2013	Boris Shorokhov	h		
	Vadim Vinokurov	h		
2014	Valery Gurov	h		
Serbia				
1977	Petar Ivanić (+)			
	Milan Velimirović (+)			
1989	Marjan Kovačević	2		
2012	Darko Saljic	2		
2015	Dragan Stojnić	2,f		
Slovakia				
1956	Ľudovít Lačný	2		
	Alexander Pituk (+)			
1966	Bedrich Formánek	2,3,m,h,s,f		
1971	Juraj Brabec	2		
1987	Karol Mlynka	2		
1988	Zoltán Labai	2,3		
2000	Juraj Lörinc	h,f		
2009	Michal Hlinka	e		
2010	Ľuboš Kekely	e		
Slovenia				
1977	Ljubomir Ugren	m,s,h		
1984	Marko Klasinc	s,h,f,r		
Spain				
1957	Antonio F. Argüelles (+)			
	José Pujado Mandil (+)			
	Julio Peris Pardo (+)			
	Estanislao Puig Ambros (+)			
	Juan Zaldo (+)			
1960	Carlos Lafora (+)			
1965	Juan Garcia Llamas (+)			
	Francisco Salazar (+)			
1966	Rafael Candela Sanz (+)			
	Efrén Petite (+)			
2012	Jose Antonio Coello Alonso	2,3		
Sweden				
1956	Axel Åkerblom (+)			
	Alexander Hildebrand (+)			
	Herbert Hultberg (+)			
	Gustav Jönsson	2		
	Jan Knöppel (+)			
	Bror Larsson (+)			
	Frithjof Lindgren (+)			
	Helmer Ternblad (+)			
	Allan Werle (+)			
1966	Bo Lindgren (+)			
1984	Kjell Widlert	3,m,s,h,f,r		
1989	Anders Uddgren	h,f,r		
1992	Bengt Ingre (+)			
Switzerland				
1957	Hans Ott (+)			
	Alfred Sutter (+)			
1959	Samuel Isenegger (+)			
1960	Karl Flatt (+)			
1977	Werner Issler	2		
1985	Hans Schudel (+)			
1989	Roland Baier	3,h,f		
1999	Thomas Maeder	h,f		
Ukraine				
1960	Valentin Rudenko (+)			
1966	Filip Bondarenko (+)			
1984	Viktor Melnichenko (+)			
1997	Mikhail Marandjuk	3,m		
1998	Jurij Gordian	s		
2003	Roman Zalokotskij	h		
2004	Vasyl Dyachuk	2		
	Yevgeni Reitsen	h		
	Sergej N. Tkachenko	e		
2010	Alexandr Semenenko	h		

	Valery Semenenko	h
2011	Valery Kopyl	2,h
2013	Mikhail Gershinsky	h
	Gennady Kozyura	s
U.S.A.		
1956	Julius Buchwald (+)	
	Vincent L. Eaton (+)	
	Nicholas Gabor (+)	
	Eric M. Hassberg (+)	
	Edgar Holladay (+)	
1957	Robert Burger	2
	Richard Cheney (+)	
	Kenneth Howard (+)	
	Walter Jacobs (+)	
1958	Newman Guttman	2
	Vaux Wilson (+)	
1964	Walter Korn (+)	
1987	David Brown	2,h,f
	Toma Garai (+)	
2011	Mike Prcic	s

U.S.S.R.	
1956	Vladimir Bron (+)
	Vitalij Chekhover (+)
	Alexandr Gerbstman (+)
	Tigran Gorgiev (+)
	Abram S. Gurvich (+)
	Rafael Kofman (+)
	Vladimir Koroljkov (+)
	Lev Loshinskij (+)
	Boris Sakharov (+)
	Vladimir Shif (+)
	Evgenij Umnov (+)
1957	Paul Keres (+)
1959	Alexej Kopnin (+)
1960	Gia Nadareishvili (+)
1961	Alexandr Baturin (+)
1965	Avenir Popandopulo (+)
1966	Alexandr Kuznetsov (+)
1967	Vitold Jakimchik (+)
1968	Alexandr Kozlov (+)

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING GRANDMASTERS

1982	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)	Graham Lee (Great Britain)
1984	Kari Valtonen (Finland)	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
	Milan Velimirović (Serbia +)	2004 John Nunn (Great Britain)
1985	Ofer Comay (Israel)	Dolf Wissmann (Netherlands)
1988	Roland Baier (Switzerland)	2007 Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
	Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)	2008 Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
	Arno Zude (Germany)	Andrey Selivanov (Russia)
1991	Georgij Evsejev (Russian Fed.)	Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
1993	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)	2009 Eddy van Beers (Belgium)
1997	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)	Vladimir Podinić (Serbia)
	Sergej Rumjantsev (Russian Fed.)	2010 Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
1998	Ram Soffer (Israel)	2011 Kacper Piorun (Poland)
1999	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)	Ladislav Salai jr (Slovakia)
2000	Boris Tummes (Germany)	2014 Martynas Limontas (Lithuania)
2001	Noam Elkies (Israel)	Anatoly Mukoseev (Russian Fed.)
2002	Michel Caillaud (France)	2015 Oleksy Solovchuk (Ukraine)

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING MASTERS

1982	Karel Angelov (Bulgaria)	1999 Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
	Uri Avner (Israel +)	Boris Tummes (Germany)
	Hemmo Axt (Germany)	2000 Valerij Kopyl (Ukraine)
	Roland Baier (Switzerland)	2002 Eddy van Beers (Belgium)
	Ofer Comay (Israel)	Peter van den Heuvel (Netherlands)
	Marjan Kovačević (Yugoslavia)	Herbert Lang (Germany)
	Milan Velimirović (Yugoslavia +)	Markus Ott (Switzerland)
	Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)	Ladislav Salai jr. (Slovakia)
1983	Kari Valtonen (Finland)	Henry Tanner (Finland)
	Arno Zude (Germany)	2003 Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
1984	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)	Eric Huber (Romania)
1985	Frank Visbeen (Netherlands +)	Thomas Maeder (Switzerland)
	Garen Yacoubian (France)	Bogusz Piliczewski (Poland)
1986	Graham Lee (Great Britain)	Vladimir Pogorelov (Ukraine)
	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)	2004 Kostas Prentos (Greece)
	Kjell Widlert (Sweden)	2006 Vladimir Podinić (Serbia)
1987	Michel Caillaud (France)	2007 Vlaicu Crișan (Romania)
1988	David Friedgood (Great Britain)	Kari Karhunen (Finland)
1989	Georgij Evsejev (Russian Fed.)	Colin McNab (Great Britain)
1991	John Nunn (Great Britain)	Anatolj Mukoseev (Russian Fed.)
	Sergej Rumjantsev (Russian Fed.)	Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
1993	Harri Hurme (Finland)	2008 Aleksander Bulavka (Belarus)
	Jacques Rotenberg (France)	Aleksandr Leontiev (Russian Fed.)
	Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)	2010 Piotr Górski (Poland)
	Ram Soffer (Israel)	Kacper Piorun (Poland)
	Dolf Wissmann (Netherlands)	Evgeny Viktorov (Russian Fed.)
1995	Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)	2011 Marko Filipović (Croatia)
	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)	2012 Martynas Limontas (Lithuania)
1996	Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)	2013 Alexander Mišta (Poland)
	Noam Elkies (Israel)	Oleksy Solovchuk (Ukraine)
	Mark Erenburg (Israel)	2014 Araz Almammadov (Azerbaijan)
1997	Tadashi Wakashima (Japan)	Aleksandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)

Evgeny Fomichyov (Russian Fed.)
Ramil Javadov (Azerbaijan)
Michael McDowell (Great Britain)
Dmitry Pletnyov (Russian Fed.)
Vidmantas Satkus (Lithuania)

Klemen Šivic (Slovenia)
Hans Uitenbroek (Netherlands)
Alain Villeneuve (France)
2015 Misratdin Iskandarov (Azerbaijan)
Tomáš Peitl (Slovakia)

FIDE SOLVING MASTERS

1997 Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)
Boris Gusev (Russian Fed. +)
Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
Vladimir Pogorelov (Ukraine)
Boris Tummes (Germany)
Mitja Ukmar (Slovenia)
Tadashi Wakashima (Japan)
1998 Valerij Kopyl (Ukraine)
1999 Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
Marek Kolčák (Slovakia)
2000 Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia)
Peter van den Heuvel (Netherlands)
Kari Karhunen (Finland)
Ladislav Salai jr. (Slovakia)
Valerij Semenenko (Ukraine)
Axel Steinbrink (Germany)
Hans Uitenbroek (Netherlands)
2001 Eddy van Beers (Belgium)
David Gurgeni (Georgia)
Michael McDowell (Great Britain)
Wilfried Neef (Germany)
2002 Emil Klemanič (Slovakia)
Thomas Maeder (Switzerland)
Bogusz Piliczewski (Poland)
Zbigniew Szczep (Poland)
2003 Eric Huber (Romania)
Marko Klasinc (Slovenia)
Srecko Radović (Serbia)
Ronald Schäfer (Germany)
Lubomír Širáň (Slovakia)
2004 Vladimir Blokhin (Russia Fed.)
Valerij Krivenko (Ukraine)
Colin McNab (Great Britain)
Anatolij Mukoseev (Russian Fed.)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
Vladimir Podinić (Serbia)
Kohey Yamada (Japan)

2005 Yohanan Afek (Israel)
Vlaicu Crișan (Romania)
Alexandr Leontjev (Russian Fed.)
Dmitrij Pletnev (Russian Fed.)
2006 Johan de Boer (Netherlands)
Alexej Lebedev (Russian Fed.)
Vladimir Lipovskij (Russian Fed.)
Joose Norri (Finland)
Jacek Stopa (Poland)
Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
2007 Alexandr Bulavka (Belarus)
Josef Kupper (Switzerland)
Vidmantas Satkus (Lithuania)
Miloslav Vanka (Czech Rep.)
Miroslav Voráček (Czech Rep.)
2008 Nikola Predrag (Croatia)
Klemen Sivić (Slovenia)
Alain Villeneuve (France)
2009 Piotr Górski (Poland)
Kacper Piorun (Poland)
Aleksy Solovchuk (Ukraine)
2010 Evgeny Fomichev (Russian Fed.)
Ramil Javadov (Azerbaijan)
Evgeny Viktorov (Russian Fed.)
2011 Araz Almammadov (Azerbaijan)
Omer Friedland (Israel)
Martynas Limontas (Lithuania)
Alexander Mista (Poland)
Andrei Petrov (Russian Fed.)
2014 Vasil Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Mikheil Gabeskiria (Georgia)
Nikos Mendrinos (Greece)
Dinu-Ioan Nicula (Romania)
2015 Branislav Djurašević (Serbia)
Zaur Mammadov (Azerbaijan)
Abdelaziz Onkoud (Morocco)
Bilguun Sumiya (Mongolia)

FIDE SOLVING JUDGES

2012 Pavel Kameník (Czech Rep.)
Marko Klasinc (Slovenia)
Axel Steinbrink (Germany)
Brian Stephenson (Great Britain)
2013 Ryszard Królikowski (Poland)

INTERNATIONAL TITLES

Abbreviations:

<p>GM Grandmaster of the FIDE for chess compositions</p> <p>IM International Master of the FIDE for chess compositions</p> <p>FM FIDE Master for chess compositions</p> <p>HM Honorary Master of Chess Composition</p> <p>IJ International Judge of the FIDE for chess compositions</p> <p>+ deceased</p>	<p>2, 3, m direct twomovers, threemovers, movernovers</p> <p>e endgame studies</p> <p>s, h, f, math, r selfmates, helpmates, fairies, mathematical, retro</p> <p>Solving GM International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE</p> <p>Solving IM International Solving Master of the FIDE</p> <p>Solving FM FIDE Master in Solving</p> <p>Solving SJ FIDE Judge in Solving</p> <p>Solving WC World Champion in Chess Solving</p>
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Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Abdurahmanović Fadil	Bosnia&Hercegovina	92	80			72	h,s,f						
Afek Yochanan	Israel	15	89			88	e			05			
Agapov Igor	Russian Federation		12	05									
Ahues Herbert	+ Germany	89	76			62							
Akobia Iuri	+ Georgia		13	12		95							
Alaikov Venelin	+ Bulgaria	93	88			77							
Albrecht Hermann	+ Germany					57							
Aliev Ilham	Azerbaijan					09	e						
Almammadov Araz	Azerbaijan								14	11			
Aloni Hillel	Israel			93		78	e						
Alonso José Antonio Coello	Spain					12	2,3						
Anderson Gerald	+ Great Britain		75			60							
Angelov Karel	Bulgaria								82				
Antonov Jurij	Bulgaria			93									
Ányos László	Hungary					04	h						
Apró László	+ Hungary			90									
Arestov Pavel	Russian Federation		12	01									
Argüelles Antonio	+ Spain				86	57							
Aschwanden Reto	Switzerland	10	05										
Authier Gabriel	France					58	2						
Averbakh Jurij	Russian Federation					56	e						
Avner Uri	+ Israel	09	93	90		78			82				
Avni Amatzia	Israel			01		03	e						
Axt Hemmo	Germany					89	3,m		82				
Azhusin Alexandr	Russian Federation	13	07	07				07	96				
Åkerblom Axel	+ Sweden		67			56							
Baibikov Dmitrij	Israel		13	10									
Baier Roland	Switzerland			92		89	3,h,f	88	82				83
Bakcsi György	Hungary	80	67			79	2,3,m,s,h,f						
Bakharev Alexandr	Russian Federation		05	04									
Bakke Nils	Norway		07	90									
Bannyj Dmitrij	+ Russian Federation			90									
Barnes Barry	Great Britain		67			67	2						
Barsukov Valerij	Russian Federation					99	h						
Barth Michael	Germany			15									
Bartolović Hrvoje	+ Croatia	80	67			56							
Baturin Alexandr	+ USSR					61							
Bazlov Jurij	Russian Federation		11	90									
Bebesi Gyula	+ Hungary			90									
Becker Richard	USA		12										
Bédoni Roméo	France			90									
Beers Eddy van	Belgium							09	02	01			

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Belenkij Alexej	+ USSR			90									
Belliboni Caetano	+ Brazil					90							
Belukhov Nikolai	Russian Federation			14									
Benedek Attila	+ Hungary			90		83							
Benko Pal	USA		95	90									
Biscay Pierre	+ France					57							
Blandford Hugh F.	+ Great Britain					61							
Blokhin Vladimir	Russian Federation										04		
Blondel Denis	+ France					89							
de Boer Johan	Netherlands										06		
Bogdanov Evgenij	+ Ukraine	12	89										
Bondarenko Filip	+ Ukraine		79			66	e						
Bonivento Oscar	+ Italy					72							
Boswell Edward	+ Great Britain					57							
Botvinnik Mikhail	+ Russian Federation					56	e						
Bourd Evgeni	Israel		14	10									
Boyer Jean Pierre	+ France		90			76							
Böttger Horst	Germany					88	3,m						
Brabec Juraj	Slovakia		96	90		71	2						
Brada Jaroslav	+ Czech Rep.					98							
Brand Thomas	Germany					12	h,r						
Brehmer Siegfried	+ Germany			90									
Breuer Josef	+ Germany		73			57							
Bron Vladimir	+ USSR	76	66			56							
Bronstein David	+ Russian Federation					61							
Brown David	USA					87	2,h,f						
Bruch Wieland	Germany	10	04	01		96	2,3						
Buchwald Julius	+ USA					56							
Bulavka Alexandr	Belarus									08	07		
Buňka Vladislav	Czech Rep.					97	s,h,e						
Burbach Johannes Jacob	+ Netherlands			90		58							
Burger Robert	USA			04		57	2						
Büsing Günter	Germany					85	h						
Caillaud Michel	France	93	89			93	r	02	87				87 00
Camorani Mario	+ Italy					85							
Candela Sanz Rafael	Spain					66	f						
Casa Alex	+ France		80										
Castellari Umberto	+ Italy					69							
Cate Pieter ten	+ Netherlands		73			58							
Chandler Guy W.	+ Great Britain					57							
Chekhover Vitalij A.	+ USSR		61			56							
Cheney Richard	+ USA					57							
Chepizhnij Viktor I.	Russian Federation	89	69			65	2,3,s						
Chéron André	+ Switzerland		59			57							
Cheylan Yves	France	07	89			78	2						
Chicco Adriano	+ Italy		67			56							
Chimedtseren Sonomun	+ Mongolia				07								
Chivu Nicolae	Romania					00	s,h						
Chlubna Friedrich	+ Austria		79			71							
Citeroni Luciano	+ Great Britain					87							
Comay Ofer	Israel							85	82				85 99
Costeff Gady	Israel		08	04									
Crișan Vlaicu	Romania			13						07	05		
Csák János	Hungary		05	96									
Cseh Gábor	+ Hungary			04									
Czarnecki Tadeusz	+ Poland					56							
Darvas Róbert	+ Hungary					56							
Davidenko Fedor	Russian Federation		93	90									

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving						
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC		
Dedrl František	+ ČSFR					56								
Degener Udo	Germany	05	95	90		00	2							
Degenkolbe Mirko	Germany			12		98	2,3,m							
Dickins Anthony	+ Great Britain					75								
Dijk Nils G. G. van	+ Norway		61			66								
Dimitrov Nikolaj	+ Bulgaria					67								
Diot Roger	+ France					58								
Dittmann Wolfgang	+ Germany		12	93		04								
Dittrich Stefan	Germany		05	90		86	2							
Djurašević Branislav	Serbia										15			
Dobrescu Emilian	Romania	89	80			58	2							
Dolgov Vasilij	Russian Federation			90										
Dombrovskis Alfreds	+ Latvia		89			56								
Dorogov Jurij	+ USSR			90										
Doukhan Gérard	France			98										
Dragoun Michal	Czech Rep.	12	08	05		08	h,f	10	03	99				
Drese Gerardus	+ Netherlands		73			58								
Dunder Aarne	+ Finland					57								
Dupont Nicolas	France			13										
Dyachuk Vasyl	Ukraine	10	05	04		04	2				14			
Eaton Vincent L.	+ USA					56								
Eberle Stefan	+ Austria					57								
Efrosinin Oleg	Russian Federation					11	m							
Eilazyan Eduard	Ukraine			12										
Einat Paz	Israel			04		99	2,3							
Eisert Stephan	Germany			90										
Elkies Noam	Israel							01	96				96	
Ellerman Arnoldo	+ Argentina		59			56								
Ellinghoven Bernd	Germany		05	96		89	m,h,s,f,r							
Erenburg Mark	Israel			12						96				
Erockin Vladimir	+ Russian Federation		89											
Evreinov Viktor	+ USSR			90										
Evsejev Georgij	Russian Federation							91	89				89 90	91 98
Fabel Karl	+ Germany		67			64								
Farago Paul	+ Romania					56								
Fargette Bruno	France			90		78	3,m							
Fargette François	France					86	m							
Fasher Eliahu	+ Israel				98									
Feijter Cornelius J. de	+ Netherlands					58								
Feoktistov Alexandr	Russian Federation	07	80			94	m		14	97				
Figueiredo Jose	+ Brazil					74								
Figueiredo Mario	+ Brazil					89								
Filipović Marko	Croatia								11					
Flatt Karl	+ Switzerland					60								
Fleck Ferenc	+ Hungary			90	88	56	2,3,m							
Fokin Jurij	Russian Federation					98	2							
Fomichev Evgeny	Russian Federation		12	10		10	3		14	10				
Formánek Bedrich	Slovakia			90		66	2,3,m,h,s,f							
Fossum Andre	+ Norway		80											
Fougiaxis Harry	Greece		01	92		90	h							
Földeák W. Árpád	+ Hungary					64								
Friedgood David	Great Britain								88					
Friedland Omer	Israel										11			
Fritz Jindřich	+ ČSFR	76	66			56								
Frolkin Andrej	Ukraine		09	01										
Fröberg Hilding	+ Sweden			90										
Gabeskiria Mikheil	Georgia										14			

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving				
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC
Gabor Nicholas	+ USA					56						
Gadjanski Borislav	Serbia			12								
Gamnitzer Camillo	Austria	10	01	93								
Gandev Krasimir	Bulgaria		88									
Garai Toma	+ USA	96	89			87						
Garcia Llamas Juan	+ Spain					65						
Garofalo Antonio	Italy					07	2,3,h					
Gavrilovski Zoran	Macedonia		08	04		02	2,3,m,s,h					
Gebelt Vaclav	+ Belarus		77			59						
Gerbstman Alexandr	+ USSR		59			56						
Gershinsky Mikhail	Ukraine					13	h					
Gleuher Thierry le	France		10	05		14	r					
Gockel Hubert	Germany	15	01	93								
Goldschmeding Cornelis	+ Netherlands	88	71			58	2,3,m,s,h					
Gooderson Arthur R.	+ Great Britain					66						
Gorbatenko Jurij	Russian Federation			01								
Gordian Jurij	Ukraine		95	90		98	s					
Gorgiev Tigran	+ USSR		69			56						
Górski Piotr	Poland							10	09			
Goumondy Claude	France	84	79			84	3,h					
Gräfrath Bernd	Germany					10	r					
Grand Henk le	Netherlands			04		64	2,3,m,h					
Grand Piet le	Netherlands			12		64	2,3,m,s,h,f					
Grasemann Herbert	+ Germany					57						
Grinblat Arieh	Israel		14	10								
Groeneveld Cornelis	+ Netherlands			90								
Grolman Lev	Russian Federation		15	10								
Gross Erwin	+ Germany			90								
Grossi Damien	+ France					57						
Grosu Iosif	+ Romania					78						
Gruber Hans	Germany					85	m,e,h,s,f,r,math					
Grunenwald Alphonse	+ France					59						
Grushko Michael	Israel					13	f					
Grzeban Grzegorz	+ Poland				87	60						
Guida Marco	Italy			13		13	2					
Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr	+ Russian Federation	88	73			56						
Gunst Julius	+ Finland					57						
Gurgenidze David	Georgia	90	80			94	e			01		
Gurov Valerij	Russian Federation	12	07	05		14	h					
Gurvich Abram	+ USSR					56						
Gusev Boris	+ Russian Federation									97		
Guttman Newman	USA					58	2					
Gvozdják Peter	Slovakia	12	01	97						00		
Hadži-Vaskov Georgi	Macedonia					77	s,h					
Hagemann Wilhelm	+ Germany					58						
Halberstadt Vitaly	+ France					57						
Halumbirek Josef	+ Austria					57						
Hannelius Jan	+ Finland		77			57						
Hannemann Knud	+ Denmark		73									
Haring Jacobus	+ Netherlands	90	68			64						
Harkola Hannu	Finland				15							
Hartong Jan	+ Netherlands		59									
Hashavit Zvi	+ Israel					59						
Hassberg Eric M.	+ USA					56						
Havel Miroslav (Košťál)	+ ČSFR	12				56						
Haymann Jean	Israel		96	90								
Heijden Harold van der	Netherlands			12		01	e					
Heinonen Erkki	+ Finland					79						

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Heinonen Unto	Finland	04	92	90									
Hernitz Zvonimir	Croatia			90		58	2,3,m,s,h,f						
Herzberg Michael	Germany		11	04									
Heuvel Peter van den	Netherlands							02	00				
Hildebrand Alexander	+ Sweden		77			56							
Hirschenson Aaron	Israel			04		82	2						
Hjelle David	+ Norway					57							
Hladík František	+ ČSFR					56							
Hlinka Michal	Slovakia		12	04		09	e						
Hoch Yehuda	Israel		92	90									
Hoffmann Fritz	Germany			90		76	2						
Hoffmann Martin	Switzerland		12	01									
Hoffmann Peter	Germany			11									
Holladay Edgar	+ USA		77			56							
Hornecker Siegfried	Germany					14	e						
Howard Kenneth	+ USA					57							
Huber Eric	Romania					07	f	03	03				
Hultberg Herbert	+ Sweden			90		56	2,3,m,h,f						
Hurme Harri	Finland			10				93					
Hynönen Veikko	+ Finland			92									
Ianovic Anatole F.	+ Romania					58							
Ignatiev Ivan N.	Bulgaria					82	m,h,s,f						
Ingre Bengt	+ Sweden					92							
Isenegger Samuel	+ Switzerland					59							
Iskandarov Misratdin	Azerbaijan							15	14				
Issler Werner	Switzerland					77	2						
Ivanić Petar	+ Yugoslavia					77							
Iwanow B. Eugeniusz	Poland		15	98		67	2,3,s						
Jacobs Walter	+ USA					57							
Jahn Günther	+ Germany			01									
Jakimchik Vitold	+ USSR					67							
Janevski Živko	Macedonia	96	89			79	s,h						
Jaroslavcev Arkadij	Russian Federation			90									
Javadov Ramil	Azerbaijan							14	10				
Jelínek Jiří	Czech Republic					10	3,s						
Jensch Gerhard W.	+ Germany					66							
Johandl Alois	+ Austria		71			66							
Joita Paul	+ Romania					89							
Jones Christopher	Great Britain	12	07	05									
Jonsson Christer	Sweden		10	01									
Joudon Laurent	France					95	3,m						
Jönsson Gustav	Sweden			90		56	2						
Jørgensen Walther	+ Denmark		76			56							
Juel Henrik	Denmark					15	r						
Junker Karl	+ Germany					75							
Kaila Osmo	+ Finland			90		58							
Kaiser Gerhard	+ Germany					57							
Kalandadze Velimir	Georgia		84			93	e						
Kamenik Pavel	Czech Republic											12	
Kapica Ryszard	Poland					00	s						
Kapralos Demetrios N.	+ Greece					88							
Kapros Jorge	Argentina		07	04									
Kapusta Viktor	Ukraine			05									
Karamanits Anatolij	Ukraine			07									
Karbowiak Uwe	Germany			14									
Kardos Tivadar	+ Hungary			90		79							
Karhunen Kari	Finland							07	00				
Karmil Ferhat	Turkey			14									

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving				
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC
Kárpáti Aurél	+ USA		88									
Karpov Valerij	+ Russian Federation			90								
Kasparjan Genrich M.	+ Armenia	72	60			56						
Katsnelson Leonard	Russian Federation		88									
Kazantsev Alexandr	+ Russian Federation		75			56						
Kekely Lubos	Slovakia					10	e					
Keller Michael	Germany	95	84									
Kemp Charles E.	+ Great Britain					64						
Keres Paul	+ USSR					57						
Keym Werner	Germany					85	r,math					
Khait Arkadij	Russian Federation					98	e					
Kipping Cyril S.	+ Great Britain		59			57						
Kirillov Valerij	Russian Federation			09								
Kisis Imants	+ Latvia			90								
Kisljak Olexandr	Ukraine		04	95								
Kiss Ivan	Slovakia			90								
Kiss János	+ Hungary			90	88							
Kivi Visa	+ Finland			90		57						
Klasinc Marko	Slovenia					84	s,h,f,r			03	12	
Klemanič Emil	Slovakia		13	04						02		
Klüver Hans	+ Germany				87							
Kniest Peter	+ Germany		75			59						
Knuppert Hugo	+ Denmark			90								
Knöppel Jan	+ Sweden		73			56						
Kofman Rafael	+ USSR		73			56						
Kolčák Marek	Slovakia									99		
Koldijk Albert M.	+ Netherlands				91	58						
Kolesnik Mikola	Ukraine			13								
Kolesnikov Evgenij	Russian Federation			05								
Kopajev Vjacheslav	+ Russian Federation			92		89						
Kopnin Alexej	+ USSR		75			59						
Kopyl Valerij	Ukraine		14	12		11	2,h		00	98		
Korányi Attila	+ Hungary		88			84						
Korn Walter	+ USA					64	e					
Kornilov Andrey	+ Russian Fed.			09								
Koroljkov Vladimir	+ USSR	76	65			56						
Korponai József	+ Hungary		84									
Kos Vladimír	+ Czech Rep.			01		91						
Kostadinov Diyan	Bulgaria		15	13		10	s,f					
Kotěšovec Václav	Czech Rep.		05	96		10	2,h,f					
Kovačević Marjan	Serbia	07	97	90		89	2	88	82			
Kovács Flórian	+ Hungary					60						
Kovalenko Vitalij	+ Russian Federation		07	90								
Kozdon Baldur	Germany		79			71	3,m					
Kozhakin Vladimir	Russian Federation					97	3					
Kozlov Alexandr	+ USSR					68						
Kozyura Gennady	Ukraine		15	12		13	s					
Kralin Nikolaj	Russian Federation	05	88									
Krätschmer Ralf	Germany			07								
Krikheli Iosif	+ USSR	84	71									
Krivenko Valerij	Ukraine									04		
Królikowski Ryszard	Poland										13	
Kupper Josef	Switzerland									07		
Kuznetsov Anatolij	+ Russian Federation		80			65						
Kuznetsov Alexandr	+ USSR		73			66						
Kuznetsov Mikhail	Russian Federation			90								
Kuzovkov Alexandr	Moldova	95	89									
Kwiatkowski Marek	Poland		10	01								

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving				
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC
Labai Zoltán	Slovakia		04	90		88	2,3					
Lačný Ľudovít	Slovakia		05	90		56	2					
Lafora Carlos R.	+ Spain					60						
Lang Herbert	Germany							02				
Larsen Karl A. K.	+ Denmark					56						
Larsen Lars	Denmark		73			59	2,3,m					
Larsson Bror	+ Sweden					56						
Latzel Gerhard	+ Germany		75			58						
Laue Hartmut	Germany		07	93		90	s					
Lauinger Günter	Germany					92	r,math					
Lauritzen Oskar G.	+ Denmark					56						
Lebedev Alexej	Russian Federation										06	
Lecomte Roland	France					59	2,3,m					
Lee Graham	Great Britain							02	86			
Leibovici Paul	+ Romania					56						
Leiss Hans-Dieter	+ Germany					83						
Lehen Ľudovít	+ Slovakia			05								
Leon-Martin Gabriel	+ France					57						
Leontiev Aleksandr	Russian Federation								08	05		
Leopold Rudolf	+ Germany					65						
Lepuschütz Hans	+ Austria		66			57						
Lewandowski Andrzej	Poland			92								
Lider Valentin	Russian Federation			90								
Limbach Saturnin	+ Poland					56						
Limontas Martynas	Lithuania							14	12	11		
Lindgren Bo	+ Sweden	80	65			66	2,3,m,s,h					
Lindgren Frithiof	+ Sweden					56						
Lindner László	+ Hungary		84			56						
Linss Torsten	Germany		04	96								
Lipovskij Vladimir	Russian Federation										06	
Lipton Michael	Great Britain		76									
Livshits Eduard	Ukraine		71									
Lobusov Andrej	+ Russian Federation	93	88			87						
Lois Jorge J.	Argentina		05	96								
Lommer Harold	+ Great Britain		74			58						
Loshinskij Lev I.	+ USSR	72	60			56						
Loustau Jean Marc	France	04	92	90								
Lörinc Juraj	Slovakia		10	05		00	h,f					
Löwenton Leon	+ Romania					56						
Lukjanov Valentin	+ Ukraine		93	90								
Lytton Cedric C.	Great Britain					78	h,f					
Macleod Norman	+ Great Britain	93	84			80						
Madsen Arthur	+ Denmark					66						
Maeder Thomas	Switzerland			13		99	h,f		03	02		
Makaronez Leonid	Israel		11	04								
Maleika Gerhard	Germany		15	01								
Mammadov Zaur	Azerbaijan										15	
Mandil José Pujado	+ Spain					57						
Mandler Artur	+ ČSFR	12	66			56						
Manhart Markus	Germany			04		99	h,f					
Manolescu Mircea M.	+ Romania			92		82						
Mansfield Comins	+ Great Britain	72	59			57						
Manveljan Aleksandr	+ Armenia			08								
Marandjuk Mikhail	Ukraine	04	89			97	3,m					
Marker Jurij	Russian Federation		10	05								
Markovskij Grigorij	Russian Federation			90								
Markovtsij Vasyl	Ukraine			07								
Martin Godefroy J.	+ Brazil					56						

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Marwitz Jan H.	+ Netherlands			90		59							
Maslar Zdravko	Germany		01	92									
Massmann Wilhelm	+ Germany					59							
Matouš Mário	+ Czech Rep.			90									
Matthews Robin C. O.	+ Great Britain		65			57							
Maximovskikh Alexandr	Russian Federation			90		87	e						
Mazul Waldemar	+ Poland			05									
McDowell Michael	Great Britain					99	h	14	01				
McNab Colin	Great Britain							07	04				
Medintsev Vitaly	Russian Federation			12									
Mees Wouter J. G.	Netherlands					59	2,e						
Meinking Dan	+ USA			07									
Melnichenko Viktor	+ Ukraine		89			84							
Mendrinou Nikos	Greece									14			
Mentasti Gino	+ Italy				89	72							
Mestel Jonathan	Great Britain							97	86				97
Micu Nicolae	Romania			95		04	e						
Mihajloski Zlatko	Macedonia			13		93	m						
Mikan Ilja	+ ČSFR		71			58							
Mikholap Alexandr	Belarus					04	m,s						
Milescu Milu	+ Israel					64							
Milošeski Bosko	Macedonia			13		93	2,h						
Minski Martin	Germany			12		13	e						
Mintz Jakob	Israel			97									
Mirri Giorgio	+ Italy				99	85							
Mišta Alexander	Poland									13	11		
Mitrofanov Leopold	+ Russian Federation		80			71							
Mladenović Miodrag	Serbia	07	92	90				08	95				
Mlynka Karol	Slovakia			90		87	2						
Mochalkin Alexandr	+ Russian Federation			97									
Molnár Árpád	+ Hungary		08	04									
Monreal Pierre	+ France					65							
Morgenthaler Helmuth	Germany					92	3						
Morice Jean	France			96		83	2,3,m						
Morse Jeremy	+ Great Britain				06	75							
Mortensen Jan	+ Denmark					66							
Mosiashvili Givi	Georgia			10									
Moutecidis Pavlos	Greece		84										
Mukoseev Anatolij	Russian Federation							14	07	04			
Müller Dieter	Germany		92	90		79	2,3,m,h						
Müller Frank	Germany					04	s						
Munz Rupert	Germany			14									
Murashev Pavel	Russian Federation			15									
Murdzia Piotr	Poland							02	99	97			02 05 06 08 09 12
Murkisch Godehard	Germany			90		74	m						
Musante Horatio L.	+ Argentina					65							
Myllyniemi Matti	+ Finland	10	76			58							
Nadareishvili Gia	+ USSR	80	69			60							
Nagy Ödön	+ Hungary					56							
Narayanan C.G.S.	India			13									
Nascimento Rui	+ Portugal				00								
Navon Emanuel	Israel			12									
Nazarov Alexandr	Russian Federation					08	r						
Neef Wilfried	Germany									01			
Nefyodov Vladislav	Russian Federation		12	10		12	h						
Neidze Vazha	Georgia		89			80	e						

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving						
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC		
Nešić Milivoj	+ Serbia			04										
Nestorescu Virgil	Romania	01	80			58	2,e							
Neukomm Gyula	+ Hungary					56								
Nicula Dinu-Ioan	Romania					11	f			14				
Niemann John	+ Germany				86	58								
Niemeijer Meindert	+ Netherlands		75			58								
Nikoletić Vukota	+ Serbia			07										
Nixon Dennison	+ Great Britain					66	f							
Norri Joose	Finland									06				
Notaro Rosario	Italy					88	2							
Novomeský Daniel	Slovakia			13										
Nunn John	Great Britain							04	91				04	07
													10	
Ojanen Antti G.	+ Finland					66								
Olympiev Bronislav	Russian Federation			92										
Onkoud Abdelaziz	Morocco		13	12		11	2,3,h			15				
Osintsev Sergei	Russian Federation		12	08										
Ott Hans	+ Switzerland					57								
Ott Markus	Switzerland									02				
Oudot Jean	+ France					59								
Paavilainen Jorma	Finland							99	95				01	
Pachl Franz	Germany	05	89			88	2,h							
Pachman Vladimír	+ ČSFR	76	60			56								
Pankratjev Alexandr	Russian Federation			07										
Papack Daniel	Germany		11	05										
Páros György	+ Hungary	76	65			56								
Parrinello Mario	Italy	12	05	96		01	2,h							
Parthasarathy Mukkur	India			90										
Paslack Rainer	Germany			15										
Pavlović Branko	+ Yugoslavia					72								
Peitl Tomáš	Slovakia									15				
Peris Pardo Julio	+ Spain					57								
Perkonoja Pauli	Finland		69			72	e	82					86	92
													95	
Persson Manne	+ Sweden		92	90										
Pervakov Oleg	Russian Federation	05	95	92						04				
Petite Efrén	+ Spain					66								
Petkov Petko A.	Bulgaria	84	77			89	2,3,m,s,h,f							
Petrov Andrei	Russian Federation									11				
Petrović Nenad	+ Yugoslavia	76	65			56								
Petrovici Valeriu	Romania					01	2,s							
Pfannkuche Michael	Germany							93	84				88	93
Pfeiffer Mieczyslaw	+ Poland					60								
Piatesi Antonio	+ Italy				86									
Pilchenko Vjacheslav	Russian Federation		04	93										
Piliczewski Bogusz	Poland									03	02			
Piorun Kacper	Poland							11	10	09			11	
Pituk Alexander	+ Slovakia			90	88	56								
Plaksin Nikita	Russian Federation			01		89	r							
Pletnev Dmitrij	Russian Federation									14	05			
Podinić Vladimir	Serbia							10	06	04				
Pogorelov Vladimir	Ukraine								03	97				
Pogosjanc Ernest	+ USSR	88	69											
Poisson Christian	France		14	01										
Polášek Jaroslav	Czech Rep.					12	e							
Popandopulo Avenir	+ USSR		84			65								
Popov Grigory	Russian Federation			13										
Popp Willy	+ Germany					67								

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Postnikov Olexandr	+ Ukraine		10	01									
Prcic Mike	USA					11	s						
Predrag Nikola	Croatia									08			
Prentos Kostas	Greece			13		10	r		04				
Prins Henk	Netherlands		97	90		93	2						
Prokeš Ladislav	+ ČSFR					56							
Prokop František J.	+ ČSFR					56							
Prytz Rud	+ Denmark					66							
Pugachev Sergej	+ USSR			90									
Puig Ambros Estanislao	+ Spain					57							
Radović Srecko	Serbia									03			
Rangelov Vladimir P.	+ Bulgaria					56	3,m						
Rasch Nielsen Poul	+ Denmark					56							
Razumenko Viktor	Russian Federation			12									
Reek Jan van	+ Netherlands					89							
Reeves Christopher	+ Great Britain		15	90		12							
Rehm Hans Peter	Germany	84	68			71	3,m,s,h,f						
Retter Yosi	Israel		88			64	2						
Reitsen Yevgeni	Ukraine					04	h						
Rezvov Nikolai	Ukraine			08									
Rice John M.	Great Britain	15	69			72	2,h,f						
Richter Frank	Germany		15	09									
Rinder Gerd	Germany			90									
Rittirsch Manfred	Germany		07	01		10	f						
Rjabinin Nikolaj	Russian Federation		04	95									
Robert Philippe	France			05									
Rosolak Wladyslaw	+ Poland					71							
Rossomakho Felix	Russian Federation			14									
Rossomakho Yakov	Russian Federation		12	98		05	2,3						
Rotenberg Jacques	Israel		15	01					93				
Roycroft A. John	Great Britain					59	e						
Röpke Vilhelm	+ Denmark					56							
Rukhlis Efim	+ Israel			90		56							
Rudenko Valentin	+ Ukraine	80	61			60							
Rumjantsev Sergej	Russian Federation							97	91				
Ruppin Raffi	Israel					80	3,s						
Rusek Jan	+ Poland		76			59							
Rusenescu Eugen	+ Romania					74							
Rusinec Jan	Poland	92	84			83	e						
Ruszczyński Piotr	Poland		88										
Sabol František	Czech Rep.			13									
Sakharov Boris	+ USSR					56							
Salazar Francisco	+ Spain		84			65							
Salai Ladislav jr.	Slovakia		12	05				11	02	00			
Saljić Darko	Serbia					12	2						
Sammelius Carel J. R.	Netherlands		69										
Santiago Joao-Baptista	+ Brazil					56							
Sarichev Alexandr	+ USSR		79										
Satkus Vidmantas	Lithuania								14	07			
Savournin Jacques	France			90		65	2						
Schauer Bernhard	+ Germany		93	90									
Schiller Günter	+ Germany					86							
Schmitz Hans Heinrich	+ Germany			90									
Schneider Michael	+ Germany		79			65							
Schneider Stefan	+ Austria		74										
Schneider Vilmos	+ Hungary		79										
Schoen Gerhard	Germany					90	n,f						
Schór László	+ Hungary					56							

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Schreckenbach Michael	Germany			09									
Schudel Hans	+ Switzerland					85							
Schäfer Ronald	Germany									03			
Scotti Louis	France					59	2						
Segenreich Yeshayahu	+ Israel					64							
Seider Shlomo	+ Israel		85			78							
Selivanov Andrej	Russian Federation	09	07	05		00	s	08	93				03
Selman Jr. Johan	+ Netherlands					58							
Semenenko Alexandr	Ukraine		12	09		10	h						
Semenenko Valerij	Ukraine		13	10		10	h			00			
Seneca Camil	+ France					59							
Shankar Ram Narajan	India		92	90									
Shanshin Valerij	Russian Federation	07	97	93		98	2						
Shavyrin Valerij	Russian Federation	07	05										
Shaw E. H.	+ Great Britain					57							
Shedej Sergej	+ Ukraine		84										
Shif Vladimir	+ USSR					56							
Shorek Mordechay	Israel					83	h						
Shorokhov Boris	Russian Federation		13	09		13	h						
Sickinger Peter	Germany			10									
Siers Theodor	+ Germany			90									
Simoni Francesco	Italy		10	01		92	2,h						
Šindelář Miroslav	Czech Rep.			90		88	3,m						
Siotis Nikos	+ Greece			01									
Širáň Lubomír	Slovakia									03			
Sivić Klemen	Slovenia							14		08			
Slepyan Grigory	Belarus			11									
Slesarenko Anatolij	Russian Federation	07	97			99	2						
Smedley Donald	Great Britain			01									
Smit Geert	+ Netherlands					58							
Smits Gerard	Netherlands		13	90									
Smotrov Sergej	Kazakhstan		07	05									
Smulders Kurt	+ Belgium				94								
Smyslov Vasilij	+ Russian Federation					57							
Sobrecases Guy	France			15									
Sochnev Alexandr	Russian Federation	15	95	92									
Soffer Ram	Israel							98	93				
Solja Kenneth	Finland					11	h						
Solovchuk Aleksey	Ukraine							15	13	09			
Sonnenfeld Felix A.	+ Brazil			90		74							
Soroka Ivan	Ukraine	12	04	93									
Soukup-Bardon Břetislav	+ ČSFR					57							
Sovík Štefan	Slovakia		05	93									
Speckmann Werner	+ Germany		67			59							
Sphicas George	USA		05	96									
Staudte Hans Hilmar	+ Germany					62							
Steinbrink Axel	Germany									00	12		
Stephenson Brian	Great Britain										12		
Steudel Theodor	+ Germany			90		66							
Stocchi Ottavio	+ Italy					56							
Stojnić Dragan	Serbia		12	11		15	2,f						
Stolev Nikola	Macedonia			07		90	h						
Stopa Jacek	Poland									06			
Styopochkin Anatoly	Russian Federation	13	07	05									
Subrahmanyam Swaminatha+	India					59							
Šulc Jindřich	+ Czech Rep.					60							
Sumbatyan Karen	Russian Federation			11									
Sumiya Bilguun	Mongolia									15			

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC	
Surkov Ruslan	+ Russian Federation			07									
Sushkov Jurij	Russian Federation		89			84	2						
Sutter Alfred	+ Switzerland					57							
Sychev Vladimir	Belarus			95		01	2,3						
Sydenham Colin	Great Britain		01	90		91	2						
Sygurov Alexandr	Russian Federation		14	12									
Syzonenko Viktor	Ukraine		01	90									
Szabó Tibor	Hungary			90									
Szczep Zbigniew	Poland										02		
Szwedowski Leopold	Poland		79			74	2,3,m,s						
Szöghy József	+ Hungary			90		79							
Talleg Yves	France					00	s,h						
Tanielian Archavir	+ Bulgaria					57							
Tanner Henry	Finland									02			
Tauber Theodor	+ Israel					87							
Tavariani Revaz	+ Georgia			95		93							
Ternblad Helmer	+ Sweden					56							
Timonin Vladimir	+ Russian Federation			95									
Tjavlovskij Vitalij	Russian Federation		71										
Tkachenko Sergy Ivanovich	Ukraine			11									
Tkachenko Sergej N.	Ukraine		05	04		04	e						
Tominić Ivo	Croatia			90									
Touw Hian Bwee	Indonesia	84	77			77	2,3						
Tribowski Marcel	Germany	10	04	01									
Trillon Jean-Michel	+ France			90									
Trommler Sven	Germany		10	05		10	2,3,m,s,h,f						
Tummes Boris	Germany							00	99	97			
Tüngler Arno	Germany			09									
Tura Waldemar	Poland	04	69			88	2,3,s,f						
Udartsev Valentin	Russian Federation			95									
Uddgren Anders	Sweden					89	h,f,r						
Ugren Ljubomir	Slovenia					77	m,s,h						
Uitenbroek Hans	Nederlands								14	00			
Ukmar Mitja	Slovenia									97			
Umnov Evgenij	+ USSR		75			56							
Umnov German	Russian Federation			90									
Unzicker Wolfgang	+ Germany					58							
Valtonen Kari	Finland					93	h	84	83				84
Valuška Ján	Slovakia		88										
Vanko Miloslav	Czech Rep.									07			
Vasilenko Anatolij	Ukraine		12	98									
Vaughan Colin	+ Great Britain				92	74							
Velimirović Milan	+ Serbia	10	84			77		84	82				
Vereshchagin Igor	Russian Federation					98	r						
Vetter Hans	+ Germany					58							
Vieira Ricardo	Brazil			13									
Viktorov Evgeny	Russian Federation							10	10				
Villeneuve Alain	France								14	08			
Vinokurov Vadim	Russian Federation			12		13	h						
Virtanen Kauko	Finland					84	2						
Visbeen Frank	+ Netherlands					85			85				
Visserman Eeltje	+ Netherlands	72	61			58							
Vladimirov Jakov	Russian Federation	88	67			65	3,m		82				
Vladimirov Vjacheslav	Russian Federation			05									
Vlasák Emil	Czech Republic					10	e						
Voia Radu	+ Romania					58							
Volchek Viktor	Belarus		14	11		14	3,m						
Volet Thomas	USA			10									

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving						
								GM	IM	FM	SJ	WC		
Vollenweider Odette	Switzerland				07									
Voráček Miroslav	Czech Rep.										07			
Vučković Bojan	Serbia							08	07	06				
Vukcevič Milan	+ USA	88	79											
Vysokosov Andrey	Russian Federation		11	08										
Wakashima Tadashi	Japan					11	f		97					
Weber Wolfgang	+ Germany					58								
Weissauer Hermann	+ Germany				12	87								
Wenda Jan	+ ČSFR					56								
Wenda Klaus	Austria	10	89			68	3,m,s,f							
Werle Allan	+ Sweden					56								
Wermelinger Charles	+ France					59								
Werner Dieter	Germany/Switzerland		12	07										
Werner Lennart	Sveden			15										
Wessels Martin	Germany			07										
Widlert Kjell	Sweden		92	90		84	3,m,s,h,f,r		86					
Wiedenhoff Claude	France			90		88	2							
Wiehagen Rolf	Germany			07										
Wilson Vaux	+ USA					58								
Wirtanen Erkki A.	+ Finland		79			58								
Wissmann Dolf	Netherlands							04	93					
Witztum Menachem	Israel		12	10										
Wong Peter	Australia			05										
Wotawa Alois	+ Austria		66			57								
Wróbel Marian	+ Poland			15		56								
Yacoubian Garen	France								85					
Yarmonov Igor	Ukraine			11										
Yamada Kohey	Japan										04			
Ylijoki Marko	Finland			09										
Zabunov Vladimir	+ Bulgaria			90		87								
Zagorujko Leonid	+ Russian Federation		61			56								
Zajic Helmut	+ Austria					81								
Zakharov Sergej	Russian Federation		12	01										
Zaldo J. Z.	+ Spain					57								
Zalokotskij Roman	Ukraine		12	90		03	h							
Zappas Byron	+ Greece	93	84			88								
Zarur Almiro	Brazil			92										
Zeller Jean	+ France				91									
Zheltonozhko Vladimir	+ Russian Federation					04								
Zepler Erich E.	+ Great Britain		73			57								
Zidek Alexander	Austria			04										
Zilahi Zoltán	+ Hungary					56								
Zipf Volker	Germany		12	04		88	3,m							
Zirkwitz Thorsten	Germany		07	04										
Zhuravlev Andrej	Russian Federation			06										
Zlatic Savo	+ Croatia				99	58								
Zucker Manfred	+ Germany			90		72								
Zude Arno	Germany							88	83					94

WORLD CHESS SOLVING CHAMPIONSHIP (WCSC) TOURNEYS

	Place	Country	Time	Teams	Winner	Individual world champion
1	Malinska	Yugoslavia	9.–10.9.1977	9	Finland	
2	Canterbury	Great Britain	3.–4.9.1978	13	Finland	
3	Hyvinkää	Finland	12.–13.7.1979	9	F.R. Germany	
4	Bled	Yugoslavia	3.–4.9.1980	10	Israel	
5	Arnhem	Netherlands	11.–12.8.1981	13	Finland	
6	Varna	Bulgaria	10.–11.9.1982	9	Yugoslavia	
7	Bat-Yam	Israel	1.–2.9.1983	8	Finland	Roland Baier (Switzerland)
8	Sarajevo	Yugoslavia	22.–23.8.1984	8	Finland	Kari Valtonen (Finland)
9	Riccione	Italy	18.–19.9.1985	10	Finland	Ofer Comay (Israel)
10	Fontanay	France	10.–11.7.1986	8	Great Britain	Pauli Perkonjoja (Finland)
11	Graz	Austria	25.–26.8.1987	11	F.R. Germany	Michel Caillaud (France)
12	Budapest	Hungary	27.–28.8.1988	12	F.R. Germany	Michael Pfannkuche (FRG)
13	Bournemouth	Great Britain	22.–23.8.1989	13	USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
14	Benidorm	Spain	25.–26.9.1990	10	GR.Britain, USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
15	Rotterdam	Netherlands	6.–7.8.1991	11	USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
16	Bonn	Germany	25.–26.8.1992	12	Russian Fed.	Pauli Perkonjoja (Finland)
17	Bratislava	Slovakia	31.8.–1.9.1993	18	Germany	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)
18	Belfort	France	26.–27.7.1994	16	Germany	Arno Zude (Germany)
19	Turku	Finland	25.–26.7.1995	14	Finland	Pauli Perkonjoja (Finland)
20	Tel Aviv	Israel	15.–16.10.1996	14	Israel	Noam Elkies (Israel)
21	Pula	Croatia	9.–10.9.1997	19	Israel	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)
22	St. Petersburg	Russian Fed.	28.–29.7.1998	19	Israel	Georgij Evseev (Russian Fed.)
23	Netanya	Israel	26.–27.10.99	20	Russian Fed.	Ofer Comay (Israel)
24	Pula	Croatia	5.–6.9.00	17	Germany	Michel Caillaud (France)
25	Wageningen	Netherlands	31.7.–1.8.01	19	Israel	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)
26	Portoroz	Slovenia	3.–4.9.02	20	Germany	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
27	Moscow	Russian Fed.	29.–30.7.03	22	Russian Fed.	Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
28	Halkidiki	Greece	7.–8.9.04	22	Israel	John Nunn (Great Britain)
29	Eretria	Greece	6.–7.9.05	19	Great Britain	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
30	Wageningen	Netherlands	1.–2.8.06	20	Great Britain	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
31	Rhodes	Greece	26.–17.10.07	24	Great Britain	John Nunn (Great Britain)
32	Jurmala	Latvia	2.–3.9.08	24	Russian Fed.	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
33	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	13.–14.10.09	17	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
34	Crete	Greece	19.–20.10.10	20	Poland	John Nunn (Great Britain)
35	Jesi	Italy	23.–24.8.11	20	Poland	Kacper Piorun (Poland)
36	Kobe	Japan	17.–18.9.12	15	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
37	Batumi	Georgia	24.–25.9.13	19	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
38	Bern	Switzerland	26.–27.8.14	23	Poland	Kacper Piorun (Poland)
39	Ostróda	Poland	4.–5.8.15	19	Poland	Kacper Piorun (Poland)

EUROPEAN CHESS SOLVING CHAMPIONSHIP (ECSC) TOURNEYS

	Place	Country	Time	Teams	Winner	Individual European champion
1	Legnica	Poland	18.–19.7.05	15	Finland	Pauli Perkonjoja (Finland)
2	Warsaw	Poland	11.–12.11.06	16	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
3	Pardubice	Czech Rep.	15.–16.7.07	16	Serbia	Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
4	Antalya	Turkey	29.–30.3.08	10	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
5	Subotica	Serbia	8.–9.5.09	16	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
6	Sunningdale	Gr. Britain	10.–11.4.10	13	Great Britain	John Nunn (Great Britain)
7	Lowicz	Poland	2.–3.4.11	16	Ukraine	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
8	Kyiv	Ukraine	21.–22.4.12	14	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
9	Vilnius	Lithuania	27.–28.4.13	17	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
10	Igalo	Montenegro	17.–18.4.14	15	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
11	Iasi	Romania	2.–3.5.15	16	Puola	Georgij Evseev (Russian Fed.)
12	Athens	Greece	16.–17.4.16	16	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING CONTEST (ISC)

	Date	1st Category			2nd Category		3rd Category	
		Countries	Solvers	Winner	Countries	Solvers	Countries	Solvers
1	23.1.05	23	262	Roland Baier (Switzerland)				
2	22.1.06	24	210	Alexeij Lebedev (Russia)	16	43		
3	21.1.07	26	219	Bojan Vučković (Serbia)	14	42		
4	27.1.08	27	241	Boris Tummes (Germany)	20	82		
5	25.1.09	32	234	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)	21	141		
6	24.1.10	30	198	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)	15	83		
7	23.1.11	28	211	John Nunn (Great Britain)	18	77		
8	29.1.12	26	220	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)	20	108		
9	27.1.13	29	208	Kacper Piorun (Poland)	19	132		
10	26.1.14		290	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)		198		
11	25.1.15	26	239	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)		100		
12	24.1.16	29	214	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)	18	103	12	152

THE INTERNATIONAL TEAM-MATCHES FOR CHESS-COMPOSITION AND THE WORLD CHESS COMPOSITION TOURNAMENTS (WCCT)

nr	organizer	sections	countries	entries	composers	years	winner
1	USSR	18	20	502	211	1962–1964	USSR
2	Netherlands	9	27	588	283	1967–1971	Finland
WCCT							
1	Finland	14	27	653	274	1972–1975	USSR
2	F.R. Germany	10	29	439	254	1980–1983	USSR
3	P.C.C.C.	10	28	629	290	1984–1988	USSR
4	Poland	10	29	607		1989–1992	USSR
5	Czech Republic	7	39	696		1993–1997	Ukraine
6	Germany	7	36	564		1997–2001	Russian Federation
7	Macedonia	7	38	625		2001–2004	Russian Federation
8	Germany	7	37	539		2005–2008	Russian Federation
9	WFCC	7	37	553		2011–2013	Russian Federation
10	WFCC	8				2015–	

WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP IN COMPOSING

	Album 1989–1991	WCCI 1998–2000	WCCI 2001–2003	WCCI 2004–2006
2-movers	Anatolij Slesarenko	Viktor Chepizhnyj	Marjan Kovačević	Vasyl Dyachuk
3-movers	Michael Keller	Mikhail Marandjuk	Valerij Shavyrin	Mikhail Marandjuk
moremovers	Jakov Vladimirov	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk
studies	David Gurgenzidze	David Gurgenzidze	Andrej Vysokosov	Oleg Pervakov
selfmates	Petko Petkov	Petko Petkov	Andrej Selivanov	Andrej Selivanov
helpmates	Živko Janevski	Živko Janevski	Valerij Gurov	Viktor Chepizhnyj
fairies	George Spiccas	Petko Petkov	Reto Aschwanden	Michal Dragoun
retro & math.	Alexandr Kisljak	Alexandr Kisljak	Thierry le Gleuher	Reto Aschwanden

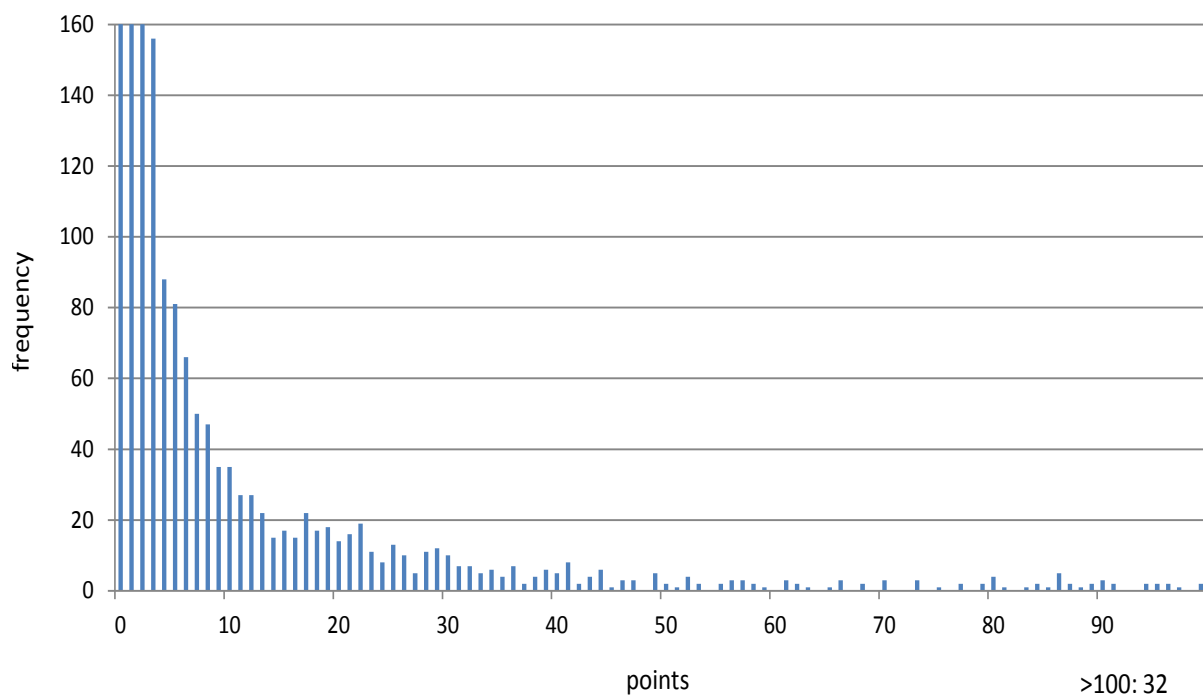
	WCCI 2007–2009	WCCI 2010–2012	WCCI 2013–2015	
2-movers	Marjan Kovačević	Marjan Kovačević	Marjan Kovačević	
3-movers	Mikhail Marandjuk	Aleksandr Feoktistov	Mikhail Marandjuk	
moremovers	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk	
studies	Oleg Pervakov	Sergiy Didukh	Oleg Pervakov	
selfmates	Andrej Selivanov	Andrej Selivanov	Andrej Selivanov	
helpmates	Aleksandr Semenenko	Michal Dragoun	Aleksandr Semenenko	
fairies	Petko Petkov	Petko Petkov	Vasyl Dyachuk	
retro & math.	Dmitrij Baibikov	Dmitrij Baibikov	Dmitrij Baibikov	

FIDE-ALBUMS

Period	Announced	Closing date	Publication	Diagrams
1914-44 I		31. Dec. 1966	I/1972	725
II	II/1966	(30.9.67 for entries by deceased members)	X/1972	1278
III			IV/1975	806
1945-55	X/1960	31. Dec. 1961	XII/1964	1891
1956-58	XI/1958	1. May 1959	VI/1961	661
1959-61	I/1962	31. Dec. 1962	IV/1966	738
1962-64	II/1965	31. Dec. 1965	X/1968	908
1965-67	XI/1968	31. Aug. 1969	I/1976	800
1968-70	II/1972	31. Aug. 1972	II/1977	805
1971-73	II/1976	30. June 1976	X/1978	800
1974-76	XI/1977	30. June 1978	VII/1980	800
1977-79		30. June 1981	1984	800
1980-82		15. Aug. 1984	VIII/1988	1083
1983-85	XII/1986	31. July 1987	VII/1992	1103
1986-88	X/1989	31. July 1990	VII/1995	1114
1989-91	XI/1992	1. Aug. 1993	VIII/1997	1056
1992-94	1996	31. Aug. 1996	VII/2001	963
1995-97	1999	30. Nov. 1999	VII/2004	1153
1998-2000	XI/2001	31. Aug. 2002	X/2007	1267
2001-03	X/2004	31. Aug. 2005	IV/2011	1349
2004-06	II/2007	31. Dec. 2007	IV/2013	1367
2007-09	VI/2010	1. March 2011	VII/2015	1426
2010-12	I/2013	1. June 2013		
2013-15	XI/2015	1. June 2016		

0-0,99: 315
 1-1,99: 523
 2-2,99: 215

FIDE-Album points



FIDE-ALBUM POINTS 1914–2009, Point order

Petkov Petko A.....	424,75	Myllyniemi Matti.....	70,33	Katsnelson Leonard.....	39,17
Caillaud Michel.....	308,42	Haring Jacob.....	70,17	Neidze Vazha.....	39,17
Rehm Hans Peter.....	246,45	Ryabiniin Nikolai.....	68,89	ten Cate Pieter.....	39,00
Janevski Živko.....	245,50	Rice John M.....	68,83	Mitrofanov Leopold A.....	38,89
Vladimirov Yakov.....	218,00	Gorgiev Tigran B.....	66,67	Gebelt Vatslav.....	38,50
Rudenko Valentin F.....	210,75	Sochnev Alekseï.....	66,67	Maslar Zdravko.....	38,50
Marandjuk Mikhail.....	203,00	Azhusin Aleksandr.....	66,17	Prokeš Ladislav.....	38,33
Abdurahmanović Fadil.....	184,00	Styopochkin Anatoly.....	65,50	Hannemann Knud.....	37,67
Chepizhny Viktor.....	181,17	Pilchenko Vyacheslav K.....	63,83	Rittirsch Manfred.....	37,67
Kasparyan Genrikh M.....	175,83	Gockel Hubert.....	62,83	Brabec Juraj.....	36,95
Gurgenidze David.....	171,39	Kozdon Baldur.....	62,50	Holladay Edgar.....	36,75
Visserman Eeltje.....	170,00	Kopnin Alekseï G.....	61,61	Gerbstman Aleksandr I.....	36,67
Vukcevič Milan R.....	162,67	Afek Yochanan.....	61,56	Trommler Sven.....	36,67
Selivanov Andreï V.....	148,92	Fabel Karl.....	61,50	Sammelius Carel J.R.....	36,50
Bron Vladimir A.....	146,83	Johandl Alois.....	59,00	Semenenko Aleksandr.....	36,50
Loshinsky Lev I.....	142,86	Chlubna Friedrich.....	58,50	Osintsev Sergeï N.....	36,39
Kuzovkov Aleksandr.....	137,67	Speckmann Werner.....	58,17	Kopaev Vyacheslav.....	35,92
Kovačević Marjan.....	133,33	Linß Torsten.....	57,92	Kapros Jorge M.....	35,67
Heinonen Unto.....	129,50	Lepuschütz Hans.....	57,50	Knöppel Jan.....	35,50
Loustau Jean-Marc.....	129,33	Matthews Robin C.O.....	57,50	Moravec Josef.....	35,00
Pachl Franz.....	127,17	Van Dijk Nils G.G.....	56,83	Liburkin Mark S.....	34,67
Bakcsi György.....	124,17	Widlert Kjell.....	56,78	Knotek Ladislav.....	34,00
Keller Michael.....	123,17	Kuznetsov Aleksandr P.....	56,17	Korponai József.....	34,00
Pervakov Oleg.....	122,11	Gandev Krasimir.....	55,33	Kotěšovec Václav.....	34,00
Lindgren Bo.....	121,81	Csák János.....	55,00	Le Gleuher Thierry.....	34,00
Dobrescu Emilian.....	116,00	Moutecidis Pavlos.....	53,33	Stocchi Ottavio.....	34,00
Petrović Nenad.....	115,95	Bazlov Yury.....	53,06	Hildebrand Alexander.....	33,89
Feoktistov Aleksandr.....	113,58	Hartong Jan.....	52,92	Schneider Michael.....	33,50
Alaikov Venelin.....	113,50	Retter Yosi (Josef).....	52,83	Salai Jr Ladislav.....	33,33
Pachman Vladimír.....	112,33	Zepler Erich.....	52,83	Fougiaxis Harry.....	33,17
Dyachuk Vasil.....	109,03	Breuer Josef.....	52,50	Casa Alex.....	33,00
Korolkov Vladimir A.....	105,89	Melnichenko Viktor A.....	51,92	Davidenko Fyodor V.....	32,50
Krikheli Iosif.....	99,67	Lommer Harold.....	50,67	Laue Hartmut.....	32,14
Shavyrin Valery M.....	99,00	Kalandadze Velimir.....	50,00	Chicco Adriano.....	32,00
Mandler Artur.....	97,17	Kuznetsov Anatoly G.....	49,72	Larsen Karl A.K.....	32,00
Ahues Herbert.....	96,33	Jørgensen Walther.....	49,53	Lipton Michael.....	32,00
Tura Waldemar.....	96,00	Mikan Ilja.....	49,50	Rusek Jan A.....	32,00
Gamnitzer Camillo.....	95,64	Gordian Yury M.....	49,17	Simoni Francesco.....	32,00
Kralin Nikolai.....	95,00	Müller Dieter.....	49,00	Hoch Yehuda.....	31,67
Mansfield Comins.....	94,33	Sizonenko Viktor.....	47,67	Sydenham Colin.....	31,50
Garai Toma.....	94,00	Szwedowski Leopold.....	47,50	Yakimchik Vitold V.....	31,39
Aschwanden Reto.....	91,92	Tkachenko Sergeï Nikolaevich.....	47,50	Dombrovskis Alfreds.....	31,00
Rusinek Jan.....	91,50	Bakharev Aleksandr.....	46,83	Drese Gerardus H.....	31,00
Goumondy Claude.....	90,50	Kofman Raphaël.....	46,17	Smits Gerard.....	31,00
Fritz Jindřich.....	90,33	Hannelius Jan.....	46,00	Werner Dieter.....	31,00
Havel (Košťál) Miroslav.....	90,33	Gurvich Abram S.....	45,00	Kazantsev Aleksandr P.....	30,83
Tribowski Marcel.....	89,50	Haymann Jean.....	44,83	Sarychev Aleksandr V.....	30,83
Lobusov Andreï.....	89,33	Seider Shlomo.....	44,58	Schneider Stefan.....	30,83
Slesarenko Anatoly.....	88,83	Kubbel Leonid I.....	44,50	Richter František.....	30,67
Dragoun Michal.....	87,17	Lois Jorge J.....	44,00	Sushkov Yury.....	30,50
Avner Uri.....	87,00	Valuška Ján.....	44,00	Halberstadt Vitaly.....	30,33
Páros György.....	86,83	Wróbel Marian.....	44,00	Kniest Peter.....	30,33
Jones Christopher J.A.....	86,50	Stojnić Dragan.....	43,83	Rietveld Johannes J.....	30,00
Zappas Byron.....	86,50	Shankar Ram Narayan.....	43,50	Rinck Henri.....	30,00
Wenda Klaus.....	86,25	ellinghoven bernd.....	43,37	Vetter Hans.....	30,00
Mladenović Miodrag.....	86,17	Anderson Gerald F.....	43,17	Boyer Jean-Pierre.....	29,83
Nadareishvili Gia A.....	85,00	Costeff Gady.....	42,83	Vasilenko Anatoly.....	29,67
Bruch Wieland.....	84,22	Sovik Štefan.....	42,01	Latzel Gerhard.....	29,50
Goldschmeding Cor.....	84,00	Chekhov Vitaly A.....	41,67	Lindner László.....	29,50
Grin (Gulyaev) Aleksandr.....	83,67	Korányi Attila.....	41,67	Frolkin Andreï.....	29,33
Gvozdják Peter.....	81,38	Wotawa Alois.....	41,67	Papack Daniel.....	29,33
Degener Udo.....	80,50	Labai Zoltán.....	41,59	Lačný Ľudovít.....	29,26
Nestorescu Virgil.....	80,50	Gavrilovski Zoran.....	41,50	Marker Yury.....	29,08
Parrinello Mario.....	80,33	Halumbirek Josef.....	41,50	Buchwald Julius.....	29,00
Velimirović Milan.....	80,17	Kislyak Aleksandr.....	41,50	Molnár Árpád.....	29,00
Bartolović Hrvoje.....	79,50	Shedeï Sergeï.....	41,08	Popandopulo Avenir.....	29,00
Shanshin Valery.....	79,00	Prins Henk.....	40,67	Ruszczyński Piotr.....	29,00
Soroka Ivan.....	77,67	Lörinc Juraj.....	40,50	Åkerblom Axel.....	28,83
Touw Hian Bwee.....	77,17	Zagoruiko Leonid.....	40,33	Ellerman Arnoldo.....	28,50
Macleod Norman A.....	75,50	Sphicas George P.....	40,17	Kovalenko Vitaly.....	28,50
Bogdanov Evgeny.....	73,83	Benkó Pál.....	40,00	Agapov Igor.....	28,33
Cheylan Yves.....	73,17	Barnes Barry P.....	39,50	Becker Richard.....	28,33
Gurov Valery.....	73,00	Perkonoja Pauli.....	39,50	Erokhin Vladimir.....	28,33
Pogosyants Ernest L.....	70,50	Larsen Lars.....	39,33	Fomichev Evgeny.....	28,17

Salazar Francisco	28,00	Dittmann Wolfgang	26,50	Hoffmann Martin W.	25,50
Schauer Bernhard	28,00	Karpati Aurel	26,50	Rossomakho Yakov V.	25,50
Schneider Vilmos	28,00	Lukyanov Valentin V.	26,50	Umnov Evgeny	25,50
Smotrov Sergei	28,00	Nefyodov Vladislav	26,17	Witztum Menachem	25,50
Kwiatkowski Marek	27,33	Troitsky Aleksei A.	26,06	Zirkwitz Thorsten	25,50
Postnikov Aleksandr	27,33	Farago Paul	26,00	Arestov Pavel	25,39
Bakke Nils Adrian	27,00	Persson Manne	26,00	Fossum André	25,00
Bondarenko Philipp S.	27,00	Wirtanen Erkki A.	26,00	Hlinka Michal	25,00
Herzberg Michael	27,00	Dittrich Stefan	25,83	Zakharov Sergei P.	25,00
Jonsson Christer	26,67	Vysokosov Andrei	25,83	Zipf Volker	25,00
Zalokotsky (Fedorovich) Roman	26,67	Makaronez Leonid	25,75		

FIDE-ALBUM POINTS 1914–2009, Alphabetical order

Abdurahmanović Fadil	184,00	Asaba Edouard A.	8,33	Bebesi Gyula	12,00
Aberman Viktor	1,67	Aschenazi Marcel	4,00	Beck Friedrich	1,00
Abramenko Sergei	4,00	Aschwanden Reto	91,92	Beck Jaroslav	1,00
Abrosimov Viktor	0,50	Astrom Robert	0,83	Becker Carl	1,00
Adabashev Mark	10,50	Atanacković Branko	0,50	Becker Christopher	3,83
Adamson Henry A.	1,67	Atanasijević Aleksandar	8,00	Becker Richard	28,33
af Hällström Edvard	2,00	Auclair Jérôme	0,25	Bédoni Roméo	15,50
Afanasiev Georgy V.	1,67	August Hugo	1,83	Begley Kevin	1,00
Afek Yochanan	61,56	Auhagen Ulrich	0,33	Beije Johan	0,33
Agapov Igor	28,33	Austrheim Kjartan	0,50	Beine Arnold	4,33
Agostini Valerio	1,00	Authier Gabriel	1,00	Bekkelund Paul	1,00
Ahlgren Bernt	1,33	Avner Uri	87,00	Belchikov Nikolai	1,50
Ahlheim Karl-Heinz	11,00	Avni Amatzia	15,00	Belenky Aleksei	12,22
Ahues Herbert	96,33	Avramenko Igor K.	0,50	Belik Nikolai I.	1,00
Aitov Fadik	1,33	Axelrud Pyotr	0,50	Belikov Evgeny	0,83
Aizenshtat Mark	2,50	Axt Hemmo	9,00	Belyakin Yuri M.	4,22
Åkerblom Axel	28,83	Azhusin Aleksandr	66,17	Belyavsky Albert	5,83
Akobia Iuri	20,83	Babić Milomir	3,67	Belokon Stanislav G.	9,17
Alaikov Venelin	113,50	Babich Pavel P.	4,17	Belousov Sergei	0,50
Albarda Johannes	4,00	Bachmann Karlheinz	1,50	Bene Viktor	1,00
Albert Eugene	10,00	Back Pär-Erik	1,00	Benedek Attila	19,50
Albertz Hermann	0,50	Backe Espen	6,50	Benkő Pál	40,00
Alekmensky Aleksandr	1,67	Backe Odd Erik	3,50	Bennó Pál	1,67
Alekseev Yuri M.	1,00	Bäcker (Deichelbohrer) Horst	3,00	Bent Mike (Charles M.)	11,67
Aleshin Igor	2,67	Badai Boris V.	10,00	Berezhnoi Yuri	1,50
Alexandrov Vladimir	0,50	Baev Georgy	1,00	Berg Wolfgang	4,25
Aliiev Ilham	4,17	Baibikov Dmitry	22,00	Berkenbusch Helmut	4,00
Aliovsadzade Rauf	1,00	Baier Roland	15,53	Berkovec Jan	8,00
Allison Christopher J.	1,00	Baier Silvio	3,00	Berlingozzo Enguelberto	0,50
Almammadov Araz	0,83	Bajtay József	7,00	Bernard Edmond	2,50
Almgren Sven	1,00	Bakay Béla	0,00	Bernard Henry D'Oyly	1,00
Aloni Hillel	11,00	Bakcsi György	124,17	Bernhardt Georg	1,67
Aloni Yoel	6,83	Bakharev Aleksandr	46,83	Bernleitner Heinrich	1,83
Altman Ernst	1,00	Bakke Nils Adrian	27,00	Besancon Rémy	0,50
Alvey George C.	0,50	Bakker Peter	2,50	Best Eike	3,00
Amirov Talip	10,00	Balázs József	0,83	Beszczynski Jan	4,00
Amiryan Gamlet G.	3,33	Balbus Leonard	1,00	Betins (Behting) Karlis	1,67
Anastasov Ljubomir	1,50	Balik Josef	1,00	Bettmann Henry Wald	7,83
Ančin Andrej	13,00	Bán Jenő	5,83	Beugelsdijk Ruud	2,00
Anderson Frans	2,50	Banaszek Marcin	4,67	Bezgodkov Anatoly	1,17
Anderson Gerald F.	43,17	Bandzuch Imrich	0,50	Bianchetti Rinaldo	1,67
Anderson William	1,00	Banny Dmitry	19,50	Bidulescu Constantin	0,50
Andersson Erik	1,00	Bányai József	1,00	Bienabe Alain	0,83
Andersson Gunnar	6,00	Baptista Manuel	1,00	Bilfinger Carl	1,00
Andrade Barry J.	3,50	Bär Wolfgang	5,00	Bilý Miroslav	3,00
Andreev Vyacheslav	1,00	Barda Olaf	9,33	Bilyk Sergei	4,00
Angeli Herbert	1,00	Barna László	1,00	Bincer Hans	7,00
Antipov Vyacheslav	0,50	Barnes Barry P.	39,50	Birbrager Isaak S.	4,67
Antonoff Georges	0,50	Barrow John Hugh	1,00	Birek Vladimir	1,50
Antonov Yuri	12,83	Barsukov Valery	1,00	Birgfeld Eduardo A.	3,00
Antoshin Vitaly	2,50	Bartel Erich	5,00	Birnov Zinovy M.	22,33
Anufriev Vyacheslav	6,17	Barth Michael	7,83	Biscan Drago	4,00
Ányos László	5,00	Barthelemy Edmond	1,00	Biscay Pierre	9,67
Apró László	12,00	Bartolović Hrvoje	79,50	Björklund Stig	6,50
Apšenieks Fricis	1,67	Barulin Mikhail	10,67	Bladh Yngve	2,83
Archakov Vladimir	5,83	Basisty Mark	7,67	Blagojević Rade	0,50
Arefiev Yuri	1,50	Bata Lőrinc	8,00	Blake Percy Francis	11,00
Arestov Pavel	25,39	Batori Alberto	2,00	Blandford Hugh F.	6,67
Argüelles Antonio	10,00	Baturin Aleksandr A.	1,00	Blaschke Friedrich	1,00
Armeni Alberto	1,00	Bazant Robert	0,00	Bláthy Ottó T.	6,67
Arlamowski Edward	2,00	Bazlov Yuri	53,06	Blednov Yuri	1,00
Arnstam Knut	2,00	Beasley John	0,83	Blikeng Bjärne	4,00

Blom Seppo.....	0,50	Byuzandyan Zhoze.....	1,00	Degener Udo.....	80,50
Blondel Denis.....	8,50	Caillaud Michel.....	308,42	Degenkolbe Mirko.....	12,42
Blunár Štefan.....	1,00	Calvet Fernand.....	2,00	Dehler Otto Georg.....	0,00
Bocharov Ivan.....	0,50	Camara Luciano W.....	0,33	Delaliau Emmanuel.....	0,00
Bochkarev Vitaly.....	1,00	Caminade Christian.....	2,00	Denkovski Gligor.....	1,50
Bogatyrev Lev.....	1,00	Candela Sanz Rafael.....	1,00	Densmore Darso J.....	3,50
Bogdanov Evgeny.....	73,83	Carlsson Oscar.....	8,33	Dharmawan I.....	0,33
Böhm Ferenc.....	0,50	Carrez Jean-Pierre.....	0,50	Dickins Anthony S.M.....	1,00
Boitmanis Andris.....	1,00	Casa Alex.....	33,00	Didrikhson Boris.....	0,83
Bondar Ivan.....	5,83	Castellari Umberto.....	2,00	Dieffenbach Harald.....	2,50
Bondarenko Filipp S.....	27,00	Cathignol Pierre-Antoine.....	2,00	Dikusarov Andrei.....	1,00
Bonivento Oscar.....	1,00	Catić Osman.....	0,50	Dimitrov Nikolaï.....	6,50
Bonsdorff Eero.....	3,00	Cauveren Jonas E.....	2,00	Dinort Avi.....	5,00
Bor Alexandr.....	3,33	Ceder Sven.....	3,00	Diot Roger.....	8,50
Bordenyuk Mikhail.....	2,50	Ceriani Luigi.....	1,00	Dittmann Wolfgang.....	26,50
Börner Jørgen.....	1,00	Challenger Alfred C.....	1,00	Dittrich Stefan.....	25,83
Borodatov Leonid.....	1,00	Chandler Guy W.....	8,00	Djulinac Stevan.....	2,00
Boros Sándor.....	2,00	Chebanov Nikolaï.....	1,00	Djurašević Branislav.....	4,50
Borst Dirk.....	7,17	Chekarkov Vladimir.....	1,00	Dobbs Gilbert S.....	1,00
Bosák Juraj.....	1,00	Chekhov Vityaly A.....	41,67	Dobordzhinidze Aleksandr.....	1,00
Bosch Bedřich.....	2,00	Cheney Richard E.....	0,00	Dobrescu Emilian.....	116,00
Boswell Edward.....	6,50	Chepizhny Viktor.....	181,17	Dohrn-Lüttgens Julius.....	0,00
Botokanov Alimkul T.....	1,67	Chernyavsky Mikola.....	4,83	Dolginovich Nikolaï.....	4,00
Bottacchi Antonio.....	8,00	Chernykh Vassily.....	0,50	Dolgov Vassily.....	23,33
Böttger Horst.....	10,50	Chéron André.....	18,33	Dolukhanyan Aleksandr.....	2,22
Bouchez Laurent.....	0,33	Cheyran Yves.....	73,17	Dombrovskis Alfreds.....	31,00
Bouma Gerard.....	9,00	Chicco Adriano.....	32,00	Donati Gianni.....	2,00
Boumeester Henk B.F.....	0,33	Chikanov Mikola.....	1,00	Donnelly Michael.....	0,33
Bourd Evgeni.....	19,50	Chimedseren Sonomun.....	5,33	Dore Marcel.....	1,67
Boyer Jean-Pierre.....	29,83	Chlubna Friedrich.....	58,50	Dorogov Yury N.....	19,17
Brabec Juraj.....	36,95	Chorein Jean-Marie.....	0,50	Doukas Georgios.....	0,00
Brada Jaroslav.....	1,00	Christensen Christian.....	5,00	Doukhan Gérard.....	13,50
Brada Miroslav.....	3,00	Chumakov Gennady.....	7,67	Dowd Steven B.....	2,33
Braithwaite Kenneth.....	1,00	Chupin Viktor.....	0,83	Dragoun Michal.....	87,17
Brand Thomas.....	0,75	Cimburek Ladislav.....	2,00	Draiska Imants.....	7,00
Branton Augustus H.....	3,33	Cirjaković Branislav.....	0,33	Drazkowski Krzysztof.....	1,00
Braune Robert.....	0,00	Cisař Václav.....	6,50	Drese Gerardus H.....	31,00
Brehmer Siegfried.....	18,50	Cistiakov Aleksandr.....	0,50	Driver John E.....	10,33
Breider Bruno.....	8,00	Clausen Sigurd.....	7,67	Drnek Josef.....	9,00
Brenev Georgy.....	1,67	Comay Ofer.....	11,75	Drumare Pierre.....	10,00
Breu Jorge.....	1,00	Copping Peter F.....	1,00	Dučák Ján.....	2,00
Breuer Josef.....	52,50	Cortlever Nikolas.....	1,67	Dulbergs Imants.....	10,00
Breyer Gyula.....	0,00	Costeff Gady.....	42,83	Dunder Aarne.....	3,33
Bridgewater Ralph H.....	1,00	Courthiau Bernard.....	3,00	Dupin Jacques.....	0,50
Brixi Heinz.....	0,50	Crișan Vlaicu.....	11,00	Dupont Nicolas.....	8,00
Brogi Giuseppe.....	3,50	Cristoffanini Guido.....	0,50	Dupuis Étienne.....	0,50
Bron Vladimir A.....	146,83	Croes Govert A.....	7,50	Duras Oldřich.....	17,50
Bronshtein David.....	0,50	Cross Harold.....	5,00	Dutt Sri Sunder Chunder.....	0,00
Brown David L.....	4,00	Crusats Joaquim.....	0,33	Dvizov Evgeny I.....	1,67
Bruch Wieland.....	84,22	Csák János.....	55,00	Dyachenko Georgy.....	1,67
Brüchner Siegfried.....	4,00	Cseh Gábor.....	22,00	Dyachuk Vasil.....	109,03
Brummelman Derk H.....	2,00	Cuciuc Victor.....	1,00	Dyummel Fridrikh.....	1,50
Brunner Eduard.....	2,00	Cumpe Josef.....	9,00	Dzektser Abram.....	1,00
Brunner Erich.....	0,00	Cupini Alessandro.....	1,33	Easter Norris.....	5,00
Büchner Richard.....	3,00	Cvejic Bogdan.....	2,00	Eaton Vincent L.....	23,00
Büchner Rudolf.....	4,00	Cvik Josef.....	1,00	Ebben Jacobus J.....	12,00
Buchwald Julius.....	29,00	Czarnecki Tadeusz.....	6,00	Ebend Tibor.....	1,00
Buddenhagen Rudolf.....	1,00	Da Silva Sebastiao.....	10,00	Eberle Stefan.....	13,00
Buerke Paul.....	0,00	Daineko Vassily.....	1,00	Ebersz Kornél.....	5,83
Bugnicourt Paul.....	1,33	Dalla Rosa Pedro.....	0,50	Ebert Hilmar.....	4,00
Buhelt Valdemar.....	3,00	Daniel Arthur W.....	3,67	Ebner Bruno.....	3,00
Bukne Roald.....	1,00	Dankiewicz Jan.....	1,00	Ebner Franz.....	1,00
Bukofzer Maxwell.....	1,00	Darvas Róbert.....	1,00	Eckhardt Carl.....	0,00
Bukovinszky Lajos.....	1,50	Davidenko Fyodor V.....	32,50	Eddy Edwin J.....	2,00
Bulavka Aleksandr.....	7,33	Davidovsky Ivan.....	1,50	Eerkes Allard P.....	5,25
Bull Cecil A.L.....	5,00	Dawson Thomas R.....	23,92	Efimov A.....	0,83
Buňka Vladislav.....	3,00	de Boer Johan.....	0,50	Efrosinin Oleg.....	4,33
Bunting Joe.....	2,00	De Haas Bastian.....	4,00	Egiazaryan Ashot.....	1,00
Burbach Johannes J.....	15,17	De Heer Joost.....	0,33	Egorov Gennady S.....	1,33
Burda Josef.....	3,00	De Irezabal Daniel.....	2,00	Ehlers Rainer.....	2,00
Burger Robert.....	12,00	De Jong Leonard N.....	6,50	Eiche Walter.....	0,00
Burmistrov Sergei.....	3,00	De Villeneuve-Esclapon Jean.....	3,83	Eilazyan Eduard.....	12,50
Burr Otto G.....	1,00	Debarbieux Gérard.....	1,00	Eilers Wolfgang.....	0,00
Büsing Günter.....	3,33	Dedenko Volodimir V.....	0,50	Einat Paz.....	20,92
Buyannemekh Bizyagin.....	3,33	Dedeshin Viktor.....	1,00	Eisert Stephan.....	17,83
Buyanov Aleksandr.....	2,00	Dedrlle Cyril.....	2,00	Eivazova Zuleikha E.....	0,50
Byas Walter.....	2,00	Dedrlle František.....	7,17	Ekestubbe Gustav A.....	1,00

Ekström Sven.....	3,00	Fox Charles M.....	7,25	Golovkov Pyotr.....	1,00
Elekes Dezső.....	2,00	Frahm Hans.....	0,33	Golubenko Vladimir.....	5,50
Elkies Noam.....	8,33	Francey J.....	2,00	Golubev Aleksandr I.....	1,67
Ellerman Arnoldo.....	28,50	Frankel Febus.....	2,00	Golubev Georgy.....	3,67
ellinghoven Bernd.....	43,37	Franken Maurits.....	2,50	Gomoluch Hans-Werner.....	0,00
Endresen Leif.....	2,00	Frankl Jaroslav.....	1,67	González Luis Miguel.....	3,33
Epifanov Anatoly.....	0,50	Frantsov Georgy M.....	0,50	Gooderson Arthur R.....	19,50
Erben Wolfgang.....	1,00	Frič Ivan.....	1,67	Gorbatenko Yury.....	21,33
Erenburg Mark.....	12,33	Fridlizius Joel.....	2,00	Gorbunov Valery.....	3,33
Ericson Axel.....	2,67	Friedman Shmuel.....	0,83	Gordian Mark F.....	5,00
Eriksson Finn.....	3,00	Frigin Valery F.....	2,00	Gordian Yury M.....	49,17
Eriksson Henrik.....	2,00	Fritsch Adolf.....	1,00	Gorgiev Tigran B.....	66,67
Erlin (Erlinger) Konrad.....	1,50	Fritz Jindřich.....	90,33	Gorislavsky Mikhail.....	1,00
Ernst Georg.....	4,00	Fröberg Hilding.....	17,00	Goultly Allison.....	1,00
Ernstberger Walter.....	0,33	Frolkin Andrei.....	29,33	Goumondy Claude.....	90,50
Erokhin Vladimir.....	28,33	Frolovsky Aleksandr.....	6,83	Grabowski Kazimierz.....	2,00
Érsek Tibor.....	9,00	Fuchs Rudolph.....	0,00	Gradstein Stephan.....	2,50
Escoï Vincente.....	1,00	Fuhlendorf Georg.....	3,50	Gräfrath Bernd.....	1,00
Eszlinger Josef.....	0,33	Fulpius Jaques.....	4,00	Grande Joralf.....	19,00
Evans W.C.....	1,50	Funk Henry.....	1,00	Grant Herbert W.....	3,00
Evdokimov Valery.....	1,00	Funk Klaus.....	0,33	Grasemann Herbert.....	21,83
Evreinov Viktor A.....	16,67	Furman Janko.....	2,00	Gray Robert.....	0,00
Evseev Georgy.....	9,67	Fux Janusz.....	3,00	Grevlund Per.....	3,00
Ewald Kurt.....	0,50	Fyodorov Anton.....	0,50	Grigoriev Nikolai D.....	21,67
Ezdin Ivan.....	0,50	Gadjanski Borislav.....	15,00	Grin (Gulyaev) Aleksandr.....	83,67
Fabel Karl.....	61,50	Gafarov Marsil.....	1,50	Grinblat Arieh.....	18,17
Fabricius-Lauritzen Knud.....	3,67	Galitsky Aleksandr.....	0,00	Grodzensky Sergei.....	1,50
Fairhurst William.....	1,67	Gamage Frederick.....	10,00	Groeneveld Cornelis.....	19,33
Falk Lars.....	5,00	Gamnitzer Camillo.....	95,64	Grolman Lev.....	20,50
Farago Paul.....	26,00	Ganza Grigory.....	5,50	Gromov Mikhail.....	0,83
Fargette Bruno.....	21,83	Gandev Krasimir.....	55,33	Grönroos Mikael.....	3,00
Fargette François.....	8,33	Garai Toma.....	94,00	Gross Erwin.....	16,50
Faria Oswaldo.....	4,50	Garaj Ivan.....	0,50	Gross Isidor.....	1,00
Fasher Eliahu.....	1,00	Garaza Luis A.....	0,00	Grossman Itzhak.....	3,00
Fatchullin Faat.....	0,50	Garcia Llamas Juan.....	1,00	Grosu Iosif.....	0,50
Feather Chris.....	17,83	Garn Herbert.....	0,00	Grottenfelt Osmo.....	0,83
Fedyakov Sergei.....	2,50	Garofalo Antonio.....	0,50	Gruber Aleksandar.....	1,67
Fedorov Aleksandr.....	1,67	Gasparyan Aleksei.....	0,83	Gruber Hans.....	8,62
Fedotov Georgy.....	1,67	Gaulin Claude.....	2,00	Grubert Harald.....	2,50
Feigl Maximilian.....	1,50	Gavrilov Evgeny.....	8,33	Grunenwald Alphonse.....	7,00
Felber Franz.....	0,50	Gavrilov Constantin.....	1,00	Grzankowski Waclaw.....	3,00
Feldmann (Flórián) Tibor.....	1,00	Gavrilovski Zoran.....	41,50	Grzeban Grzegorz.....	10,83
Feoktistov Aleksandr.....	113,58	Gebelt Vatslav.....	38,50	Gschwend Alfred.....	3,50
Fica Alexander.....	0,50	Gedda Bertil.....	5,00	Gugel Lev.....	2,00
Fiebig Reinhardt.....	6,00	Gefwert Boris.....	0,50	Guida Marco.....	10,00
Fiedler Frank.....	6,00	Geissler Norbert.....	9,33	Guidelli Giorgio.....	9,50
Fiedler Matthias.....	0,25	Geister Armin.....	0,50	Guilbot Fernand.....	1,00
Fielder Edgar.....	3,00	Gelpernas Boris.....	7,50	Gülke Volker.....	7,48
Figueiredo Jose.....	2,33	Geintner Jaroslav.....	6,00	Gunst Julius.....	11,67
Figueiredo Mario.....	1,67	Georgopoulos George.....	4,50	Günther Wilhelm.....	0,00
Filaretov Sergei.....	8,33	Gerasimenko Nikolai.....	0,33	Gurgenidze David.....	171,39
Filippov Valentin.....	1,00	Gerasimov Vladimir.....	0,83	Gurov Valery.....	73,00
Fink Adolf J.....	1,50	Gerbstman Aleksandr I.....	36,67	Gurvich Abram S.....	45,00
Fischer Hieronymus.....	0,00	Gershinsky Mikhail.....	1,00	Gurvich Vladimir.....	1,00
Fischl Josef.....	1,00	Gevers Raymond.....	1,00	Gusev Boris.....	5,56
Fjeld Thorstein.....	0,50	Gfeller Heinz.....	1,50	Gusev Yury.....	2,00
Fjellström Zacharias.....	3,00	Ghirelli Bruno.....	0,00	Gussopulo Demetrio.....	2,00
Flatt Karl.....	5,00	Giegold Fritz.....	3,00	Gutman Daniel.....	1,00
Fleck Ferenc.....	23,50	Gillberg Anders.....	2,22	Guttman Newman.....	5,83
Flood Colin R.....	2,00	Ginninger Herman.....	5,00	Guttman Erwin M.H.....	0,50
Fokin Yury G.....	6,00	Giöbel Bengt.....	1,00	Guy Richard K.....	1,67
Folch Ramon.....	1,00	Glass Günter.....	2,00	Gvozdjak Peter.....	81,38
Földeák Árpád.....	4,00	Glienskikh Nikolai M.....	1,00	Gyarmati Péter.....	0,83
Folkmann Martin.....	1,00	Glišić Dejan.....	2,00	Haas Josef.....	1,00
Fomichev Evgeny.....	28,17	Gluzinski Tadeusz.....	1,00	Hage Poul.....	4,00
Fontaine Léon.....	1,00	Gockel Hubert.....	62,83	Hagemann Wilhelm.....	14,50
Fontana Robert.....	1,67	Godager Fridtjof.....	1,50	Hajszyryk Jozef.....	2,00
Formánek Bedrich.....	15,00	Godes Dmitry.....	1,67	Halberstadt Vitaly.....	30,33
Forsberg Henry.....	1,00	Godfrey Frederick E.....	1,00	Halski Marek.....	8,00
Forsberg Rudolf.....	2,00	Goethart Gerhardus H.....	4,00	Halumbirek Josef.....	41,50
Forslund Göran.....	3,00	Gogberashvili Merab.....	8,33	Hanazawa Masazumi.....	1,00
Förster Klaus.....	3,00	Goldschmeding Cor.....	84,00	Hannelius Jan.....	46,00
Förster Richard.....	1,00	Goldschmidt Josef.....	1,00	Hannemann Knud.....	37,67
Fortune Robert.....	1,00	Goldschmiedt Ervin.....	1,00	Hansson Frans.....	5,00
Fossum André.....	25,00	Goldstein Alexander.....	5,50	Haralović Mato.....	1,00
Foster Geoffrey.....	2,00	Golha Ján.....	1,14	Harder Karl.....	1,00
Fougiaxis Harry.....	33,17	Golin Grigory.....	0,50	Haring Jacob.....	70,17

Harkola Hannu	3,50	Husserl Gideon	1,33	Kallio Timo	1,50
Harley Brian	4,75	Hynönen Veikko	12,83	Kalotay Andrew	0,50
Hartong Jan	52,92	Ianovic Anatole	4,00	Kalyagin Viktor A.	5,56
Hašek Josef	5,00	Ibran Javier	1,67	Kaminer Sergei M.	19,17
Hasenzahl Karl	5,00	Idunk Bohumil	3,00	Kampmann Bruno	0,50
Hashavit (Heilbut) Zvi	1,00	Iglesias Joachim	0,50	Kamstra Hendrik H.	2,00
Hashimoto Satoshi	4,00	Ignatiev Ivan N.	8,00	Kamstra Steffen	1,00
Hassberg Eric M.	17,50	Ilievski Tode	7,50	Kanonik Dmitry K.	1,00
Hasselkus Ernst	0,00	Iljasov Boris	1,00	Kantorovich Inna	1,67
Hauru Veikko	1,00	Ilyasov Stanislav A.	1,00	Kapica Ryszard	3,00
Havasi Artur	5,00	Ingre Bengt	1,00	Kapralos Demetrios	4,50
Havel (Košťál) Miroslav	90,33	Iriarte Eduardo	3,33	Kapros Jorge M.	35,67
Havelka František	5,00	Isaev Leonid A.	10,33	Kapusta Lev	3,00
Hawes Frederick T.	0,50	Isaryanov Vladimir	1,00	Kapusta Viktor	17,00
Haymann Jean	44,83	Iskra Leonid	1,00	Kapustin Fedir	3,00
Hazebrouck André	8,00	Iso-Puonti (Nilsson) Yrjö	1,00	Karamanits Anatoly	22,00
Heathcote Godfrey	13,50	Issler Werner	8,37	Karbowiak Uwe	3,00
Hegermann Bernhard	0,00	Itzhaky Daniel	4,00	Kardos Tivadar	23,83
Heimo Olli	2,50	Ivanić Petar	2,00	Karlsson Börje	1,00
Heinonen Erkki	5,00	Ivanov Albert	1,50	Karlsson Liss	1,67
Heinonen Unto	129,50	Ivanov Bernard	1,00	Karlström Alfred	4,00
Heinz Rainer	2,00	Ivanov Nikolaï	5,83	Karmil Ferhat (Kakabadze Ferad)	7,00
Heiskanen Reino	5,50	Ivanov (Uvanov) Vadim	3,50	Karpati Aurel	26,50
Hejzlar Jaroslav	1,00	Ivanov Valery	0,50	Karpov Valery	14,00
Heks Ernő	1,67	Ivanov Vassily A.	1,83	Karsch Wilhelm	6,83
Helledie Holger	3,00	Ivanovsky Nikolaï	4,00	Karstedt Max	5,00
Helweg Steffen ("Cyrano")	1,00	Iversen Iver	1,00	Kartsev Nikolaï	2,00
Henke Karl	0,50	Ivunin Alekseï V.	7,17	Karwatkar Abdul Jabbar	2,00
Henke Max	0,00	Iwanow Eugeniusz	23,00	Kasanen Juha	1,00
Henneberger Moritz	1,00	Jacobs Jürgen	0,50	Kashchev Niktopolion	1,00
Henneberger Walter	0,00	Jacobs Walter	5,00	Kasparyan Genrikh M.	175,83
Henning Hans	2,00	Jacobsen Marthin	1,00	Kasparyan Sergeï	0,83
Henriksen Thorleif C.	1,50	Jahn Günther	13,67	Katsnelson Leonard	39,17
Henriksson Joralf	1,67	Janet Frank (Silberstein Elias)	0,33	Katsnelson Vladimir	2,50
Herberg Adolf	6,67	Janev Zoran	1,00	Kaul Karl	0,20
Herland Sigmund	9,00	Janevski Živko	245,50	Kauranen Risto	0,50
Hermanson Halvar	7,00	Janičijević Svetislav	1,00	Kavnatsky Isaak	0,50
Hernádi Tichomír	1,83	Janosi Ervin	0,83	Kazantsev Aleksandr P.	30,83
Hernitz Albert	1,50	Jarolin Ivan	1,00	Keinz Alois	1,00
Hernitz Zvonimir	19,50	Jasik Andrzej	3,17	Keirans Arturs	3,00
Herpai Ferenc	2,50	Jelínek František	1,00	Keith Daniel	1,67
Hertmann (Hun) Sándor	4,00	Jelínek Jiří	1,00	Kekely Luboš	3,08
Herzberg Michael	27,00	Jenkner Olaf	0,50	Kele János	2,50
Hess Jean-Claude	1,00	Jensch Gerhard W.	0,00	Keller Michael	123,17
Heuäcker Paul	0,00	Jenssen August	1,00	Kelson Itzhak	0,50
Heydon Joseph K.	1,00	Jessurun-Lobo Johan R.	1,33	Kemp Charles E.	9,00
Hicks Geoffrey	2,00	Joffart Daniel	1,33	Keres Paul	3,33
Hilbig Fritz	0,00	Johandl Alois	59,00	Kerhuel Maryan	4,50
Hildebrand Alexander	33,89	Johansson Gustaf A.	1,00	Ketris Ilja	2,33
Hindre Heino	1,00	Johner Hans	6,00	Keym Werner	6,00
Hirschenson Aaron	21,83	Joita Paul	5,83	Khachaturov Andreï A.	2,67
Hjelle David	5,00	Jokisch Louis H.	2,00	Khairabedian Krikor	1,00
Hladík František	17,00	Joksimovic Nebojsa	0,50	Khait Arkady	1,00
Hlas Ján	0,42	Jones C. Bill	5,00	Khandurin Anatoly	1,00
Hliněný Jan	5,00	Jones Christopher J.A.	86,50	Kharichev Evgeny	0,50
Hlinka Michal	25,00	Jonker Geert	1,00	Khatyamov Rashid K.	0,83
Hoch Yehuda	31,67	Jonsson Christer	26,67	Khokhlov Aleksandr	1,67
Hoeg Niels	19,67	Jönsson Ernst	2,00	Khortov Valery	5,83
Hoek Willem	1,00	Jönsson Gustav	12,00	Khramtsevich Mikhaïl	3,50
Hoffmann Fritz	10,00	Jørgensen Walther	49,53	Khvalchev Ivan	2,50
Hoffmann Martin W.	25,50	Joseph David	3,33	Kichigin Viktor V.	0,50
Hoffmann Peter	13,00	Joseph Fernand	1,00	Kijonka Vilém	2,00
Hofmann Hans	1,50	Joudon Laurent	1,00	King-Farlow Charles P.	2,00
Holladay Edgar	36,75	Junker Karl	6,00	Kintzig Róbert	0,33
Holm Ernst	11,67	Kadera Emil	2,00	Kipping Cyril S.	1,00
Holm Helmer	2,00	Kadera Vojtěch	4,00	Kirillov Valery A.	17,14
Holst Viktor	2,00	Kadrev Zdr	0,83	Kirtley Mark	11,00
Holzman Josef	1,00	Kahl Peter	4,00	Kisis Imants	21,00
Horeman Cornelis	1,00	Kaiev Lev	8,33	Kislyak Aleksandr	41,50
Hovgaard Johannes	1,00	Kaila Osmo	15,67	Kisljak Anatolij	1,00
Howard Kenneth S.	6,50	Kainer Čeněk	16,00	Kiss Ivan	18,50
Huber Éric	8,00	Kaiser Gerhard	14,00	Kiss János	22,83
Hultberg Herbert	17,50	Kakovin Aleksandr S.	8,33	Kivi Visa	15,00
Hume George	4,00	Kalandadze Velimir	50,00	Klages Wilhelm	0,50
Hurme Harri	12,83	Kalashnikov Valery A.	3,89	Klasinc Marko	10,50
Hurtig Allan	1,67	Kalinin Aleksandr K.	6,50	Klausen Viggo	5,00
Husák Karel	2,50	Kalkavouras Ioannis	0,50	Klein György	2,50

Klein László.....	1,00	Kozinka Ján.....	1,00	Le Pontois Raymond.....	0,50
Klein Wolfgang.....	1,00	Kozlov Aleksandr I.....	0,50	Lebedev Aleksandr.....	2,50
Klemanč Emil.....	21,01	Kozłowski Szajwa.....	5,00	Lebedev Yury.....	0,83
Klemensiewicz Józef.....	1,00	Kozyrev Vassily.....	4,72	Lebedkin Elisei K.....	2,50
Klepáček Miloslav.....	2,00	Kozyra Gennady.....	21,08	Lecomte Roland.....	1,00
Klibansky Aleksandr.....	0,50	Kralin Nikolai.....	95,00	Lehen Eudovit.....	12,50
Klinke Arthur.....	12,00	Krämer Adolf.....	5,83	Lehmkuhl Alex.....	1,50
Klinkov Mikhaïl.....	6,67	Krämer Wilhelm.....	1,33	Leibovici Paul.....	3,50
Klug Helmut.....	3,00	Krätschmer Ralf.....	15,50	Leick Wilhelm.....	3,33
Klüver Hans.....	0,00	Krastev Stilian I.....	3,00	Leites Samuil.....	7,00
Kluxen Wilhelm.....	4,33	Krejčík Josef.....	1,67	Lender Baruch.....	2,00
Klyatskin Mikhaïl.....	11,67	Krelenbaum Szaja.....	2,00	Leon-Martin Gabriel.....	8,00
Kniest Albert H.....	0,83	Krikheli Iosif.....	99,67	Leontieva Nadezhda A.....	3,00
Kniest Peter.....	30,33	Krishnamurthy Thiruvannamalai		Leopold Rudolf.....	1,00
Knöppel Jan.....	35,50	Swaminathan.....	1,50	Lepuschütz Hans.....	57,50
Knotek Ladislav.....	34,00	Krivenko Valery.....	1,00	Lerch Jan.....	1,67
Knudsen Birger.....	2,50	Křivohlávek Josef.....	1,50	Letzen Einar (Einar Larson).....	2,00
Knuppert Hugo.....	23,83	Krizhanivsky Vasil.....	0,83	Leun Evgeny.....	3,83
Koch János.....	0,50	Křižovenský Marián.....	2,00	Levin Carl.....	0,50
Kockelkorn Karl.....	2,50	Kröger Esko.....	1,00	Levman Semen.....	18,50
Koder Gábor.....	5,00	Kropp Jürgen.....	0,14	Lewandowski Andrzej.....	22,50
Koers Johann.....	1,00	Kruk Henryk.....	1,00	Lewis Brian N.....	0,00
Koetsheid Petrus A.....	2,50	Kryuchkov Sergeï P.....	14,33	Lewis Tony (Robert Tony).....	1,00
Kofman Avi.....	0,83	Kubbel Arvid I.....	6,33	Lewitt Moritz.....	1,67
Kofman Raphaël.....	46,17	Kubbel Evgeny.....	5,00	L'hermet Rudolf.....	1,00
Köhnlein Friedrich.....	3,00	Kubbel Leonid I.....	44,50	Libiš Zdeněk.....	6,00
Kohtz Johannes.....	2,50	Küchler Herbert.....	1,00	Liburkin Mark S.....	34,67
Kokkonen Matti.....	2,00	Kudelich Eduard.....	1,39	Lider Valentin.....	24,00
Kolčák Marek.....	2,00	Kuhlmann Jörg.....	2,00	Lilja Heimo.....	1,67
Koldijk Albert.....	6,83	Kuijers L.A.....	1,00	Lillja John L.W.....	1,00
Kolesnik Mikola.....	11,08	Kukin Gennady.....	0,50	Limaz Sergeï V.....	0,50
Kolesnikov Evgeny.....	13,06	Kuligin Mikola (Nikolai).....	1,00	Limbach Mariusz.....	2,00
Kolkmeier (Kuhn) Thomas.....	0,50	Kummer Eckart.....	5,50	Limbach Saturnin.....	20,00
Kolodnas Zelikas.....	1,00	Kummer Konrad.....	0,00	Lind Carl-Erik.....	2,00
Kolpakov Viktor.....	0,33	Kuner Theo (Hans).....	0,00	Lind Jens.....	1,00
Koludrović Branko.....	10,00	Kunetický Otakar (Grössl).....	1,00	Lindberger Örjan.....	0,33
Komarov Garry.....	1,67	Kuntsche Werner.....	1,00	Lindeberg Martin F.....	1,00
Komarov Sergeï.....	1,00	Künzelmann Jens.....	1,00	Linden Dieter.....	0,50
Komoraus Ernst.....	0,00	Kupper Josef.....	3,00	Lindgren Bo.....	121,81
Kondratiev Viktor.....	3,33	Kuryatnikov Anatoly.....	1,83	Lindgren Frithiof.....	9,50
Kondratyuk Nikolai A.....	0,50	Kutzborski Dieter.....	6,00	Lindner László.....	29,50
König Emmerich.....	0,83	Kuzmichev Vladimir (Volodya).....	1,50	Lindström Ismo.....	1,50
Konikowski Jerzy.....	8,00	Kuzmin Valentin.....	0,83	Ling Gustaf.....	1,67
Kopáč Luboš.....	6,67	Kuznetsov Aleksandr P.....	56,17	Linß Torsten.....	57,92
Kopaev Nikolai.....	2,50	Kuznetsov Anatoly G.....	49,72	Lipton Michael.....	32,00
Kopaev Vyacheslav.....	35,92	Kuznetsov Mikhaïl P.....	22,75	Liskovets Valery.....	1,50
Kopnin Alekseï G.....	61,61	Kuznetsov Pavel G.....	0,50	List Reto ("Sisyphos").....	11,83
Koppelomäki Juhani.....	10,00	Kuzovkov Aleksandr.....	137,67	Litvinov Viktor.....	0,50
Kopyl Valery.....	18,87	Kvezereli Elgudza.....	1,67	Livshits Edouard.....	19,00
Korányi Attila.....	41,67	Kwiatkowski Marek.....	27,33	Ljubomirović Dragan.....	0,50
Korepin Aleksandr.....	3,00	Labai Zoltán.....	41,59	Ljungman Reino.....	3,33
Korhonen Mika.....	0,50	Laborci Zoltán.....	11,50	Lkhagvasuren Gombosurengin.....	1,00
Korn Walter.....	3,33	Lačný Eudovít.....	29,26	Lobodinsky Grigory.....	5,50
Kornilov Anatoly.....	1,00	Laib Kurt.....	2,50	Lobusov Andreï.....	89,33
Kornilov Andreï.....	17,33	Laiho Aulis.....	1,33	Lochet Jean.....	1,00
Korolkov Vladimir A.....	105,89	Laisaari Mauno.....	3,33	Loewenton Léon.....	13,00
Korponai József.....	34,00	Lange Hans.....	1,00	Lois Jorge J.....	44,00
Koryaka Vladimir.....	1,00	Langstaff William.....	1,00	Lokker (Locker) Miklos S.....	4,33
Kos Vladimír.....	12,00	Larin Rudolf.....	8,83	Lommer Harold.....	50,67
Košek Vojtěch.....	3,00	Larsen Karl A.K.....	32,00	Lopatinsky Evgeny.....	6,00
Kosolapov Nikolai.....	2,33	Larsen Lars.....	39,33	Lörinc Juraj.....	40,50
Kostadinov Diyan.....	8,50	Larsen Peder A.....	6,00	Loshinsky Lev I.....	142,86
Kostylev Mikhaïl.....	0,83	Larsson Bror.....	22,00	Louma Josef.....	3,33
Kostyukov Aleksandr.....	3,00	Larsson Lennart.....	1,00	Louridas Panos.....	1,00
Kotěšovec Václav.....	34,00	Latzel Gerhard.....	29,50	Loustau Jean-Marc.....	129,33
Kotov Alekseï.....	6,67	Laube Jaroslav (Johann).....	0,83	Loustau Pierre.....	0,50
Kotov Andreï.....	0,83	Laue Hartmut.....	32,14	Loveiko Frants K.....	1,00
Kovačević Marjan.....	133,33	Laurent-Lund Harald.....	2,00	Low Niels.....	1,00
Kovács Flórián J.....	10,00	Lauritzen Oskar G.....	1,00	Löwe Roland.....	0,25
Kovács Norbert.....	6,00	Lavaud Marc.....	1,67	Lubton Yehuda.....	3,50
Kovalenko Boris.....	1,00	Lazard Fred (Frédéric).....	2,00	Lukashev (Lukashov) Viktor.....	1,00
Kovalenko Vitaly.....	28,50	Lazdiņš Eriks.....	1,00	Lukyanov Valentin V.....	26,50
Kovalič Ján.....	2,50	Láznička Anton.....	1,67	Lukyanov Viktor.....	0,50
Kovbasa Oleg.....	0,50	Le Gleuher Thierry.....	34,00	Lundström Anders.....	8,42
Kozdon Baldur.....	62,50	le Grand Henk (Henricus).....	21,92	Lure Boris.....	1,00
Kozhakin Vladimir.....	7,83	le Grand Johan B.....	1,67	Luukkonen Emil.....	2,00
Kozilov Georgy.....	0,50	le Grand Piet (Pieter).....	13,75	Lyapunov Igor.....	2,50

Lyris Basil (Vasilios D.)	3,50	Melnichenko Emil	1,67	Murasov Evgeny	0,83
Lytton (Sells) Cedric C.	10,67	Melnichenko Viktor A.	51,92	Murdzia Piotr	1,00
Lyubashevsky Leonid	7,17	Melnichuk Aleksandr	1,33	Murkisch Godehard	13,50
Maas Johann H.	1,00	Mendes de Moraes Feliciano	3,00	Musante Horatio L.	13,50
Mach Zdeněk	15,00	Menkis Herman	3,00	Myhre Erling	2,00
Macleod Norman A.	75,50	Mentasti Gino	10,00	Myllyniemi Matti	70,33
Macs Voldemars	3,00	Mertz Erich	0,33	Nadareishvili Gia A.	85,00
Madsen Arthur	12,00	Mesman Hendrik	1,67	Nadezhdin Nikolai	2,00
Maeder Thomas	12,33	Metlitsky Vladislav	1,00	Nafarrate Carlos	0,50
Makarenko Pyotr	0,33	Metzenauer Ferdinand	5,00	Nagler Alois	0,00
Makaronez Leonid	25,75	Meylan Horacio A.	0,50	Nagnibida Mikola	8,17
Makhatazde Dzhemal	2,17	Michel François	7,00	Nagy Ödön	3,00
Makhno Sergei	1,00	Micu Nicolae	18,33	Nahshoni Shuki	1,67
Mäkihoivi Ilmari	1,50	Migunov Sergei	1,67	Nanning Frederik W.	12,00
Maksaev Valery	0,83	Mihajloski Zlatko	7,50	Nanning Willem	1,50
Maksimovich Aleksandr	1,67	Mihalčo Oto	2,20	Nanz Walter	1,00
Maksimovskikh Aleksandr	24,33	Mikan Ilja	49,50	Narayanan Chithathur Gopalan	
Malafienko Nikolai	1,00	Mikhailovsky Igor	0,50	Sathya	9,50
Malakhov Nikolai K.	5,00	Mikholap Aleksandr	1,83	Nascimento Rui C.	1,50
Maleika Gerhard	24,00	Mikitovics János	4,33	Nastran Janez	7,50
Malek Jaroslav	1,00	Milenković Stanko	2,00	Navon Emanuel	13,50
Malmström Birger	2,00	Miljanić Mirko	1,67	Nebotov Valery	0,50
Malmström Elias (Karl Elias)	1,00	Millins James Lever	1,00	Nedeianu Gabriel	0,50
Mandil José Pujado	8,33	Millour René J.	2,50	Nedeljković Miomir	1,00
Mandinyan Ruben	0,83	Milošeski Boško	11,00	Neef Wilfried	2,00
Mandler Artur	97,17	Milovanović Živko	1,50	Nefyodov Vladislav	26,17
Manev Dimitar	1,00	Miltner Vratislav	6,00	Neidze Vazha	39,17
Mangalis Laimons	3,00	Mindadze Reindi K.	0,50	Neiman Moisei	7,33
Manhart Markus	19,83	Minski Martin	12,22	Neishtadt Sr Vladimir	9,72
Manner Eero	2,00	Mintz Ya'akov (Yacob)	18,50	Nelson Nels	1,00
Manolescu Mircea	23,00	Mironenko Mikola I. (Nikolai I.)	0,83	Nemo (Weiss) Ottmar	0,50
Mansarlisky Mikola (Nikolai)	6,67	Mirri Giorgio	2,00	Nemtsov Andrei V.	2,00
Mansfield Comins	94,33	Mishko Mikhail	3,50	Nerong Otto	0,00
Mansurov Nasir	2,00	Missiaen Roger	8,33	Nešić Milivoj S.	22,50
Mänttä Teppo	4,00	Mitrofanov Leopold A.	38,89	Nestorescu Virgil	80,50
Manvelyan Aleksandr	12,50	Mityushin Anatoly	1,25	Neukomm Gyula (Julius R.)	9,50
Manyakhin Aleksandr	5,00	Mladenović Miodrag	86,17	Neumann Itzhak (Imre)	4,00
Manyakhin Sergei	1,67	Mladenović Slobodan	10,67	Neunyvako Pavel	4,50
Marandyuk Mikhail	203,00	Mlynka Karol	19,95	Nielsen Karl Christian	3,00
Mari Alberto	20,00	Mochalkin Aleksandr	22,17	Nielsen Kristian	11,00
Mariani Stefano	2,00	Moder Janez	1,00	Niemann John	7,00
Mařík Bernhard	1,00	Modin Carl	1,00	Niemeijer Meindert	21,83
Marin (Y Llovet) Valentin	6,00	Moldovansky Arkady	1,50	Nieroba Manfred	0,50
Marker Yury	29,08	Moller Jørgen	2,00	Nietvelt Gustave J.	2,00
Markov Evgeny	5,00	Molnár Árpád	29,00	Nikitin Vladimir V.	1,67
Marković Mirko B.	1,00	Mongredien Alfred W.	2,50	Nikolaev Vladimir A.	3,17
Markovsky Grigory	19,00	Montréal Pierre	4,33	Nikoletić Vukota	16,50
Markovtsy Vasil	23,50	Montanari Marcello	2,00	Nissl Theodor	0,00
Marks Udo	0,50	Monteiro da Silveira J.M.	1,00	Noack Ludwig	0,00
Marlo (Jaatinen) Terho	1,00	Moore Robert	2,00	Nord Karl-Erik	1,00
Marte et Arte	1,00	Moravec Josef	35,00	Nordlohne Marcel E.	4,00
Martin Godefroy (José Godefroy)	5,00	Morgenthaler Helmuth	1,00	Novejarque Francisco	6,00
Martoudis Pantelis	10,50	Morice Jean	17,00	Novis Mario	0,50
Martsvalashvili Ruzvelt	0,83	Morozov Vladimir	1,83	Novitsky Petro	1,50
Maruta Hidajat (Tioa Giok HING)	11,17	Morra Juan C.	0,00	Novomeský Daniel	8,00
Marwitz Jan H.	22,50	Morse Jeremy	8,00	Nyeviczkey Lóránd	3,33
Maryško Miloš	1,00	Mortensen Jan	5,50	Oblyashevsky Georgy	1,00
Masanek Erwin	1,33	Mosely Arthur J.	1,00	Öhrlein Anton	1,00
Mašek Zdeněk	2,00	Moser Hans	6,00	Ojanen Antti G.	15,67
Maslar Zdravko	38,50	Mosiashvili Givi	20,50	O'Keefe John J.	0,00
Maslov Boris	1,67	Mott-Smith Geoffrey A.	1,25	Olimpiev Bronislav G.	15,00
Massmann Wilhelm	12,83	Moutecidis Pavlos	53,33	Olin Per	1,67
Mathot-Roly Georges	0,00	Movshovich Yakov	1,00	Oliva Zdeněk	1,00
Matouš Mario	20,00	Mroczek Gerhard	1,50	Olmutsky Lev A.	1,67
Matoušek František	21,00	Mugnos Jose	1,67	Olson Anders	3,00
Matsuzaki Naoki	1,00	Muhltaller Sebastian	0,00	Onate Eugenio	3,33
Matthews Robin C.O.	57,50	Müller Dieter	49,00	Onitiu Valerian	9,75
Mattisons Hermann K.	20,00	Müller Frank	3,50	Onkoud Abdelaziz	20,00
Mazul Waldemar	21,00	Müller Heinz	0,50	Opalek Cyril	1,00
Mazur Oleg P.	2,50	Müller Henning	2,00	Opdenoordt Joseph J.	1,00
McDowell Michael	3,33	Mullner Kurt	5,00	Orbán Tibor	1,00
McQueen E.D.	1,00	Mumme W.	0,00	Oreshin Aleksandr K.	8,00
Medintsev Vitaly	14,00	Munck Andreas (Lauritz Andreas)	4,00	Orlimont P.A. (Krieger Ernst)	7,50
Meergans Zdeněk	1,00	Munz Rupert	8,00	Ornstein Axel	6,39
Mees Wouter J.G.	11,67	Muradov Muradan	1,67	Osintsev Sergei N.	36,39
Meinking Dan (Daniel)	20,17	Murāraşu Ion	3,50	Osorio Roberto	5,33
Mellerowicz Thomas	1,00	Murashev Pavel	7,00	Ostapenko Oleg	0,83

Ostruh Boris	4,00	Pfeiffer Mieczyslaw	2,00	Ralik Oliver	1,00
Ott Hans	2,00	Pflughaupt Wilfried	0,00	Randviir Jüri	6,00
Ott Markus	8,42	Piatesi Antonio	20,50	Rasch Nielsen Poul	9,00
Otto Franciszek	1,00	Pigits Zigurds	5,50	Rasmussen Henry	1,00
Oudot Jean	22,00	Pilchenko Vyacheslav K.	63,83	Rautanen Aleksis	4,00
Ouellet Charles	1,00	Pilipenko Viktor	0,50	Rauzer Vsevolod	3,33
Ovchinnikov Valentin	5,67	Pimenov Oleg	1,67	Ravenscroft Frank	0,50
Overkamp Petrus	10,00	Pimenov Sergej	1,33	Raz Yosi (Josef)	0,50
Paalanen Erkki	3,00	Pimenov Vitaly	1,50	Razumenko Viktor	13,06
Paavilainen Jorma	9,67	Pirogov Nikolai	2,00	Razumenko Vladimir	1,67
Pabouček Josef	1,00	Pirrone Santi	11,00	Rduch Franciszek	5,00
Pachl Franz	127,17	Pituk Alexander	18,17	Reeves Christopher (Arthur C.)	24,50
Pachman Luděk	3,33	Plaksin Nikita	16,50	Regniers Gilles	0,50
Pachman Vladimir	112,33	Platov Mikhaïl N.	7,50	Rehm Hans Peter	246,45
Packa Ladislav	2,00	Platov Vassily N.	6,67	Rehn Gunnar	4,50
Packer George	1,00	Plesnivý Emil	11,00	Reich Hans-Peter	0,33
Palatz Franz F.	14,00	Pletenyov Nikolai	6,83	Reichling Gerd	2,00
Palevich Mechislav	4,50	Pochtarev Konstantin	2,00	Reinhold Frank	6,83
Palitzsch Friedrich	0,00	Pogáts József	1,00	Reitsen Evgen	2,33
Paliulionis Viktoras	1,00	Pogosyants Ernest L.	70,50	Remling Christian	1,00
Palkoska Emil	18,00	Poisson Christian	24,58	Restad Birger	1,00
Pallier Alain	1,67	Polaček Ladislav	1,00	Réti Richard	15,00
Paluzie y Lucena Jose	6,00	Polák Peter	1,00	Retter Yosi (Josef)	52,83
Pancaldo Julio Alberto	0,50	Polásek Jaroslav	0,83	Reunanan Unto	1,50
Pandzhakidze Nikolai	0,83	Polin Gennady	0,83	Rezinkin Valery I.	4,00
Pankov Vladimir	1,67	Polk Harry G.	1,50	Rezov Mikola (Nikolai)	16,17
Pankratiev Aleksandr	22,58	Pongrac Georg	1,00	Rice John M.	68,83
Pantalacci Thomas	0,50	Ponomarev Rashid	3,50	Rice Russell E.	1,00
Pantazis Stefanos	1,33	Popandopulo Avenir	29,00	Rice William B.	2,00
Papack Daniel	29,33	Popkov Nikolai	0,50	Richter Emil	5,00
Papakonstantinou Efthimios	2,00	Popov Georgy	2,83	Richter Frank	21,64
Pape Edouard	2,00	Popov Grigory	8,33	Richter František	30,67
Parfiriev Viktor	1,50	Popov Mikhaïl	1,00	Richter Mario	0,33
Parhi Uno J.	1,67	Popov Valery	3,00	Richter Rolf	1,67
Páros György	86,83	Popovski Aleksandar	1,00	Ricketts Thomas C. D.	10,50
Parrinello Mario	80,33	Popp Willy	2,00	Ridley Mark	0,50
Parthasarathy Mukkur	13,50	Pospišil Jaroslav	8,33	Rietveld Johannes J.	30,00
Paslack Rainer	10,00	Post Erhard	1,67	Riihimaa Olavi	6,67
Pásztor József	2,00	Postma Bernardus	1,00	Rimkus Mečislovas	0,50
Patzke Chris	0,50	Postnikov Aleksandr	27,33	Rinck Henri	30,00
Pauly Wolfgang	24,00	Prandstetter Eduard	3,00	Rinder Gerd	20,17
Pavlov Mikhaïl	6,50	Prcic Mike	6,75	Rindoien R.	1,00
Pavlov Miklos	0,50	Predrag Nikola	5,00	Ring Ulrich	3,75
Pavlov Yury	1,50	Prenos Kostas	11,00	Ringeltaube Norbert	1,00
Pechenkin Pyotr S.	9,17	Prete Rodolfo	1,00	Rittirsch Manfred	37,67
Peckover Joseph E.	7,50	Převorovský Emil	5,33	Robert Philippe	16,00
Pedersen Eigil	8,50	Preziosi Bruno	0,00	Roche Jean	5,67
Pedersen Iver	1,00	Příbyl Václav	6,00	Rohr Hugo	2,00
Pedersen Jens Peter	4,00	Prikriil Mato	1,50	Röpke Vilhelm	1,00
Pedersen Lars	0,33	Prins Henk	40,67	Rosenkilde Harry	0,00
Penrose Lionel S.	0,00	Prokeš Ladislav	38,33	Roslov Yury	3,33
Pereira Álvaro Faria	1,00	Prokop František J.	10,33	Rosner Eugene	2,00
Peretyaka Evgeny	1,00	Promislo Charles	3,00	Rosolak Wladyslaw	7,00
Peris Pardo Julio	16,00	Pronkin Dmitry	4,50	Rossetti Juan L.	0,00
Perkonoja Pauli	39,50	Proskurowski Wladzimierz	3,33	Rossolimo Nicolas	0,83
Permyakov Evgeny	0,50	Pruscha Helmut	3,00	Rossomakho Felix V.	11,50
Pernarić Josip	1,50	Prygunov Vyacheslav	3,33	Rossomakho Yakov V.	25,50
Peronne Carlos A.	1,67	Prytz Rud	14,00	Rotenberg Jacques	21,42
Perrone Gaspar J.	3,00	Przepiórka Dawid	21,00	Roth Zvi	7,17
Perrone Leonardo G.	1,00	Pugachev Sergej T.	17,00	Rothenberg Philip L.	0,50
Persson Lars Holger	1,00	Puhakka Erkki	6,00	Rothmann Bernard	0,50
Persson Manne	26,00	Puig Ambros Estanislao	2,00	Roxlau Michael	5,00
Pervakov Oleg	122,11	Puig y Puig Esteban	2,00	Roycroft John (Arthur John)	6,83
Petersen Christian	1,00	Pushkin Sergej	2,00	Rozenfeld Isai K.	1,00
Petersen Filip	1,00	Pye Robert	1,67	Rubesamen Hermann	1,00
Petite Efrén	4,00	Pypa Vladimir	0,33	Rudenko Valentin F.	210,75
Petkov Petko A.	424,75	Quack Johannes	1,00	Ruja Zanis	1,00
Petras Milan	0,50	Quah James	1,00	Rukhlis Efim	22,33
Petri Max	1,00	Queck Rudolf	1,83	Rumyantsev Sergej	4,17
Petrov Dmitry F.	11,67	Queckenstädt Wilhelm	1,67	Runquist Kjell	1,67
Petrov Evgeny	0,50	Quike Julian (Guisle Julien)	1,00	Ruonala Lauri Armas	1,67
Petrović Dragan	7,00	Rabinovich Oleg	0,33	Ruppini Raffi	11,50
Petrović Nenad	115,95	Radi Ladislav	1,50	Rusek Jan A.	32,00
Petrović Tomislav	0,25	Radomirović Miodrag	2,00	Rusenescu Eugen	2,50
Petrusenko Aleksej M.	0,50	Radović Srećko	0,50	Rusinek Jan	91,50
Pevsner Mark	0,50	Räican Paul	1,50	Russ Colin A. H.	0,00
Pfaue Hans	0,00	Räikkönen Martti	1,67	Rusz Árpád	1,67

Ruszczyński Piotr.....	29,00	Seib Wilhelm.....	1,00	Sochnev Alekseï.....	66,67
Rutberg Nils.....	7,00	Seibt Wolfram.....	0,50	Soglobov Oleg.....	1,50
Ryabinin Nikolai.....	68,89	Seider Shlomo.....	44,58	Sohnemann Kurt.....	0,50
Rybakov Vassily.....	1,00	Seilberger Johann J.P.A.....	4,00	Sokka Hannu.....	1,50
Rychkov Vladimir N.....	11,83	Selb Hans.....	1,50	Sokolenko Lev.....	0,83
Ryvkin Boris.....	0,83	Seltsky Aleksandr.....	3,33	Sola Pentti.....	8,67
Sabadini Carlos.....	1,00	Selivanov Andreï V.....	148,92	Soldatov Volodimir.....	1,00
Sabol František.....	12,00	Selman Johan.....	2,50	Soloviev Alekseï.....	3,33
Sackmann Franz.....	9,33	Semenenko Aleksandr.....	36,50	Soltsien Kay.....	1,00
Sadikov Alekseï.....	1,67	Semenenko Valery.....	22,58	Somerpuu Vilho.....	1,83
Safarov Mubariz.....	1,00	Seneca Camil.....	17,00	Sommer Bruno.....	1,00
Sailas Raimo.....	3,00	Seppälä Matti.....	1,67	Somov-Nasimovich Evgeny.....	13,83
Sakharov Boris A.....	24,17	Sereda Viktor.....	1,67	Sonnenfeld Felix A.....	17,83
Salai Jr Ladislav.....	33,33	Servais Albert.....	3,00	Sonntag Gunter.....	2,22
Salai sr Ladislav.....	4,20	Sevitov Boris.....	2,50	Soroka Ivan.....	77,67
Salama Léon.....	0,00	Sevryuk Mikhail.....	0,50	Sorokin Evgeny.....	4,67
Salardini Erio.....	0,00	Shablinsky Mikhaïl I.....	1,50	Sosedkin Mikhaïl D.....	1,00
Salazar Francisco.....	28,00	Shalish Yakov.....	0,00	Soukup Miroslav.....	2,00
Saletić Slobodan.....	0,50	Shamir Shaul.....	2,17	Soukup-Bardon Břetislav.....	16,00
Saljić Darko.....	2,00	Shanahan Ian.....	3,50	Sovik Štefan.....	42,01
Sallay Béla (Albert).....	3,33	Shankar Ram Narayan.....	43,50	Späre Carl-Erik.....	1,00
Salonen Veikko.....	1,00	Shanshin Valery.....	79,00	Sparke Arthur M.....	3,00
Samilo Volodimir (Vladimir).....	1,33	Shapiro Michael.....	2,00	Speckmann Werner.....	58,17
Sammelius Carel J.R.....	36,50	Shavyrin Valery M.....	99,00	Sphicas George P.....	40,17
Samotugov Evgeny.....	2,00	Shaw E.H.....	1,00	Spirić Igor.....	1,00
Sander Svante.....	1,00	Shedeï Sergeï.....	41,08	Spirin Andreï.....	6,00
Santiago Joao-Baptista.....	5,50	Sheppard Charles W.....	5,83	Štambuk Sveto.....	3,50
Saren Ilkka.....	1,67	Shif Vladimir.....	18,67	Stan Mihail.....	0,50
Sarkits Anatoly L.....	1,83	Shifrin Semion.....	2,00	Stanchev Lachezar.....	0,50
Sarychev Aleksandr V.....	30,83	Shilkov Leonid.....	1,67	Stanković Dražen.....	0,50
Sarychev Kiril.....	0,83	Shinkarenko Gennady.....	1,83	Stapff Hermann.....	0,83
Savalle André.....	1,00	Shinkman William A.....	8,50	Staudte Hans-Hilmar.....	13,50
Savchenko Vladimir G.....	5,00	Shire David.....	0,50	Stavrietsky Aleksandr.....	2,50
Savournin Jacques.....	17,50	Shorek Mordechai.....	2,33	Stein Irwin.....	1,00
Savournin Jean.....	1,00	Shorokhov Boris.....	24,33	Štěpán Ludvík.....	15,50
Sazhin Vyacheslav.....	2,00	Shost Yury.....	0,50	Stephenson Brian D.....	0,50
Schade van Westrum Louis C.....	1,50	Shupletsov Vladimir.....	3,33	Stedel Theodor.....	23,33
Schaffner Gerold.....	3,50	Shuryakov Aleksandr.....	2,50	Stedner Martin.....	0,25
Schaller Klaus.....	2,00	Shvichenko Aleksandr.....	4,83	Stewart John.....	2,50
Schauer Bernhard.....	28,00	Siaperas Triantafyllos.....	0,00	Stibbe Kurt.....	0,50
Scheel Johan.....	20,50	Sick Oliver.....	1,00	Stimson James Franck.....	1,50
Schiffmann Israel A.....	17,33	Sickinger Peter.....	12,00	Štípa Bohumil.....	8,50
Schildberg Eduard.....	0,00	Sidorov Boris N.....	4,89	Stocchi Ottavio.....	34,00
Schiller Anton.....	0,50	Siers Theodor.....	22,50	Stockman Curt.....	2,00
Schlarko Iosif.....	2,00	Siklósi Pál (Paul).....	1,00	Stoichev Constantin.....	3,00
Schlosser Michael.....	2,25	Silberman Giora.....	1,00	Stojnić Dragan.....	43,83
Schluter Walter H.K.....	0,00	Simadinata Januarta.....	3,00	Stojnić Mihailo.....	9,00
Schmidt Peter.....	1,81	Simkhovich (Simbrovici) Froim.....	14,67	Stojoski Petre.....	9,00
Schmidt Udo.....	1,00	Simoni Francesco.....	32,00	Stolev Nikola.....	19,50
Schmirel W.....	0,50	Sinakevich Sergeï.....	0,50	Stolyarov Vitaly.....	3,50
Schmitt Adalbert.....	1,00	Šindeláf Miroslav.....	12,67	Storisteanu Adrian.....	2,00
Schmitt Olivier.....	1,00	Siotis Nikos (Nikolaos).....	12,33	Storozhenko Ivan.....	0,83
Schmitz Hans-Heinrich.....	16,00	Sirov V.....	1,00	Stošić Miroslav.....	10,00
Schneider Matthias.....	2,00	Sivák Bohuslav.....	1,67	Stoyanov Kiril.....	7,00
Schneider Michael.....	33,50	Sizonenko (Syzenenko) Viktor.....	47,67	Strange-Petersen Orla.....	2,00
Schneider Stefan.....	30,83	Skoba Ivan.....	3,00	Strerath Otto.....	6,00
Schneider Vilmos.....	28,00	Skogsenden Karl.....	1,00	Strydom (Van Strydom) Jan.....	2,00
Schoen Gerhard E.....	1,00	Skrinnik Oleksandr.....	6,17	Strzala Kazimierz.....	1,00
Schönberger Tibor.....	1,00	Skripnik Anatoly.....	2,50	Stuart-Green C.G.....	1,00
Schöneberg Achim.....	2,00	Skuja Romans.....	3,33	Stubbs Arthur G.....	2,50
Schönholzer Andreas.....	4,00	Sladek Gerald.....	9,50	Stucker Bruno.....	2,50
Schór László.....	7,50	Slavicek Ivan (Ivo).....	1,00	Stypochkin Anatoly.....	65,50
Schories Georg.....	1,00	Slepyan Grigory.....	13,33	Subotić Miroslav.....	3,00
Schrader Carl.....	0,50	Slesarenko Anatoly.....	88,83	Subrahmanyam Swaminatha.....	3,50
Schreckenbach Michael.....	14,00	Slobodenyuk Valery.....	1,00	Suchodolski Włodzimierz.....	6,00
Schuller E.G.....	3,00	Slobodian Orest.....	1,00	Suhr Hans.....	1,00
Schulz Friedrich V.....	1,00	Smedley Don A. (Donald A.).....	19,67	Sukhitashvili Shergili.....	5,00
Schutte Ernst.....	0,50	Smit Geert.....	6,00	Šulc Jindřich.....	7,67
Schwalbach Michael.....	1,00	Smith J.A.J.....	2,00	Šulc Radovan.....	0,50
Schweig Géza.....	1,50	Smits Gerard.....	31,00	Sumbatyan Karen.....	15,28
Schwind Heinz.....	3,25	Smogorzhevsky Aleksandr S.....	3,00	Sunyer Julio.....	2,50
Scotti Louis.....	6,00	Smotrov Sergeï.....	28,00	Surkov Ruslan.....	22,00
Sečkář Miloš.....	1,67	Smulders Kurt.....	4,00	Surkov Valery.....	1,50
Sedgwick Stanley.....	0,00	Snajder Joze.....	1,00	Sushkov Yury.....	30,50
Sedlák Luděk.....	3,33	Sobek Karel.....	1,00	Šutara Josef.....	8,00
Segers Marcel.....	9,00	Sobolevsky Pyotr.....	1,00	Sutter Alfred.....	5,00
Sehwers Johann.....	3,33	Sobrecases Guy.....	10,33	Suvorov Ivan.....	1,00

Suvorov Yakov	2,00	Trinks Otto	4,50	Veders Visvaldis	4,83
Suwe Hans-Peter	2,00	Tritten Pierre	2,00	Velikoslavsky Vladimir V.	3,00
Svyatov Gennady	2,50	Troitsky Alekseĭ A.	26,06	Veliky Nikola M.	4,00
Swane Jan A. W. (John A.W.)	9,00	Trommler Sven	36,67	Velimirović Milan	80,17
Swindley Cyril P.	0,50	Tronov Mikhaĭl	2,00	Verdonk Johannes B.	1,00
Sychev Vladimir P.	17,50	Troyanovsky Vladimir I.	2,00	Veselenchuk Semen	1,00
Sydenham Colin	31,50	Truck Hugo	1,00	Vész Tibor	1,00
Sygurov Aleksandr	21,00	Trzęsowski Andrzej	9,00	Vetešnik Ladislav	6,00
Sypniewski Karol	2,00	Tschöpe Jürgen	2,50	Vetter Hans	30,00
Szabo (Von Szabo) Michael	1,00	Tsvetkov Yavor	4,00	Veurman Jacob	1,67
Szabó Tibor	17,50	Tsyruklik Stepan P.	2,00	Vieira Ricardo	10,00
Szász Lajos	1,00	Tubin Haran	0,50	Viesturs Nikolai	1,00
Szentgyörgyi József	0,83	Tuhan Baranowski Leon	1,00	Vilkaukas Antanas	1,00
Szerencsics Alois	6,50	Tump Raymond	1,00	Vilner Yakov	3,00
Szilágyi Gábor	1,00	Tüngler Arno	18,00	Vinichenko Vladimir	5,00
Szöghy József	22,83	Tuovinen Jukka	2,00	Vinokurov Vadim	13,33
Sztankovszky Imre	3,50	Tura Waldemar	96,00	Virgin Eric	1,00
Szwedowski Leopold	47,50	Turkstra Jouwert H.	1,00	Virtanen Kauko	2,00
Takács Péter	1,00	Turner Neal	2,00	Virtmanis Andris	0,50
Talabér László	4,50	Tuxen Harry V.	16,00	Vishnevsky Vyacheslav	0,83
Tallec Yves	1,00	Tyavlovsky Vitaly I.	18,33	Visintin Augusto	2,00
Talmi Itzhak	0,50	Tyulin Yury	5,00	Visserman Eeltje	170,00
Tamminen Veikko	4,00	Ubaidullaev Rustam	5,00	Vladimirov Vyacheslav	12,50
Tanner Henry	7,00	Udalov Boris	0,50	Vladimirov Yakov	218,00
Tanttinen Eino	2,00	Udartsev Valentin F.	13,42	Vlasák Emil	6,67
Taraba Jozef	3,00	Udartsev Vladimir	4,50	Vlasenko Nikolai F.	0,50
Tarasyuk Vladislav	2,50	Uddgren Anders	9,00	Vlasenko Valery P.	6,83
Tarnopolsky Klimenty S.	0,83	Ueda Yoshikazu	4,00	Voia Radu	1,67
Tatranský Ivan	1,00	Ugren Ljubomir	9,83	Vokál Stanislav	3,50
Tauber Theodor	9,08	Uitenbroek Hans	1,83	Volchek Viktor	18,67
Tavariani Revaz	13,67	Ulbricht Rolf	2,50	Volet Thomas	14,83
Taylor Stephen	0,50	Ulehla Johann Viktor	0,00	Volkman Albert	5,03
Tazberik Ján	2,67	Ullmann Josef	1,67	Vollenweider Odette	2,00
Telkes Imre	10,00	Umnov Evgeny	25,50	Volobuev Sergei	10,50
ten Cate Pieter	39,00	Umnov German	18,50	Volobuev Yury	0,50
Teodoru Gheorghii A.	1,00	Unwin George	0,00	Von Duben Gustav Hendrik	1,00
Terho Johannes	3,33	Uppström Rolf G.	1,00	Von Holzhausen Walther	7,17
Termaat Nicolaas I.J.	1,00	Ursegov Yakov P.	1,50	Von Wardener Friedrich	1,00
Ternblad Helmer	6,00	Ursic Andrej Anton	0,00	Vorobiev Nikolai	3,00
Teslya Ivan	0,50	Usmanov Rashid	6,33	Voronov Sergei	3,00
Than Sergiu	3,00	Vahidov Medzhnun	0,50	Vostroknutov Anatoly	1,67
Thoma Andreas	3,14	Väisänen Kauko	0,50	Votruba Otokar	16,00
Thomas Georg	5,00	Vakhlakov Yury	9,00	Vrabec Franjo	1,67
Thomson Robert G.	3,00	Valciņš Eduards	3,00	Vukcevič Milan R.	162,67
Thoren Gunnar	4,00	Valles Vicente	1,67	Vuković Vladimir	2,17
Thorne Herbert	0,50	Valois Paul S.	1,50	Vyoral Pavel	0,50
Thorsson Allan	2,00	Valtonen Kari	7,33	Vyparina Matej	0,42
Tigerschiöld Bo	1,33	Valuška Ján	44,00	Vysokosov Andreĭ	25,83
Tikhankov Vladimir	0,50	Valve Leo	20,00	Wachenhusen Christoph	0,00
Tikkanen Tapani	6,50	Van Beek Huibrecht	1,00	Wahlmark Primus	1,00
Timman Jan	0,83	Van Dalfsen Pieter	1,83	Wainwright Joseph C.J.	1,00
Timonin Vladimir	16,17	Van Damme Emile	0,00	Wakashima Tadashi	7,00
Tinebra Vincenzo	4,00	Van den Berg Evert J.	4,50	Waldstein Néandre	3,00
Tiong Oey Gian	0,33	Van den Ende Johan J.	1,67	Walter Martin	3,00
Tipary Eduard	0,00	Van den Heuvel Peter	0,50	Warton Joseph John	2,00
Tisserand D.	0,50	Van der Heijden Harold	15,00	Warton Thomas Joseph	3,00
Tkachenko Sergeĭ Nikolaevich	47,50	Van der Linden Antonius F.C.	0,00	Wassong Pascal	0,83
Tkachenko Sergy Ivanovich	14,50	Van der Ven A.M.A.	5,00	Wastl Rudolf	1,00
Toger Alexander	1,00	Van Dijk Johannes	3,00	Watney Charles G.	4,00
Togookhuu Lkhundevin	1,00	Van Dijk Nils G.G.	56,83	Watson G.	1,00
Tolmachev Lev	0,83	Van Dooren René	3,50	Weber Wolfgang	11,00
Tolstoi Stanislav M.	7,00	van Essen Martin	0,56	Weenink Henri G.M.	14,00
Tomašević Miloš	3,17	van Gool Johan Christoffel	7,00	Weinheimer Rudolf	1,00
Tomašević Radovan	2,92	Van Grieken L.J.	1,00	Weisert Klaus	1,50
Tomić Živa	2,00	Van Reek Jan	5,56	Weissauer Hermann	4,83
Tominić Ivo	22,50	Vandecasteele Ignace	5,00	Wenda Jan N.	16,00
Topko Leonid	1,67	Vandemeulebroucke Ignaas	2,00	Wenda Klaus	86,25
Topcheev Leonid	3,33	Vandiest Julien	1,67	Wermelinger Charles	0,50
Törngren Pehr-Henrik	4,00	Varga Josip	3,50	Werner Dieter	31,00
Tóth Gyula (Julius)	3,00	Varitsky Aleksandr	2,00	Werner Lennart	8,67
Touw Hian Bwee	77,17	Varnholt Jörg	1,00	Wertheim David	3,50
Trautmann Klaus	0,50	Varov Sergeĭ	0,83	Wessels Martin	18,00
Trautner Rolf	2,00	Vasilenko Anatoly	29,67	Westbury Eric E.	9,50
Traxler Karel (Peter Karel)	19,00	Vašta Jan	17,00	White Alain C.	9,08
Tribowski Marcel	89,50	Vatarescu Paul	1,00	Whyatt William A.	10,50
Trilling Anton	8,50	Vaughan Colin	1,50	Widlert Kjell	56,78
Trillon Jean-Michel	13,00	Vaulin Evgeny A.	3,50	Wiedenhoff Claude	16,33

Wiedermann Peter.....	1,00
Wiehagen Rolf.....	17,00
Wiereyn Paul H.....	1,00
Wiesel Josef.....	5,00
Wiewiorowski Lucjan.....	4,00
Wijker Albertus.....	1,00
Willemsens Luis Cornelius.....	0,00
Wilson Francis Vaux.....	2,00
Wilts Gerd.....	7,33
Winther Ulrich.....	1,00
Wirtanen Erkki A.....	26,00
Wissmann Dolf.....	3,33
Witt Andreas.....	2,00
Witte Bernardus S.....	2,00
Wittlich Manfred.....	1,00
Wittwer Heinrich.....	0,50
Witztum Menachem.....	25,50
Wohl Alex.....	0,56
Wojcik Marian.....	0,50
Wolanski Eustachy.....	2,00
Wong Peter.....	17,00
Wood Walther J.....	1,00
Wotawa Alois.....	41,67
Wróbel Marian.....	44,00
Wurzburg Otto.....	17,50
Yacoubian Garen.....	2,00
Yakhontov Vassily.....	1,67
Yakimchik Vitold V.....	31,39
Yamanishi Jorge.....	2,00
Yarmonov Igor.....	14,00
Yarosh Leonid V.....	5,50
Yaroslavtsev Arkady.....	23,00
Ylijoki Marko.....	14,50
Youngs Joe C.....	1,33
Yzarn Xavier.....	4,00
Zábodrocký Ernest.....	0,83
Zabunov Vladimir.....	12,50
Zagoruiko Leonid.....	40,33
Zaitsev Igor.....	0,83
Zaitsev Viktor.....	7,50
Zajic Helmut.....	11,00

Zakharov Sergeĭ P.....	25,00
Zakhodyakin Gleb.....	6,67
Zaldo Juan.....	3,00
Zalkind Lazar B.....	0,00
Zalokotsky (Fedorovich) Roman.....	26,67
Zander Heinz.....	7,00
Zappas Byron.....	86,50
Zarubin Edouard.....	1,00
Zarur Almiro.....	15,83
Zastrow Bruno.....	6,00
Zedek František.....	2,00
Zelepukin Nikolai.....	2,00
Zemlyansky Yury.....	0,83
Zepler Erich.....	52,83
Zgersky Gennady.....	1,00
Zharkov Nikolai.....	2,50
Zheglov Viktor.....	4,00
Zheltonozhko Vladimir I.....	7,92
Zhigis Sergeĭ.....	5,00
Zhukovin Constantin.....	2,00
Zhuravlev Andreĭ N.....	18,33
Zickermann Albert.....	0,50
Zidek Alexander.....	14,50
Zigalov Aleksandr.....	0,50
Žigman Matjaz.....	4,83
Zilahi Zoltán.....	13,00
Zinar Mikhaĭl.....	8,33
Zinchuk Anatoly.....	5,00
Zinkl Adolf.....	1,67
Zinoviev Valery.....	0,50
Zipf Volker.....	25,00
Zipperlin Otto.....	0,00
Zirkwitz Thorsten.....	25,50
Živković Fedor.....	1,00
Zlatanov Angel.....	11,50
Zlatic Savo.....	4,50
Zolotarev Aleksandr.....	10,50
Zoltán László.....	9,17
Zucker Manfred.....	19,83
Zuk Henryk.....	7,00

The first Albums contained an Annex. These problems were not selected by the judges and get no points. This is the reason why many composers have 0 points!

